



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS

1975

BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND EVALUATION

GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

INTRODUCTION

The Abstract of Statistics 1975, the thirteenth issue in the series, contains administrative Statistics and data relating to various socio-economic facets of the Union territory of Pondicherry tabulated in time series region-wise, and presents figures available for the latest year.

2. Our task has been greatly facilitated by the unstinted co-operation that we have received from the Heads of Departments/Offices and Mayors of Communes in the collection of information and the same is acknowledged with thanks.

3. The precise reference period to which the data appearing in this issue relates vary in accordance with the nature of the subject. Generally speaking, however, these relate to either the Calendar year 1975 or the Financial, Agricultural, Co-operative year 1974-75.

4. To highlight some of the salient trends in respect of a few sectors of the economy, six statistical charts are included in this publication.

5. While Appendices I and II of this publication present figures of village and townwise population, Appendix III furnishes data relating to Agricultural holdings in the Union territory of Pondicherry, classified categorywise as per the Agricultural Census 1971.

Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation,
Pondicherry, 23rd March 1976.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN,
Director.

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The following notations have been used throughout this publication:

- = Nil
- .. = Not available
- ... = Negligible
- N.S. = No Stock
- N.T. = No Transaction

1. GENERAL

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

AREA :

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Area (according to village papers) | .. 468.2 Sq. Km. or (180.8 Sq. Miles) |
| Area (according to Survey of India) | .. 480.0 Sq. Km. or (185.4 Sq. Miles) |

POPULATION :

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Total | : 4,71,707 | Rural | : 2,73,419 |
| Males | : 2,37,112 | Urban | : 1,98,288 |
| Females | : 2,34,595 | Literates | : 2,17,058 |
| Density per Sq. Km. | : 983 | Scheduled Castes | : 72,921 |

| | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Pondicherry Region | 3,40,240 |
| Karaikal Region | 1,00,042 |
| Mahe Region | 23,134 |
| Yanam Region | 8,291 |
| Pondicherry Town | 90,637 |
| Karaikal Town | 26,080 |

| Item | Reference period | Unit | Particulars |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Climate : | | | |
| Annual Rainfall in Pondicherry | Year ending May 1975 | Millimetres | 650 |
| Annual Rainfall in Karaikal | " | " | 550 |
| Annual Rainfall in Mahe | " | " | 3,957 |
| Annual Rainfall in Yanam | " | " | 1,065 |
| Temperature in Pondicherry | Year ending Dec. 1975 | | |
| Maximum | " | OC | 33.8 |
| Minimum | " | " | 21.5 |
| Agriculture : | | | |
| Net area sown | 1974-75 (July to June) | Hectares | 30,701 |
| Net area irrigated | " | " | 25,816 |
| Gross area irrigated | " | " | 39,836 |
| Area under all crops | " | " | 51,175 |
| Area under paddy | " | " | 29,039 |
| Area under Ragi | " | " | 3,132 |
| Production of rice | " | M. Tonnes | 64,162 |
| Production of ragi | " | " | 6,884 |
| Animal Husbandry and Fisheries : | | | |
| Total Cattle | 1972 Census | Numbers | 89,602 |
| Total Buffaloes | " | " | 12,110 |
| Total Livestock | " | " | 1,52,646 |
| Total poultry | " | " | 1,80,343 |
| Estimates of Fish Production : | | | |
| (a) Marine | January to December 1975 | Quintals (100 Kgs.) | 1,17,489 |
| (b) Inland | " | " | 5,086 |
| Public Health and Vital Statistics : | | | |
| Hospitals (General) | 1974-75 (April to March) | Numbers | 7 |
| Hospitals (Maternity) | " | " | 2 |
| Dispensaries (Including Medical Depots) | " | " | 78 |
| Doctors | " | " | 184 |
| Beds | " | " | 1,355 |
| Live birth-rate (per 1000 Population) | Year ending Dec. 1975 | " | 41.1 |
| Death rate (per 1,000 Population) | " | " | 12.5 |

1. GENERAL

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—contd.

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|---|-----|-----|--|----------------------|
| Education : | | | | |
| (a) INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION : | | | | |
| Colleges | .. | .. | Year ending March 1975 (1974-75) | Numbers 9 |
| High Schools | .. | .. | " | 62 |
| Middle Schools (Basic and Non-basic) | .. | .. | " | 86 |
| Primary Schools (Basic and Non-basic) | .. | .. | " | 291 |
| Nursery Schools | .. | .. | " | 56 |
| Medical College | .. | .. | " | 1 |
| Law College | .. | .. | " | 1 |
| Polytechnic | .. | .. | " | 1 |
| Teachers Training Centre | .. | .. | " | 2 |
| Junior Technical School | .. | .. | " | 1 |
| (b) STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION : | | | | |
| Colleges | .. | .. | Year ending March 1975 (1974-75) | Numbers 4,384 |
| High Schools | .. | .. | " | 34,647 |
| Middle Schools (Basic and Non-basic) | .. | .. | " | 31,045 |
| Primary Schools (Basic and Non-basic) | .. | .. | " | 31,515 |
| Nursery Schools | .. | .. | " | 2,799 |
| Medical College | .. | .. | " | 553 |
| Teachers Training Centre | .. | .. | " | 148 |
| Polytechnic | .. | .. | " | 329 |
| Junior Technical School | .. | .. | " | 170 |
| Law College | .. | .. | " | 190 |
| State Finance and Banking : | | | | |
| Revenue Receipts | .. | .. | 1974-75 (April to March) | Rs. in lakhs 1384.94 |
| Expenditure (Actuals) | .. | .. | " | 1421.71 |
| Banking (last Friday) | .. | .. | * Year ending Dec. 1974 | |
| Scheduled Banks | .. | .. | " | Numbers 26 |
| Deposits | .. | .. | " | Rs. in lakhs 1,389 |
| Advances | .. | .. | " | 1,25 ⁸ |
| Revenue : | | | | |
| Land Revenue | .. | .. | 1974-75 (April to March) | Lakhs of Rs. 4.66 |
| Sales Tax | .. | .. | " | 162.19 |
| Taxes on Vehicles | .. | .. | " | 41.72 |
| State Excise Duty | .. | .. | " | 431.52 |
| Other items | .. | .. | " | 0.10 |
| Stamps and Registration Fees | .. | .. | " | 34.53 |

1. GENERAL

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|---|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Local Bodies : | | | | |
| (a) TOTAL RECEIPTS/EXPENDITURE (R) (E) | | *Year ending March 1975 | In Thousand Rupees | |
| 1. Pondicherry Municipality | | " | " | R—34,18 E—34,18 |
| 2. Mudaliarpet | | " | " | R— .. E— .. |
| 3. Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 4,55 E— 3,43 |
| 4. Ozhukarai Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 8,18 E— 8,06 |
| 5. Villainur Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 6,92 E— 6,91 |
| 6. Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 2,29 E— 2,34 |
| 7. Mannadipet Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 6,26 E— 5,28 |
| 8. Bahour Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 4,24 E— 3,09 |
| 9. Karaikal Municipality | | " | " | R— 9,46 E— 7,54 |
| 10. Thirunallar Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 3,72 E— 3,65 |
| 11. Grand Aldee Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R—12,06 E— 1,42 |
| 12. Nedungadu Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 2,22 E— 2,22 |
| 13. Neravy Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 1,84 E— 1,42 |
| 14. Kottucherry Commune Panchayat | | " | " | R— 1,13 E— 1,03 |
| 15. Mahe Municipality | | " | " | R— 5,70 E— 3,85 |
| 16. Yanam Municipality | | " | " | R— 1,02 E— 0,89 |
| Joint Stock Companies : | | | | |
| Total number of companies | | 1974-75 (April to March) | Nos. | 67 |
| Retail Prices in Pondicherry : | | | | |
| Open Market | | 1974-75 (April to March) | | |
| (a) Fine Raw Rice (Kuthiraival Samba) | | " | Litre | 2.53 |
| (b) Fine Boiled (Kuthiraival Samba) | | " | " | 2.17 |

* Provisional.

1. GENERAL

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|----------|-----|
| Co-operation : | | | | |
| Co-operative Societies Functioning | 1974-75 (July to June) | Nos. | 225 | |
| Numbers in Primary Societies | " | " | 83,329 | |
| Working Capital | " | '000 Rs. | 9,50,26 | |
| Labour and Employment : | | | | |
| 1. TOTAL NUMBER OF STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES : | | | | |
| (a) Regular | As on 31st March 1975 | Nos. | 12,562 | |
| (i) Permanent (Permanent in the posts they officiate or in a lower post) | " | " | 4,297 | |
| (ii) Temporary | " | " | 7,610 | |
| (b) Non-Regular (staff paid from contingencies on a regular basis) | " | " | 1,890 | |
| 2. Textile Mills | Year ending Dec. 1974 | Nos. | 5 | |
| Total Textile Labour (Monthly Average) | " | " | 11,234 | |
| 3. Employment Exchange : | | | | |
| Total Number on Live Register | As on 30th June 1975 | " | 16,120 | |
| No. of Educated persons on Live Register | " | " | 5,720 | |
| Industry : | | | | |
| COTTON TEXTILES : | | | | |
| Spindles installed | Year ending Dec. 1973 | Nos. | 1,27,848 | |
| Looms installed | " | " | 2,681 | |
| Production of cotton yarn (Monthly average) | Year ending Dec. 1974 | '000 Kg. | 1,119 | |
| Production of cloth (Monthly average) | " | '000 metres | 5,034 | |
| Monthly average number of workers employed | " | Nos. | 9,033 | |
| Transport and Communication : | | | | |
| LENGTH OF ROADS UNDER PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT : | | | | |
| Surfaced | Year ending March 1975 | Kms. | 343.55 | |
| Unsurfaced | " | " | Nil. | |
| Trade : | | | | |
| Value of Imports | 1974-75 (April to March) | '000 Rs. | 2,59,84 | |
| Value of Exports | " | " | Nil. | |

1. GENERAL

1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
|--|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Fuel and Power : | | | | |
| (a) Consumption of Kerosene | | Year ending Dec. 1975 | Lakhs of Litres | 39.24 |
| (b) Consumption of Highspeed Diesel Oil | | " | " | 138.73 |
| (c) Consumption of Light Diesel Oil | | " | " | 4.45 |
| (d) Consumption of Petrol | | " | " | 32.88 |
| (e) Consumption of Coal | | April to March 1974-75 | M. Tonnes | 32,541 |
| Total Electricity purchased | | Year ending March 1975 | Lakhs of Kwh. | 1,283.32 |
| Electricity purchased from Kerala | | " | " | 39.09 |
| Electricity purchased from Tamil Nadu | | " | " | 1,242.05 |
| Electricity purchased from Andhra Pradesh | | " | " | 2.18 |
| Electricity Sold : | | | | |
| Pondicherry | | " | " | 971.53 |
| Karaikal | | " | " | 78.53 |
| Mahe | | " | " | 36.96 |
| Yanam | | " | " | 2.18 |
| Judicial and Administrative Statistics : | | | | |
| (a) Number of cognisable crime | | Year ending Dec. 1975 | Nos. | 4,119 |
| (b) Strength of Police Force | | Year ending March 1975 | " | 1,358 |
| (c) Daily average number of Prisoners | | " | " | 126 |
| Excise : | | | | |
| (a) Total number of Toddy, Liquor and Arrack Shops | | Year ending Dec. 1974 | " | 357 |
| (b) Consumption of : | | | | |
| (i) Country spirits | | " | Kilo litre | 4,318 |
| (ii) Liquors | | " | " | 27,688 |
| Community Development : | | | | |
| (a) Total Staff | | Year ending March 1975 (1974-75) | Nos. | 77 |
| (b) Expenditure by Major Heads : | | | | |
| (i) Government | | " | Rs. in lakhs | 19.87 |
| (ii) People's Contribution | | " | " | — |
| Five Year Plans : | | | | |
| Actual total Plan Expenditure | | " | " | 452.54 |
| Miscellaneous : | | | | |
| (a) Number of Printing Presses | | Year ending Dec. 1975 | Nos. | 63 |
| (b) Number of Cinema Theatres | | " | " | 43 |
| (c) Seating Capacity in Cinemas | | " | " | 32,321 |

2. CLIMATE

Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity are presented in this Section.

TABLES 2.1 to 2.5 : These tables show the annual and seasonwise rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam for the years 1960-61 to 1974-75 (June to May). The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from the P.W.D., Pondicherry. For Seasonwise rainfall, the year has been divided into 4 periods : South-west Monsoon (June to September) ; North-East Monsoon (October to December) ; Winter (January to February) ; and Hot Weather (March to May). Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years 1930-60 (June to may). Figures have been given in Millimetres and inches.

TABLE 2.6 : This table gives the maximum, minimum and mean temperature at Pondicherry for the years 1960 to 1975. Figures are given in degrees Fahrenheit and Centigrade. Data regarding relative humidity have also been included in the table. Monthly figures have been given for the year 1975.



2. CLIMATE

2. 1. Annual and Normal Rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam.

| Sl.No. | Years (June to May) | | | | In Millimetres | | | | In Inches | | | |
|--------|---------------------|----|----|----|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | 1960-61 | .. | .. | .. | 1,767 | 1,972 | 465 | 760 | 69.6 | 77.6 | 18.3 | 29.9 |
| 2. | 1961-62 | .. | .. | .. | 987 | 849 | 5,494 | 1,049 | 38.9 | 33.4 | 216.3 | 41.3 |
| 3. | 1962-63 | .. | .. | .. | 1,259 | 889 | 3,058 | 1,512 | 49.6 | 35.0 | 120.4 | 59.5 |
| 4. | 1963-64 | .. | .. | .. | 1,470 | 1,368 | 2,726 | 918 | 57.9 | 53.9 | 107.3 | 36.1 |
| 5. | 1964-65 | .. | .. | .. | 1,282 | 681 | 2,656 | 1,179 | 50.5 | 26.8 | 104.6 | 46.4 |
| 6. | 1965-66 | .. | .. | .. | 1,452 | 1,051 | 2,627 | 680 | 57.2 | 41.4 | 103.4 | 26.8 |
| 7. | 1966-67 | .. | .. | .. | 1,431 | 1,038 | 4,646 | 866 | 56.3 | 40.9 | 182.9 | 34.0 |
| 8. | 1967-68 | .. | .. | .. | 1,005 | 1,077 | 3,297 | 685 | 39.6 | 42.4 | 129.8 | 27.0 |
| 9. | 1968-69 | .. | .. | .. | 501 | 578 | 3,973 | 882 | 19.7 | 22.8 | 156.4 | 34.7 |
| 10. | 1969-70 | .. | .. | .. | 1,536 | 1,869 | 3,149 | 1,282 | 60.5 | 73.6 | 124.0 | 50.3 |
| 11. | 1970-71 | .. | .. | .. | 1,523 | 1,705 | 3,414 | 980 | 60.0 | 67.1 | 134.4 | 38.6 |
| 12. | 1971-72 | .. | .. | .. | 1,306 | 1,300 | 3,471 | 743 | 51.4 | 51.2 | 136.7 | 29.3 |
| 13. | 1972-73 | .. | .. | .. | 1,227 | 1,523 | 2,872 | 1,201 | 48.3 | 60.0 | 113.1 | 47.3 |
| 14. | 1973-74 | .. | .. | .. | 1,093 | 899 | 2,894 | 1,060 | 43.0 | 35.4 | 113.9 | 41.7 |
| 15. | 1974-75 | .. | .. | .. | 650 | 550 | 3,957 | 1,065 | 25.6 | 21.7 | 155.8 | 41.9 |
| | Normal Rainfall | .. | .. | .. | 1,174 | 1,143 | 3,743 | 1,249 | 46.2 | 45.0 | 147.3 | 49.2 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. 2. Season-wise Rainfall in Pondicherry

| Sl.No. | Years (June to May) | | | | South-West Monsoon period (June to September) | North-East Monsoon period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|--------|---------------------|----|----|----|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| (1) | (2) | | | | mm | mm | mm | mm | mm | inches |
| 1. | 1960-61 | .. | .. | .. | 284 | 1,266 | 181 | 36 | 1,767 | 69.6 |
| 2. | 1961-62 | .. | .. | .. | 559 | 360 | 15 | 53 | 987 | 38.9 |
| 3. | 1962-63 | .. | .. | .. | 284 | 799 | 112 | 64 | 1,259 | 49.6 |
| 4. | 1963-64 | .. | .. | .. | 532 | 936 | — | 2 | 1,470 | 57.9 |
| 5. | 1964-65 | .. | .. | .. | 425 | 742 | 20 | 95 | 1,282 | 50.5 |
| 6. | 1965-66 | .. | .. | .. | 284 | 747 | 48 | 373 | 1,452 | 57.2 |
| 7. | 1966-67 | .. | .. | .. | 264 | 1,006 | 57 | 104 | 1,431 | 56.3 |
| 8. | 1967-68 | .. | .. | .. | 163 | 748 | 3 | 91 | 1,005 | 39.6 |
| 9. | 1968-69 | .. | .. | .. | 118 | 354 | 7 | 22 | 501 | 19.7 |
| 10. | 1969-70 | .. | .. | .. | 151 | 1,362 | 1 | 22 | 1,536 | 60.5 |
| 11. | 1970-71 | .. | .. | .. | 182 | 951 | 56 | 334 | 1,523 | 60.0 |
| 12. | 1971-72 | .. | .. | .. | 289 | 885 | 19 | 113 | 1,306 | 51.4 |
| 13. | 1972-73 | .. | .. | .. | 184 | 1,036 | 7 | — | 1,227 | 48.3 |
| 14. | 1973-74 | .. | .. | .. | 459 | 573 | — | 61 | 1,093 | 43.0 |
| 15. | 1974-75 | .. | .. | .. | 333 | 270 | 2 | 45 | 650 | 25.6 |
| | Normal Rainfall | .. | .. | .. | 305 | 687 | 47 | 135 | 1,174 | 46.2 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 3. Seasonwise Rainfall in Karaikal

| Sl.No. | Years (June to May) | South-West Monsoon period (June to September) | North-East Monsoon Period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|--------|---------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| | | mm | mm | mm | mm | mm | inches |
| 1. | 1960-61 | 304 | 1,475 | 173 | 20 | 1,972 | 77.6 |
| 2. | 1961-62 | 314 | 457 | 59 | 19 | 849 | 33.4 |
| 3. | 1962-63 | 204 | 473 | 104 | 108 | 889 | 35.0 |
| 4. | 1963-64 | 321 | 1,027 | — | 20 | 1,368 | 53.9 |
| 5. | 1964-65 | 169 | 455 | 17 | 40 | 681 | 26.8 |
| 6. | 1965-66 | 272 | 701 | 24 | 54 | 1,051 | 41.4 |
| 7. | 1966-67 | 328 | 660 | 25 | 25 | 1,038 | 40.9 |
| 8. | 1967-68 | 175 | 840 | 7 | 55 | 1,077 | 42.4 |
| 9. | 1968-69 | 234 | 306 | 5 | 33 | 578 | 22.8 |
| 10. | 1969-70 | 148 | 1,552 | 100 | 69 | 1,869 | 73.6 |
| 11. | 1970-71 | 326 | 1,154 | 68 | 157 | 1,705 | 67.1 |
| 12. | 1971-72 | 255 | 940 | — | 105 | 1,300 | 51.2 |
| 13. | 1972-73 | 144 | 1,338 | 21 | 20 | 1,523 | 60.0 |
| 14. | 1973-74 | 177 | 688 | 6 | 28 | 899 | 35.4 |
| 15. | 1974-75 | 235 | 208 | 37 | 70 | 550 | 21.7 |
| | Normal Rainfall .. | 198 | 765 | 71 | 109 | 1,143 | 45.0 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 4. Seasonwise Rainfall in Mahe

| Sl.No. | Years (June to May) | South-West Monsoon period (June to September) | North-East Monsoon Period (October to December) | Winter period (January to February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|--------|---------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| | | mm | mm | mm | mm | mm | inches |
| 1. | 1960-61 | — | — | — | 465 | 465 | 18.3 |
| 2. | 1961-62 | 4,186 | 422 | 66 | 820 | 5,494 | 216.3 |
| 3. | 1962-63 | 2,238 | 524 | 85 | 211 | 3,058 | 120.4 |
| 4. | 1963-64 | 2,317 | 261 | — | 148 | 2,726 | 107.3 |
| 5. | 1964-65 | 2,124 | 197 | — | 335 | 2,656 | 104.6 |
| 6. | 1965-66 | 2,119 | 360 | 1 | 147 | 2,627 | 103.4 |
| 7. | 1966-67 | 1,789 | 2,685 | 6 | 166 | 4,646 | 182.9 |
| 8. | 1967-68 | 2,835 | 249 | — | 213 | 3,297 | 129.8 |
| 9. | 1968-69 | 3,476 | 187 | — | 310 | 3,973 | 156.4 |
| 10. | 1969-70 | 2,047 | 470 | 13 | 619 | 3,149 | 124.0 |
| 11. | 1970-71 | 2,695 | 214 | 1 | 504 | 3,414 | 134. |
| 12. | 1971-72 | 2,772 | 62 | — | 637 | 3,471 | 136.7 |
| 13. | 1972-73 | 2,066 | 544 | — | 262 | 2,872 | 113.1 |
| 14. | 1973-74 | 2,194 | 238 | — | 462 | 2,894 | 113.9 |
| 15. | 1974-75 | 3,433 | 150 | — | 374 | 3,957 | 155.8 |
| | Normal Rainfall .. | 3,008 | 409 | 13 | 313 | 3,743 | 147.3 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 5. Seasonwise Rainfall in Yanam

| Sl.No. | Years (June to May) | | | South-West Monsoon period (June to September) | North-East Monsoon period (October to December) | Winter period (January to (February) | Hot Weather period (March to May) | Total | |
|--------|---------------------|----|----|--|--|--|---|-------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| | | | | mm | mm | mm | mm | mm | inches |
| 1. | 1960-61 | .. | .. | 603 | 135 | 15 | 7 | 760 | 29.9 |
| 2. | 1961-62 | .. | .. | 498 | 505 | — | 46 | 1,049 | 41.3 |
| 3. | 1962-63 | .. | .. | 667 | 791 | — | 54 | 1,512 | 59.5 |
| 4. | 1963-64 | .. | .. | 427 | 429 | — | 62 | 918 | 36.1 |
| 5. | 1964-65 | .. | .. | 812 | 312 | 3 | 52 | 1,179 | 46.4 |
| 6. | 1965-66 | .. | .. | 373 | 254 | 28 | 25 | 680 | 26.8 |
| 7. | 1966-67 | .. | .. | 464 | 344 | 10 | 48 | 866 | 34.0 |
| 8. | 1967-68 | .. | .. | 485 | 198 | — | 2 | 685 | 27.0 |
| 9. | 1968-69 | .. | .. | 354 | 212 | — | 316 | 882 | 34.7 |
| 10. | 1969-70 | .. | .. | 517 | 652 | — | 113 | 1,282 | 50.5 |
| 11. | 1970-71 | .. | .. | 580 | 169 | 73 | 158 | 980 | 38.6 |
| 12. | 1971-72 | .. | .. | 564 | 169 | 11 | — | 743 | 29.3 |
| 13. | 1972-73 | .. | .. | 430 | 710 | 4 | 57 | 1,201 | 47.3 |
| 14. | 1973-74 | .. | .. | 618 | 442 | — | — | 1,060 | 41.7 |
| 15. | 1974-75 | .. | .. | 700 | 365 | — | — | 1,065 | 41.9 |
| | Normal Rainfall | .. | .. | 614 | 540 | 28 | 67 | 1,249 | 49.2 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2. 6 Temperature and relative Humidity at Pondicherry

| Period | | | | | | Temperature | | | | | | Relative Humidity | |
|--------|-----------|----|----|----|------|-------------|-------|---------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | Maximum | | Minimum | | Mean | | 7.30 | 21.00 |
| | | | | | | °C | °F | °C | °F | °C | °F | Hours | Hours |
| (1) | | | | | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1960 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | 97.7 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 28.7 | 83.7 | 89.9 | 89.4 |
| 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 | 94.1 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 27.8 | 82.0 | 89.9 | 89.4 |
| 1962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.0 | 95.0 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 27.5 | 81.5 | 88.2 | 88.3 |
| 1963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.5 | 95.9 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 27.8 | 82.0 | 88.2 | 88.9 |
| 1964 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | 97.7 | 21.5 | 70.7 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 88.7 | 89.2 |
| 1965 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | 97.7 | 21.5 | 70.7 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 89.8 | 90.9 |
| 1966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | 100.4 | 20.0 | 68.0 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 90.8 | 89.3 |
| 1967 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | 100.4 | 20.4 | 68.7 | 29.2 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 83.5* |
| 1968 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.7 | 105.3 | 18.1 | 64.5 | 29.4 | 84.9 | 76.6 | 75.1 |
| 1969 | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.8 | 105.4 | 17.1 | 62.8 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 77.3 | 77.8 |
| 1970 | .... | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.9 | 102.0 | 17.4 | 63.3 | 28.2 | 82.7 | 79.3 | 80.5 |
| 1971 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.8 | 103.6 | 18.9 | 66.0 | 29.4 | 84.9 | 78.8 | 76.3 |
| 1972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.8 | 100.4 | 17.0 | 62.6 | 27.5 | 81.5 | 77.8 | 76.9 |
| 1973 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.0 | 105.8 | 19.5 | 67.1 | 30.3 | 86.5 | 75.9 | 71.6 |
| 1974 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.8 | 101.8 | 16.5 | 61.7 | 27.7 | 81.8 | 75.9 | 72.6 |
| 1975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.8 | 92.8 | 21.5 | 70.7 | 32.6 | 81.7 | 72.6 | 73.4 |
| 1975 | January | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | 84.2 | 18.5 | 65.3 | 23.8 | 78.8 | 76.7 | 71.8 |
| | February | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.4 | 86.7 | 18.6 | 65.5 | 24.5 | 76.1 | 79.9 | 76.8 |
| | March | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | 89.6 | 21.3 | 70.3 | 26.7 | 80.1 | 80.9 | 74.7 |
| | April | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.9 | 91.2 | 23.5 | 74.3 | 28.2 | 82.8 | 77.4 | 80.4 |
| | May | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.0 | 104.0 | 25.0 | 77.0 | 32.5 | 90.5 | 67.5 | 80.1 |
| | June.. | .. | .. | .. | .... | 40.0 | 104.0 | 22.6 | 72.7 | 31.3 | 88.3 | 67.8 | 58.0 |
| | July | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.5 | 95.9 | 21.0 | 69.8 | 28.2 | 82.8 | 77.8 | 75.1 |
| | August | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 | 96.8 | 22.0 | 71.6 | 29.0 | 84.2 | 77.7 | 66.6 |
| | September | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 | 94.1 | 23.0 | 73.4 | 28.8 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 74.8 |
| | October | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 | 94.1 | 22.5 | 72.5 | 28.5 | 83.3 | 85.4 | 76.0 |
| | November | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.5 | 88.7 | 20.5 | 68.9 | 26.0 | 78.8 | 81.1 | 73.3 |
| | December | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.5 | 85.1 | 19.2 | 66.6 | 24.3 | 75.8 | 78.9 | 73.6 |

* Relative Humidity data from 1967 onwards given in Col. 9 relate to 17.30 hours.

Sources : 1. Port Office, Pondicherry.

2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population such as growth of population rural and urban population, sex ratio, density of population, literacy, scheduled caste population, institutional houseless population, economic classification of the population and distribution of population by Religion are presented in this section. Tables appearing in this section are based upon the final results of the 1971 Population Census.

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1971 along with the Variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Gives the area and density of population by Regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1971 Population Census.

TABLE 3.3 : Sex-wise break-up of population in rural and urban area by Regions according to 1971 Census is given in this table. Pondicherry, Mudaliarpet and Ozhukarai Towns in Pondicherry Region, Karaikal Town in Karaikal Region, Mahe Town in Mahe Region and the entire Yanam Region have been treated as urban areas by the Census Organisation.

TABLE 3.4 : Population and Sex-Ratio of all the six towns in this Territory according to 1971 Census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census houses, census households, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1971 Census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains Commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1971 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each Region of the Territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents Region-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise Scheduled Caste population by sex and ratio of Scheduled Caste population to total population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains Region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the Region-wise distribution of population by workers and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table is devoted to percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each Region of the Territory.

TABLE 3.15 : Percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the Distribution of population by Religion by sex-Region-wise, 1971.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the Distribution of population by Religion in rural and urban area, Region-wise, 1971.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 1 Variation of Population 1901 to 1971

| Sl.No. | Year | Total population (persons) | Variation : Increase(+) / Decrease(—) | |
|--------|------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | No. of persons | Percentage |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | 1901 | 2,46,354 | — | — |
| 2. | 1911 | 2,57,179 | + 10,825 | + 4.39 |
| 3. | 1921 | 2,44,156 | —13,023 | —5.06 |
| 4. | 1931 | 2,58,628 | + 14,472 | + 5.93 |
| 5. | 1941 | 2,85,011 | + 26,383 | + 10.20 |
| 6. | 1948 | 3,17,253 | + 32,242 | + 11.31 |
| 7. | 1961 | 3,69,079 | + 51,826 | + 16.34 |
| 8. | 1971 | 4,71,707 | + 1,02,628 | + 27.81 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. 2 Area and Density of Population 1971

| Sl. No. | Region/State | Area in Sq. Km.* | Total Population 1971 census | Density of Popula- tion per Sq. Km. |
|---------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 290 | 3,40,240 | 1,173 |
| 2. | Karaikal | 161 | 1,00,042 | 621 |
| 3. | Mahe | 9 | 23,134 | 2,570 |
| 4. | Yanam | 20 | 8,291 | 415 |
| 5. | STATE | 480 | 4,71,707 | 983 |

* These represent provisional geographical area figures supplied by the Surveyor General, India.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 3 Rural and Urban Population by Sex-Regionwise, 1971.

| Sl.No. | Region/State | Rural | | | Urban | | |
|--------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 94,516 | 90,779 | 1,85,295 | 78,378 | 76,567 | 1,54,945 |
| 2. | Karaikal | 36,779 | 37,183 | 73,962 | 12,679 | 13,401 | 26,080 |
| 3. | Mahe | 6,488 | 7,674 | 14,162 | 4,176 | 4,796 | 8,972 |
| 4. | Yanam | — | — | — | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 |
| | STATE | 1,37,783 | 1,35,636 | 2,73,419 | 99,329 | 98,959 | 1,98,288 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. 4 Population and Sex Ratio of Towns, 1971

| Name of the Town | Class of the Town | Status | Total Population 1971 | | | Females per 1,000 Males (1971) |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Persons | Males | Females | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Pondicherry | II | M | 90,637 | 45,398 | 45,239 | 996 |
| Mudaliarpur | III | M | 42,933 | 21,881 | 21,052 | 962 |
| Karaikal | III | M | 26,080 | 12,679 | 13,401 | 1,057 |
| Ozhukarai | III | M | 21,375 | 11,099 | 10,276 | 926 |
| Mahe | V | M | 8,972 | 4,176 | 4,796 | 1,148 |
| Yanam | V | M | 8,291 | 4,096 | 4,195 | 1,024 |
| Total Urban Population | .. | | 1,98,288 | 99,329 | 98,959 | 996 |

M = Municipality.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 5 Number of Villages, Towns, Houses, Households and Rural and Urban Population-Commune-wise, 1971.

| Sl.No. | Region/Commune | Occupied residential houses | | No. of inhabited village | Rural population | No. of Towns | Urban Population | Total Population | % of Col. 8 to Col. 9 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| | | No. of houses | No. of house holds | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 12,778 | 16,015 | — | — | 1 | 90,637 | 90,637 | 100.00 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | 4,741 | 5,008 | 20 | 26,269 | — | — | 26,269 | — |
| 3. | Mudaliarpeta | 6,716 | 8,543 | 2 | 652 | 1 | 42,933 | 43,585 | 98.50 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | 10,181 | 11,335 | 33 | 36,410 | 1 | 21,375 | 57,785 | 36.99 |
| 5. | Mannadipeta | 5,847 | 6,605 | 40 | 32,133 | — | — | 32,133 | — |
| 6. | Villianur | 7,378 | 7,990 | 49 | 39,134 | — | — | 39,134 | — |
| 7. | Bahour | 5,626 | 6,066 | 42 | 30,312 | — | — | 30,312 | — |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | 3,764 | 4,206 | 27 | 20,385 | — | — | 20,385 | — |
| | Total—I | 57,031 | 65,768 | 213 | 1,85,295 | 3 | 1,54,945 | 3,40,240 | 45.54 |
| II. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | 5,884 | 6,678 | 8 | 10,072 | 1 | 26,080 | 36,152 | 72.14 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | 4,050 | 4,296 | 38 | 20,445 | — | — | 20,445 | — |
| 3. | Neravy | 2,278 | 2,354 | 13 | 11,117 | — | — | 11,117 | — |
| 4. | Nedungadu | 2,187 | 2,233 | 33 | 9,846 | — | — | 9,846 | — |
| 5. | Kottucherry | 2,181 | 2,222 | 15 | 10,949 | — | — | 10,949 | — |
| 6. | T. R. Pattinam | 2,294 | 2,477 | 10 | 11,533 | — | — | 11,533 | — |
| | Total—II | 18,874 | 20,260 | 117 | 73,962 | 1 | 26,080 | 1,00,042 | 26.07 |
| III. MAHE | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | 3,017 | 3,073 | 3 | 14,162 | 1 | 8,972 | 23,134 | 38.78 |
| IV. YANAM | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | 1,537 | 1,791 | — | — | 1 | 8,291 | 8,291 | 100.00 |
| V. STATE | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 80,459 | 90,892 | 333 | 2,73,419 | 6 | 1,98,288 | 4,71,707 | 42.04 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 6 Area, Population, Sex Ratio and Density of Population-Commune wise, 1971

| Sl No. | Region/Commune | Area Sq. Km. | Population | | | No. of Females per 1,000 males | Density per Sq. Km. | |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|---|------------------------|--------|
| | | | Males | Females | Total | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | .. | 6.2 | 45,398 | 45,239 | 90,637 | 996 | 14,619 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | .. | 24.4 | 13,350 | 12,919 | 26,269 | 968 | 1,077 |
| 3. | Mudaliarpet | .. | 13.4 | 22,200 | 21,385 | 43,585 | 963 | 3,253 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | .. | 34.5 | 29,670 | 28,115 | 57,785 | 948 | 1,675 |
| 5. | Mannadipet | .. | 63.6 | 16,371 | 15,762 | 32,133 | 963 | 505 |
| 6. | Villianur | .. | 66.2 | 20,041 | 19,093 | 39,134 | 953 | 591 |
| 7. | Bahour | .. | 55.1 | 15,466 | 14,846 | 30,312 | 960 | 550 |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | .. | 30.3 | 10,398 | 9,987 | 20,385 | 960 | 673 |
| | Total—I | .. | *290.0 | 1,72,894 | 1,67,346 | 3,40,240 | 968 | 1,173 |
| II. KARAIKAL : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | .. | 19.0 | 17,826 | 18,326 | 36,152 | 1,028 | 1,903 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | .. | 42.5 | 10,070 | 10,375 | 20,445 | 1,030 | 481 |
| 3. | Neravy | .. | 17.3 | 5,560 | 5,557 | 11,117 | 999 | 643 |
| 4. | Nedungadu | .. | 24.0 | 4,881 | 4,965 | 9,846 | 1,017 | 410 |
| 5. | Kottucherry | .. | 25.7 | 5,480 | 5,469 | 10,949 | 998 | 426 |
| 6. | T. R. Pattinam | .. | 19.3 | 5,641 | 5,892 | 11,533 | 1,044 | 598 |
| | Total—II | .. | *161.0 | 49,458 | 50,584 | 1,00,042 | 1,023 | 621 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | .. | *9.0 | 10,664 | 12,470 | 23,134 | 1,169 | 2,570 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | .. | *20.0 | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 | 1,024 | 415 |
| V. STATE | | | | | | | | |
| | | .. | *480.0 | 2,37,112 | 2,34,595 | 4,71,707 | 989 | 983 |

* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived by subtracting the urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 7 Literate and Educated Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas-Region-wise, 1971.

| Region/Rural/Urban | | Total Population | | | Literate & Educated Population | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | % of Col. 5 to Col. 2 | Females | % of Col. 7 to Col. 3 | Persons | % of Col. 9 to Col. 4 |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | .. | 94,516 | 90,779 | 1,85,295 | 45,923 | 48.59 | 20,069 | 22.11 | 65,992 | 35.61 |
| Urban | .. | 78,378 | 76,567 | 154,945 | 51,666 | 65.92 | 35,103 | 45.85 | 86,769 | 56.00 |
| Total | .. | 1,72,894 | 1,67,346 | 3,40,240 | 97,589 | 56.44 | 55,172 | 32.97 | 1,52,761 | 44.90 |
| KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | .. | 36,779 | 37,183 | 73,962 | 19,637 | 53.39 | 10,335 | 27.79 | 29,972 | 40.52 |
| Urban | .. | 12,679 | 13,401 | 26,080 | 8,714 | 68.73 | 6,381 | 47.62 | 15,095 | 57.88 |
| Total | .. | 49,458 | 50,584 | 1,00,042 | 28,351 | 57.32 | 16,716 | 33.05 | 45,067 | 45.03 |
| MAHE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | .. | 6,488 | 7,674 | 14,162 | 4,905 | 75.60 | 4,684 | 61.04 | 9,589 | 67.71 |
| Urban | .. | 4,176 | 4,796 | 8,972 | 2,935 | 70.28 | 3,065 | 63.91 | 6,000 | 66.87 |
| Total | .. | 10,664 | 12,470 | 23,134 | 7,840 | 73.52 | 7,749 | 62.14 | 15,589 | 67.39 |
| YANAM | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Urban | .. | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 | 2,071 | 50.56 | 1,570 | 37.43 | 3,641 | 43.92 |
| Total | .. | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 | 2,071 | 50.56 | 1,570 | 37.43 | 3,641 | 43.92 |
| STATE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural | .. | 1,37,783 | 1,35,636 | 2,73,419 | 70,465 | 51.14 | 35,088 | 25.87 | 1,05,553 | 38.60 |
| Urban | .. | 99,329 | 98,959 | 1,98,288 | 65,386 | 65.83 | 46,119 | 46.60 | 1,11,505 | 56.23 |
| Total | .. | 2,37,112 | 2,34,595 | 4,71,707 | 1,35,851 | 57.29 | 81,207 | 34.62 | 2,17,058 | 46.02 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 8 Literate and Educated Population by Sex—Commune-wise 1971

| Sl.No. | Region/Commune | Total Population | | | Literate & Educated Population | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Males | Females | Persons | Males | % of Col. 6 to Col. 3 | Females | % of Col. 8 to Col. 4 | Persons | % of Col. 10 to Col. 5 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry .. | 45,398 | 45,239 | 90,637 | 30,512 | 67.21 | 22,843 | 50.49 | 53,355 | 58.87 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam .. | 13,350 | 12,919 | 26,269 | 6,924 | 51.87 | 3,151 | 24.39 | 10,075 | 38.35 |
| 3. | Mudaliarpeta .. | 22,200 | 21,385 | 43,585 | 14,311 | 64.46 | 8,357 | 39.08 | 22,668 | 52.01 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai .. | 29,670 | 28,115 | 57,785 | 17,577 | 59.24 | 9,252 | 32.91 | 26,829 | 46.43 |
| 5. | Mannadipet .. | 16,371 | 15,762 | 32,133 | 7,064 | 43.15 | 2,634 | 16.71 | 9,698 | 30.18 |
| 6. | Villianur .. | 20,041 | 19,093 | 39,134 | 9,307 | 46.44 | 4,004 | 20.97 | 13,311 | 34.01 |
| 7. | Bahour .. | 15,466 | 14,846 | 30,312 | 6,887 | 44.53 | 2,751 | 18.53 | 9,638 | 31.80 |
| 8. | Nettapakkam .. | 10,398 | 9,987 | 20,385 | 5,007 | 48.15 | 2,180 | 21.83 | 7,187 | 35.26 |
| | Total—I .. | 1,72,894 | 1,67,346 | 3,40,240 | 97,589 | 56.44 | 55,172 | 32.97 | 1,52,761 | 44.90 |
| II. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal .. | 17,826 | 18,326 | 36,152 | 11,297 | 63.37 | 7,537 | 41.13 | 18,834 | 52.10 |
| 2. | Thirunallar .. | 10,070 | 10,375 | 20,445 | 5,684 | 56.44 | 3,173 | 30.58 | 8,857 | 43.32 |
| 3. | Neravy .. | 5,560 | 5,557 | 11,117 | 2,744 | 49.35 | 1,207 | 21.72 | 3,951 | 35.54 |
| 4. | Nedungadu .. | 4,881 | 4,965 | 9,846 | 2,631 | 53.90 | 1,459 | 29.39 | 4,090 | 41.54 |
| 5. | Kottucherry .. | 5,480 | 5,469 | 10,949 | 2,743 | 50.05 | 1,320 | 24.14 | 4,063 | 37.11 |
| 6. | T. R. Pattinam .. | 5,641 | 5,892 | 11,533 | 3,252 | 57.65 | 2,020 | 34.28 | 5,272 | 45.71 |
| | Total—II .. | 49,458 | 50,584 | 1,00,042 | 28,351 | 57.32 | 16,716 | 33.05 | 45,067 | 45.05 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe .. | 10,664 | 12,470 | 23,134 | 7,840 | 73.52 | 7,749 | 62.14 | 15,589 | 67.39 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Yanam .. | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 | 2,071 | 50.56 | 1,570 | 37.43 | 3,641 | 43.92 |
| V. STATE | .. | 2,37,112 | 2,34,595 | 4,71,707 | 1,35,851 | 57.29 | 81,207 | 34.62 | 2,17,058 | 46.02 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise, 1971.

| Region/Rural/Urban | Total Population | Scheduled Caste Population | | | % of Col. 5 to Col. 2 |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| PONDICHERRY : | | | | | |
| Rural | .. 1,85,295 | 21,231 | 20,438 | 41,669 | 22.49 |
| Urban | .. 1,54,945 | 6,246 | 6,059 | 12,305 | 7.94 |
| Total | .. 3,40,240 | 27,477 | 26,497 | 53,974 | 15.86 |
| KARAIKAL : | | | | | |
| Rural | .. 73,962 | 8,063 | 7,871 | 15,934 | 21.54 |
| Urban | .. 26,080 | 623 | 588 | 1,211 | 4.64 |
| Total | .. 1,00,042 | 8,686 | 8,459 | 17,145 | 17.14 |
| MAHE : | | | | | |
| Rural | .. 14,162 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 0.09 |
| Urban | .. 8,972 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 0.13 |
| Total | .. 23,134 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 0.11 |
| YANAM : | | | | | |
| Rural | .. — | — | — | — | — |
| Urban | .. 8,291 | 893 | 884 | 1,777 | 21.43 |
| Total | .. 8,291 | 893 | 884 | 1,777 | 21.43 |
| STATE : | | | | | |
| Rural | .. 2,73,419 | 29,302 | 28,314 | 57,616 | 21.07 |
| Urban | .. 1,98,288 | 7,769 | 7,536 | 15,305 | 7.72 |
| Total | .. 4,71,707 | 37,071 | 35,850 | 72,921 | 15.46 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—Commune-wise 1971.

| Sl.No. | Region/Commune | Total Population | Scheduled Caste Population | | | % of Col. 6 to Col. 3 |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | Males | Females | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| I PONDICHERRY | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | 90,637 | 3,527 | 3,378 | 6,905 | 7.62 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | 26,269 | 1,898 | 1,802 | 3,700 | 14.09 |
| 3. | Mudaliarpur | 43,585 | 2,084 | 2,108 | 4,192 | 9.62 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | 57,785 | 2,998 | 2,878 | 5,876 | 10.17 |
| 5. | Mannadipet | 32,133 | 4,150 | 4,078 | 8,228 | 25.61 |
| 6. | Villianur | 39,134 | 4,682 | 4,417 | 9,099 | 23.25 |
| 7. | Bahour | 30,312 | 5,210 | 5,043 | 10,253 | 33.82 |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | 20,385 | 2,928 | 2,793 | 5,721 | 28.06 |
| Total—I | | 3,40,240 | 27,477 | 26,497 | 53,974 | 15.86 |
| II KARAIKAL | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | 36,152 | 1,504 | 1,392 | 2,896 | 8.01 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | 20,445 | 2,270 | 2,238 | 4,508 | 22.05 |
| 3. | Neravy | 11,117 | 1,272 | 1,224 | 2,496 | 22.45 |
| 4. | Nedungadu | 9,846 | 1,384 | 1,400 | 2,784 | 28.28 |
| 5. | Kottucherry | 10,949 | 1,214 | 1,188 | 2,402 | 21.94 |
| 6. | T. R. Pattinam | 11,533 | 1,042 | 1,017 | 2,059 | 17.85 |
| Total—II | | 1,00,042 | 8,686 | 8,459 | 17,145 | 17.14 |
| III MAHE | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | 23,134 | 15 | 10 | 25 | 0.11 |
| IV YANAM | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | 8,291 | 893 | 884 | 1,777 | 21.43 |
| V STATE | | 4,71,707 | 37,071 | 35,850 | 72,921 | 15.46 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 11 Institutional and Houseless Population Commune-wise, 1971

| Sl.No. | Region/Commune | Institutional Population | | | Houseless Population | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | |
| I. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | .. | 1,095 | 1,117 | 2,212 | 1,072 | 757 | 1,829 |
| 2. | Ariankuppam | .. | 78 | 111 | 189 | 14 | 9 | 23 |
| 3. | Mudaliarpet | .. | 16 | 14 | 30 | 19 | 14 | 33 |
| 4. | Ozhukarai | .. | 551 | 519 | 1,070 | 13 | 20 | 33 |
| 5. | Mannadipet | .. | 40 | 30 | 70 | 45 | 32 | 77 |
| 6. | Villianur | .. | 86 | 48 | 134 | 47 | 41 | 88 |
| 7. | Bahour | .. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 42 | 33 | 75 |
| 8. | Nettapakkam | .. | — | — | — | 25 | 9 | 34 |
| | Total—I | .. | 1,868 | 1,840 | 3,708 | 1,277 | 915 | 2,192 |
| II. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal | .. | 593 | 654 | 1,247 | 226 | 130 | 355 |
| 2. | Thirunallar | .. | 112 | 67 | 179 | 106 | 73 | 179 |
| 3. | Neravy | .. | 9 | 15 | 24 | 45 | 36 | 81 |
| 4. | Nedungadu | .. | — | 71 | 71 | 58 | 56 | 114 |
| 5. | Kottucherry | .. | 2 | 4 | 6 | 22 | 20 | 42 |
| 6. | T. R. Pattinam | .. | — | — | — | 60 | 20 | 80 |
| | Total—II | .. | 716 | 811 | 1,527 | 517 | 335 | 852 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe | .. | 75 | 13 | 88 | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | |
| | Yanam | .. | 5 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 26 |
| V. STATE | | | | | | | | |
| | | .. | 2,664 | 2,671 | 5,335 | 1,817 | 1,263 | 3,080 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 12 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers and by Sex—Region-wise, 1971.

| Region/Sex | Total Population | Total Workers | Workers | | | | | | | | | | Non- workers |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | As Culti- vators | As Agri- cultural Labourers | In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Plantations Orchards & Allied activities | In Mining and Quarrying | In Manufacturing Processing, Ser- vicing and repairs | | In construc- tion | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport and Com- muni- cations | In other services | |
| | | | | | | | At House- hold Industry | In other than House- hold Industry | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 1,72,894 | 84,589 | 12,891 | 21,062 | 4,376 | 9 | 1,450 | 17,659 | 3,046 | 8,816 | 2,693 | 12,587 | 88,305 |
| Females .. | 1,67,346 | 19,951 | 449 | 12,716 | 222 | 2 | 282 | 1,319 | 206 | 1,337 | 20 | 3,398 | 1,47,395 |
| Persons .. | 3,40,240 | 1,04,540 | 13,340 | 33,778 | 4,598 | 11 | 1,732 | 18,978 | 3,252 | 10,153 | 2,713 | 15,985 | 2,35,700 |
| II. KARAIKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 49,458 | 24,572 | 2,822 | 8,642 | 1,592 | 239 | 204 | 2,543 | 969 | 3,593 | 548 | 3,420 | 24,886 |
| Females .. | 50,584 | 4,541 | 91 | 2,911 | 29 | 3 | 56 | 71 | 71 | 653 | 5 | 651 | 46,043 |
| Persons .. | 1,00,042 | 29,113 | 2,913 | 11,553 | 1,621 | 242 | 260 | 2,614 | 1,040 | 4,246 | 553 | 4,071 | 70,929 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 10,664 | 4,096 | 116 | 244 | 632 | 12 | 203 | 963 | 122 | 912 | 107 | 785 | 6,568 |
| Females .. | 12,470 | 793 | 9 | 150 | 8 | — | 80 | 51 | 7 | 27 | 5 | 456 | 11,677 |
| Persons .. | 23,134 | 4,889 | 125 | 394 | 640 | 12 | 283 | 1,014 | 129 | 939 | 112 | 1,241 | 18,245 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 4,096 | 2,105 | 331 | 444 | 350 | — | 111 | 106 | 33 | 210 | 197 | 323 | 1,991 |
| Females .. | 4,195 | 378 | — | 106 | 3 | — | 139 | 6 | 3 | 44 | — | 77 | 3,817 |
| Persons .. | 8,291 | 2,483 | 331 | 550 | 353 | — | 250 | 112 | 36 | 254 | 197 | 400 | 5,808 |
| V. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 2,37,112 | 1,15,362 | 16,160 | 30,392 | 6,950 | 260 | 1,968 | 21,271 | 4,170 | 13,531 | 3,545 | 17,115 | 1,21,750 |
| Females .. | 2,34,595 | 25,663 | 549 | 15,883 | 262 | 5 | 557 | 1,447 | 287 | 2,061 | 30 | 4,582 | 2,08,932 |
| Persons .. | 4,71,707 | 1,41,025 | 16,709 | 46,275 | 7,212 | 265 | 2,525 | 22,718 | 4,457 | 15,592 | 3,575 | 21,697 | 3,30,682 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 13 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers in Rural & Urban Areas, 1971.

| Region/ Rural/Urban | Total Population | Total Workers | As Cultivators | Workers | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------|
| | | | | As Agricultural Labourers | In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities | In Mining and Quarrying | In Manufacturing Processing, Servicing and repairs | | In construction | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport Storage and Communications | In other services | Non-workers |
| | | | | | | | At House-hold Industry | In other than House-hold Industry | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural .. | 1,85,295 | 64,233 | 12,376 | 31,278 | 3,089 | 7 | 706 | 6,283 | 1,353 | 3,343 | 632 | 5,166 | 1,21,062 |
| Urban .. | 1,54,945 | 40,307 | 964 | 2,500 | 1,509 | 4 | 1,026 | 12,695 | 1,899 | 6,810 | 2,081 | 10,819 | 1,14,638 |
| Total .. | 3,40,240 | 1,04,540 | 13,340 | 33,778 | 4,598 | 11 | 1,732 | 18,978 | 3,252 | 10,153 | 2,713 | 15,985 | 2,35,700 |
| II. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural .. | 73,962 | 23,054 | 2,626 | 11,201 | 1,518 | 95 | 177 | 1,742 | 681 | 2,411 | 321 | 2,282 | 50,908 |
| Urban .. | 26,080 | 6,059 | 287 | 352 | 103 | 147 | 83 | 872 | 359 | 1,835 | 232 | 1,789 | 20,021 |
| Total .. | 1,00,042 | 29,113 | 2,913 | 11,553 | 1,621 | 242 | 260 | 2,614 | 1,040 | 4,246 | 553 | 4,071 | 70,929 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural .. | 14,162 | 2,931 | 118 | 385 | 67 | 6 | 271 | 762 | 69 | 574 | 68 | 611 | 11,231 |
| Urban .. | 8,972 | 1,958 | 7 | 9 | 573 | 6 | 12 | 252 | 60 | 365 | 44 | 630 | 7,014 |
| Total .. | 23,134 | 4,889 | 125 | 394 | 640 | 12 | 283 | 1,014 | 129 | 939 | 112 | 1,241 | 18,245 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Urban .. | 8,291 | 2,483 | 331 | 550 | 353 | — | 250 | 112 | 36 | 254 | 197 | 400 | 5,808 |
| Total .. | 8,291 | 2,483 | 331 | 550 | 353 | — | 250 | 112 | 36 | 254 | 197 | 400 | 5,808 |
| V. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rural .. | 2,73,419 | 90,218 | 15,120 | 42,864 | 4,674 | 108 | 1,154 | 8,787 | 2,103 | 6,328 | 1,021 | 8,059 | 1,83,201 |
| Urban .. | 1,98,288 | 50,807 | 1,589 | 3,411 | 2,538 | 157 | 1,371 | 13,931 | 2,354 | 9,264 | 2,554 | 13,638 | 1,47,481 |
| Total .. | 4,71,707 | 1,41,025 | 16,709 | 46,275 | 7,212 | 265 | 2,525 | 22,718 | 4,457 | 15,592 | 3,575 | 21,697 | 3,30,682 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 14 Percentage Distribution of Population by workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise, 1971

| Region/Sex | Total Population | Total Workers | As Cultivators | As Agricultural Labourers | Workers | | | | | | | | | Non-workers |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------|
| | | | | | In Live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards & Allied activities | In Mining and Quarrying | In Manufacturing Processing Servicing and repairs | | In construction | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport Storage and Communications | In other services | | |
| | | | | | | | At Household Industry | In other than Household Industry | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | |
| I. PONDICHERRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 100.00 | 48.93 | 7.46 | 12.18 | 2.53 | 0.01 | 0.84 | 10.21 | 1.76 | 5.10 | 1.56 | 7.28 | 51.07 | |
| Females .. | 100.00 | 11.92 | 0.27 | 7.60 | 0.13 | — | 0.17 | 0.79 | 0.12 | 0.80 | 0.01 | 2.03 | 88.08 | |
| Persons .. | 100.00 | 30.73 | 3.92 | 9.93 | 1.35 | — | 0.51 | 5.58 | 0.96 | 2.98 | 0.80 | 4.70 | 69.27 | |
| II. KARAIKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 100.00 | 49.68 | 5.71 | 17.47 | 3.22 | 0.48 | 0.41 | 5.14 | 1.96 | 7.26 | 1.11 | 6.91 | 50.32 | |
| Females .. | 100.00 | 8.98 | 0.18 | 5.75 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 1.29 | 0.01 | 1.29 | 91.02 | |
| Persons .. | 100.00 | 29.10 | 2.91 | 11.55 | 1.62 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 2.61 | 1.04 | 4.24 | 0.55 | 4.07 | 70.90 | |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 100.00 | 38.41 | 1.09 | 2.29 | 5.93 | 0.11 | 1.90 | 9.03 | 1.14 | 8.55 | 1.00 | 7.36 | 61.59 | |
| Females .. | 100.00 | 6.36 | 0.07 | 1.20 | 0.06 | — | 0.64 | 0.41 | 0.06 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 3.66 | 93.64 | |
| Persons .. | 100.00 | 21.13 | 0.54 | 1.70 | 2.77 | 0.05 | 1.22 | 4.38 | 0.56 | 4.06 | 0.48 | 5.36 | 78.87 | |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 100.00 | 51.39 | 8.08 | 10.84 | 8.54 | — | 2.71 | 2.59 | 0.81 | 5.13 | 4.81 | 7.89 | 48.61 | |
| Females .. | 100.00 | 9.01 | — | 2.53 | 0.07 | — | 3.31 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 1.05 | — | 1.84 | 90.99 | |
| Persons .. | 100.00 | 29.95 | 3.99 | 6.63 | 4.26 | — | 3.02 | 1.35 | 0.43 | 3.06 | 2.38 | 4.82 | 70.05 | |
| V. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males .. | 100.00 | 48.65 | 6.81 | 12.82 | 2.93 | 0.11 | 0.83 | 8.97 | 1.76 | 5.71 | 1.50 | 7.22 | 51.35 | |
| Females .. | 100.00 | 10.94 | 0.23 | 6.78 | 0.11 | — | 0.24 | 0.62 | 0.12 | 0.88 | 0.01 | 1.95 | 89.06 | |
| Persons .. | 100.00 | 29.90 | 3.54 | 9.81 | 1.53 | 0.06 | 0.54 | 4.82 | 0.94 | 3.31 | 0.76 | 4.60 | 70.10 | |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 15 Percentage Distribution of Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories—Region-wise, 1971

| Region/Sex | Workers | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------|
| | Total Workers | As Culti- vators | As Agricul- tural Labourers | In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Plantations Orchards & Allied activities | In Mining and Quarrying | In Manufacturing Processing Ser- vicing and repairs | | In construc- tion | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport Storage and Com- munications | In other services | |
| | | | | | | At House- hold Industry | In other than House- hold Industry | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | .. | 100.00 | 15.24 | 24.90 | 5.17 | 0.01 | 1.71 | 20.88 | 3.60 | 10.42 | 3.18 | 14.88 |
| Females | .. | 100.00 | 2.25 | 63.74 | 1.11 | 0.01 | 1.41 | 6.61 | 1.03 | 6.70 | 0.10 | 17.03 |
| Total | .. | 100.00 | 12.76 | 32.31 | 4.40 | 0.01 | 1.66 | 18.15 | 3.11 | 9.71 | 2.60 | 15.29 |
| II. KARAIKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | .. | 100.00 | 11.48 | 35.17 | 6.48 | 0.97 | 0.83 | 10.35 | 3.94 | 14.62 | 2.23 | 13.92 |
| Females | .. | 100.00 | 2.00 | 64.10 | 0.64 | 0.07 | 1.23 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 14.38 | 0.11 | 14.34 |
| Total | .. | 100.00 | 10.01 | 39.68 | 5.57 | 0.83 | 0.89 | 8.98 | 3.57 | 14.59 | 1.90 | 13.98 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | .. | 100.00 | 2.83 | 5.96 | 15.43 | 0.29 | 4.96 | 23.51 | 2.98 | 22.27 | 2.61 | 19.17 |
| Females | .. | 100.00 | 1.13 | 18.92 | 1.01 | — | 10.09 | 6.43 | 0.88 | 3.40 | 0.63 | 57.50 |
| Total | .. | 100.00 | 2.56 | 8.06 | 13.09 | 0.25 | 5.79 | 20.74 | 2.64 | 19.21 | 2.29 | 25.38 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | .. | 100.00 | 15.72 | 21.09 | 16.63 | — | 5.27 | 5.04 | 1.57 | 9.98 | 9.36 | 15.34 |
| Females | .. | 100.00 | — | 28.04 | 0.79 | — | 36.78 | 1.59 | 0.79 | 11.64 | — | 20.37 |
| Total | .. | 100.00 | 13.33 | 22.15 | 14.22 | — | 10.07 | 4.51 | 1.45 | 10.23 | 7.93 | 16.11 |
| V. STATE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | .. | 100.00 | 14.01 | 26.34 | 6.02 | 0.23 | 1.71 | 18.44 | 3.61 | 11.73 | 3.07 | 14.84 |
| Females | .. | 100.00 | 2.14 | 61.89 | 1.02 | 0.02 | 2.17 | 5.64 | 1.12 | 8.03 | 0.12 | 17.85 |
| Total | .. | 100.00 | 11.85 | 32.81 | 5.11 | 0.19 | 1.79 | 16.11 | 3.16 | 11.06 | 2.53 | 15.39 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 16 Distribution of Population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-Workers—Commune-wise 1971.

| Region/ Commune | Total Population | Total Workers | As Culti- vators | As Agricul- tural Labourers | In Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting Plantations Orchards & Allied activities | In Mining and Quarrying | Workers | | In construc- tion | In Trade and Commerce | In Transport Storage and Com- munications | In other services | Non- workers |
|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | | | | In Manufacturing Processing, Ser- vicing and repairs | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | At House- hold Industry | In other than House- hold Industry | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Pondicherry | 90,637 | 22,352 | 245 | 131 | 1,108 | 1 | 555 | 5,624 | 955 | 4,698 | 1,530 | 7,505 | 68,285 |
| 2. Ariankuppam | 26,269 | 8,312 | 1,000 | 2,993 | 1,118 | — | 50 | 1,302 | 225 | 720 | 80 | 824 | 17,957 |
| 3. Mudaliarpet | 43,585 | 11,884 | 421 | 1,451 | 192 | 1 | 124 | 5,640 | 476 | 1,367 | 435 | 1,777 | 31,701 |
| 4. Ozhukarai | 57,785 | 17,058 | 1,304 | 4,114 | 821 | 2 | 510 | 4,169 | 1,220 | 1,587 | 340 | 2,991 | 40,727 |
| 5. Mannadipet | 32,133 | 12,516 | 3,232 | 7,483 | 106 | — | 112 | 300 | 77 | 425 | 64 | 717 | 19,617 |
| 6. Villianur | 39,134 | 14,316 | 2,355 | 8,071 | 369 | 7 | 169 | 1,257 | 183 | 694 | 187 | 1,024 | 24,818 |
| 7. Bahour | 30,312 | 10,174 | 2,747 | 5,212 | 646 | — | 49 | 446 | 77 | 331 | 43 | 623 | 20,138 |
| 8. Nettapakkam | 20,385 | 7,928 | 2,036 | 4,323 | 238 | — | 163 | 240 | 39 | 331 | 34 | 524 | 12,457 |
| Total | 3,40,240 | 1,04,540 | 13,340 | 33,778 | 4,598 | 11 | 1,732 | 18,978 | 3,252 | 10,153 | 2,713 | 15,985 | 2,35,700 |
| II. KARAİKAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Karaikal | 36,153 | 9,709 | 411 | 1,678 | 767 | 211 | 110 | 1,146 | 466 | 2,446 | 307 | 2,167 | 26,443 |
| 2. Thirunallar | 20,445 | 6,245 | 835 | 3,439 | 77 | 3 | 86 | 403 | 145 | 513 | 71 | 673 | 14,200 |
| 3. Neravy | 11,117 | 3,390 | 426 | 1,714 | 117 | 9 | 19 | 311 | 169 | 289 | 60 | 276 | 7,727 |
| 4. Nedungadu | 9,846 | 3,247 | 543 | 1,877 | 27 | 1 | 16 | 308 | 61 | 140 | 18 | 256 | 6,599 |
| 5. Kottucherry | 10,949 | 3,189 | 350 | 1,584 | 442 | 2 | 21 | 202 | 77 | 236 | 41 | 234 | 7,760 |
| 6. T. R. Pattinam | 11,533 | 3,333 | 348 | 1,261 | 191 | 16 | 8 | 244 | 122 | 622 | 56 | 465 | 8,200 |
| Total—II | 1,00,042 | 29,113 | 2,913 | 11,553 | 1,621 | 242 | 260 | 2,614 | 1,040 | 4,246 | 553 | 4,071 | 70,929 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahe | 23,134 | 4,889 | 125 | 394 | 640 | 12 | 283 | 1,014 | 129 | 939 | 112 | 1,241 | 18,245 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yanam | 8,291 | 2,483 | 331 | 550 | 353 | — | 250 | 112 | 36 | 254 | 197 | 400 | 5,808 |
| V. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 4,71,707 | 1,41,025 | 16,709 | 46,275 | 7,212 | 265 | 2,525 | 22,718 | 4,457 | 15,592 | 3,575 | 21,697 | 3,30,682 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 17 Distribution of Population by Religion by Sex—Region wise, 1971.

| Sl.No. | Religion | Pondicherry | | | | Karaikal | | | | Mahe | | | | Yanam | | | | State | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|-------|---------|---------|--|
| | | Males | Females | Persons | | Males | Females | Persons | | Males | Females | Persons | | Males | Females | Persons | | Males | Females | Persons | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | | | | | |
| 1. | Hindu | 1,53,421 | 1,46,610 | 3,00,031 | 38,319 | 37,815 | 76,134 | 7,998 | 8,910 | 16,908 | 3,820 | 3,900 | 7,720 | 2,03,558 | 1,97,235 | 4,00,793 | | | | | |
| 2. | Christians | 14,493 | 15,801 | 30,294 | 5,019 | 5,263 | 10,282 | 252 | 298 | 550 | 88 | 82 | 170 | 19,852 | 21,444 | 41,296 | | | | | |
| 3. | Muslims | 4,766 | 4,758 | 9,524 | 6,086 | 7,477 | 13,563 | 2,400 | 3,255 | 5,655 | 188 | 213 | 401 | 13,440 | 15,703 | 29,143 | | | | | |
| 4. | Jains | 117 | 120 | 237 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 117 | 120 | 237 | | | | | |
| 5. | Sikhs | 5 | 3 | 8 | 23 | 20 | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 | 23 | 51 | | | | | |
| 6. | Budhists | 15 | 6 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 6 | 21 | | | | | |
| 7. | Other Religions and Persuasions | 43 | 23 | 66 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 21 | — | — | — | 68 | 39 | 107 | | | | | |
| 8. | Religion not stated | 34 | 25 | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 34 | 25 | 59 | | | | | |
| | Total | 1,72,894 | 1,67,346 | 3,40,240 | 49,458 | 50,584 | 1,00,042 | 10,664 | 12,470 | 23,134 | 4,096 | 4,195 | 8,291 | 2,37,112 | 2,34,595 | 4,71,707 | | | | | |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Rural and Urban Area—Region-wise, 1971.

| Sl.No. | Religion | Pondicherry | | | Karaikal | | | Mahe | | | Yanam | | | State | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1. Hindus | .. | 1,74,965 | 1,25,066 | 3,00,031 | 61,885 | 14,249 | 76,134 | 10,855 | 6,053 | 16,908 | — | 7,720 | 7,720 | 2,47,705 | 1,53,088 | 4,00,793 |
| 2. Christians | .. | 6,750 | 23,544 | 30,294 | 6,215 | 4,067 | 10,282 | 27 | 523 | 550 | — | 170 | 170 | 12,992 | 28,304 | 41,296 |
| 3. Muslims | .. | 3,568 | 5,956 | 9,524 | 5,830 | 7,733 | 13,563 | 3,278 | 2,377 | 5,655 | — | 401 | 401 | 12,676 | 16,467 | 29,143 |
| 4. Jains | .. | 4 | 233 | 237 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4 | 233 | 237 |
| 5. Sikhs | .. | — | 8 | 8 | 13 | 30 | 43 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 38 | 51 |
| 6. Buddhists | .. | — | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 21 | 21 |
| 7. Other Religions and Persuations | .. | 8 | 58 | 66 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 19 | 21 | — | — | — | 29 | 78 | 107 |
| 8. Religion not stated | .. | — | 59 | 59 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 59 | 59 |
| Total | .. | 1,85,295 | 1,54,945 | 3,40,240 | 73,962 | 26,080 | 1,00,042 | 14,162 | 8,972 | 23,134 | — | 8,291 | 8,291 | 2,73,419 | 1,98,288 | 4,71,707 |

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1970-71 to 1974-75 (July to June). For the year 1974-75, regionwise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this Territory have been collected by the field staff of this Bureau by the method of complete enumeration under the scheme "collection of Agricultural statistics". Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in the section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics. Generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation, area irrigated with crops more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds etc. are included under 'other sources'.

TABLE 4.3 :—This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crops more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and un-irrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this state. Production of each crop for the year 1970-71 has been worked out separately for each region on the basis of the yield rates, collected by the Field staff and for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75 production has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of paddy II crop, yield rate based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnishes information relating to number of Agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census, 1972.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural skilled labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry region for the years 1965-66 to 1974-75 is presented in this table.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 1 Classification of Area

(In Hectares)

| Sl.No. | Description | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | | | |
|--------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|------|-------|
| | | | | | | | Pondi-cherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. | Total area according to village papers .. | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 46,822 | 29,377 | 14,920 | 841 | 1,684 |
| 2. | Forest .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Land not available for cultivation : | | | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Land put to non-agricultural uses .. | 10,389 | 10,865 | 10,912 | 10,990 | 11,000 | 7 852 | 2,442 | 95 | 611 |
| | (b) Barren and uncultivable land .. | 224 | 137 | 40 | 41 | 36 | 35 | — | 1 | — |
| | TOTAL .. | 10,613 | 11,002 | 10,952 | 11,031 | 11,036 | 7,887 | 2,442 | 96 | 611 |
| 4. | Other uncultivated land excluding fallows : | | | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands .. | 446 | 107 | 105 | 83 | 83 | 7 | 76 | — | — |
| | (b) Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown .. | 1,989 | 1,963 | 1,965 | 2,050 | 1,968 | 1,424 | 537 | 3 | 4 |
| | (c) Culturable waste .. | 1,270 | 1,076 | 1,132 | 1,259 | 1,245 | 677 | 558 | 5 | 5 |
| | TOTAL .. | 3,705 | 3,146 | 3,202 | 3,392 | 3,296 | 2,108 | 1,171 | 8 | 9 |
| 5. | Fallow land : | | | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Fallow land other than current fallows .. | 190 | 206 | 213 | 120 | 135 | 64 | 71 | — | — |
| | (b) Current fallows .. | 791 | 1,047 | 1,640 | 1,199 | 1,654 | 1,213 | 135 | — | 306 |
| | TOTAL .. | 981 | 1,253 | 1,853 | 1,319 | 1,789 | 1,277 | 206 | — | 306 |
| 6. | Net area sown .. | 31,523 | 31,421 | 30,815 | 31,080 | 30,701 | 18,105 | 11,101 | 737 | 758 |
| 7. | Area sown more than once .. | 19,094 | 23,064 | 21,405 | 20,916 | 20,474 | 12,667 | 7,563 | 74 | 170 |
| 8. | Total cropped area .. | 50,617 | 54,485 | 52,220 | 51,996 | 51,175 | 30,772 | 18,664 | 811 | 928 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 2 Area under irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

| Sl.No. | Sources | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|------|-------|
| | | | | | | | Pondi-cherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. | Canals | 11,143 | 11,026 | 11,048 | 10,949 | 10,852 | — | 10,431 | — | 421 |
| 2. | Tanks | 5,516 | 5,490 | 4,835 | 5,048 | 1,548 | 1,548 | — | — | — |
| 3. | Tube wells | 9,716 | 9,611 | 10,404 | 10,164 | 13,179 | 13,129 | 50 | — | — |
| 4. | Ordinary wells | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — |
| 5. | Other Sources* | 133 | 204 | 218 | 234 | 236 | 66 | 74 | 96 | — |
| 6. | Total area irrigated(net) | 26,508 | 26,332 | 26,506 | 26,396 | 25,816 | 14,743 | 10,556 | 96 | 421 |
| 7. | Area irrigated more than once | 13,305 | 15,566 | 14,279 | 14,392 | 14,020 | 10,846 | 2,978 | 75 | 121 |
| 8. | Gross Area irrigated .. | 39,813 | 41,898 | 40,785 | 40,788 | 39,836 | 25,589 | 13,534 | 171 | 542 |

* Spring, Channels, Ponds etc. are included in other sources.

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.3 Area under Crops Irrigated

(In Hectares)

| Crops | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | Pondi-cherry (7) | Karaikal (8) | Mahe (9) | Yanam (10) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. FOOD CROPS : | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals : | | | | | | | | | |
| Paddy I Crop .. | 6,227 | 7,527 | 7,703 | 6,793 | 6,069 | 2,590 | 2,983 | 75 | 421 |
| Paddy II Crop .. | 21,163 | 20,907 | 20,508 | 20,784 | 19,930 | 9,328 | 10,406 | 75 | 121 |
| Paddy III Crop .. | 2,928 | 4,132 | 3,631 | 2,787 | 2,911 | 2,874 | 37 | — | — |
| Total Paddy | 30,318 | 32,566 | 31,842 | 30,364 | 28,910 | 14,792 | 13,426 | 150 | 542 |
| Ragi | 1,763 | 2,373 | 2,603 | 2,268 | 3,120 | 3,118 | 2 | — | — |
| Varagu | — | 9 | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other millets | 1,325 | 400 | 231 | 380 | 244 | 240 | 4 | — | — |
| Total Cereals | 33,406 | 35,348 | 34,677 | 33,015 | 32,274 | 18,150 | 13,432 | 150 | 542 |
| Pulses : | | | | | | | | | |
| Redgram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Greengram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Blackgram | — | 3 | — | 5 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — |
| Horsegram | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other pulses | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total pulses | — | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL FOODGRAINS .. | 33,406 | 35,351 | 34,679 | 33,020 | 32,278 | 18,154 | 13,432 | 150 | 542 |
| Other Foodcrops : | | | | | | | | | |
| Chillies | 68 | 90 | 92 | 81 | 57 | 46 | 11 | — | — |
| Sugarcane | 1,568 | 1,545 | 1,624 | 1,839 | 1,896 | 1,880 | 16 | — | — |
| Plantain | 105 | 160 | 159 | 132 | 120 | 92 | 20 | 8 | — |
| Tapioca | 372 | 474 | 457 | 507 | 434 | 412 | 9 | 13 | — |
| Onions | 22 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 6 | 6 | — | — | — |
| Misc. foodcrops | 508 | 378 | 403 | 582 | 468 | 452 | 16 | — | — |
| TOTAL FOODCROPS .. | 36,049 | 38,009 | 37,424 | 36,178 | 35,259 | 21,042 | 13,504 | 171 | 542 |
| II. NON-FOODCROPS : | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 23 | 236 | 790 | 481 | 1,008 | 1,008 | — | — | — |
| Groundnut | 3,551 | 3,458 | 2,385 | 3,886 | 3,311 | 3,286 | 25 | — | — |
| Gingelly | 105 | 97 | 91 | 156 | 173 | 172 | 1 | — | — |
| Other Non-Foodcrops .. | 85 | 98 | 95 | 87 | 85 | 81 | 4 | — | — |
| TOTAL NON-FOODCROPS.. | 3,764 | 3,889 | 3,361 | 4,610 | 4,577 | 4,547 | 30 | — | — |
| GRAND TOTAL | 39,813 | 41,898 | 40,785 | 40,788 | 39,836 | 25,589 | 13,534 | 171 | 542 |
| (Food and Non-Food Crops) | | | | | | | | | |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 4 Area all under crops

| | | | | | | (In Hectares) | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|----------|------|-------|
| Crops | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | | | |
| | | | | | | Pondi-cherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. FOOD CROPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals : | | | | | | | | | |
| Paddy I Crop .. | 6,318 | 7,534 | 7,703 | 6,793 | 6,070 | 2,591 | 2,983 | 75 | 421 |
| Paddy II Crop .. | 21,261 | 21,053 | 20,533 | 20,824 | 20,002 | 9,399 | 10,407 | 75 | 121 |
| Paddy III Crop .. | 2,928 | 4,132 | 3,631 | 2,787 | 2,967 | 2,930 | 37 | — | — |
| Total Paddy .. | 30,507 | 32,719 | 31,867 | 30,404 | 29,039 | 14,920 | 13,427 | 150 | 542 |
| Ragi .. | 1,825 | 2,429 | 2,641 | 2,339 | 3,132 | 3,129 | 2 | — | 1 |
| Cumbu .. | 1,987 | 1,213 | 740 | 998 | 948 | 948 | — | — | — |
| Cholam .. | 44 | 36 | 52 | 53 | 51 | 45 | 6 | — | — |
| Varagu .. | 123 | 49 | 73 | 43 | 103 | 103 | — | — | — |
| Other millets .. | 150 | 70 | 68 | 93 | 105 | 105 | — | — | — |
| TOTAL CEREALS .. | 34,636 | 36,516 | 35,441 | 33,930 | 33,378 | 19,230 | 13,435 | 150 | 543 |
| Pulses : | | | | | | | | | |
| Redgram .. | 14 | 11 | 20 | 14 | 24 | — | — | — | 24 |
| Greengram .. | 964 | 1,613 | 1,001 | 1,072 | 1,194 | 26 | 1,151 | — | 17 |
| Blackgram .. | 2,275 | 3,418 | 3,940 | 3,189 | 2,910 | 61 | 2,837 | — | 12 |
| Horsegram .. | 19 | 14 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other pulses .. | 134 | 251 | 74 | 99 | 135 | 127 | 8 | — | — |
| TOTAL PULSES .. | 3,406 | 5,307 | 5,036 | 4,375 | 4,263 | 214 | 3,996 | — | 53 |
| TOTAL FOODGRAINS .. | 38,042 | 41,823 | 40,477 | 38,305 | 37,641 | 19,464 | 17,431 | 150 | 596 |
| Other Food Crops : | | | | | | | | | |
| Chillies .. | 80 | 96 | 96 | 101 | 96 | 47 | 11 | — | 38 |
| Black pepper .. | 30 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | — | — | 13 | — |
| Tamarind .. | 70 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 75 | 58 | 17 | — | — |
| Coriander .. | 17 | 12 | 49 | 30 | 43 | 2 | — | — | 41 |
| Betelnuts .. | 38 | 60 | 67 | 69 | 68 | — | — | 68 | — |
| Sugarcane .. | 1,568 | 1,545 | 1,624 | 1,839 | 1,896 | 1,880 | 16 | — | — |
| Plantain .. | 108 | 167 | 175 | 135 | 120 | 92 | 20 | 8 | — |
| Mangoes .. | 360 | 308 | 284 | 275 | 284 | 231 | 46 | 7 | — |
| Cashewnuts .. | 371 | 337 | 331 | 329 | 294 | 278 | 2 | 14 | — |

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 4 Area under all crops

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| Onions | 22 | 15 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 6 | — | — | 9 |
| Tapioca | 468 | 691 | 584 | 553 | 506 | 483 | 10 | 13 | — |
| Miscellaneous Food Crops | 809 | 665 | 697 | 869 | 739 | 649 | 87 | 3 | — |
| TOTAL FOODCROPS | 41,983 | 45,803 | 44,480 | 42,611 | 41,790 | 23,190 | 17,640 | 276 | 684 |
| NON-FOODCROPS : | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 284 | 1,032 | 1,501 | 904 | 1,859 | 1,859 | — | — | — |
| Groundnut | 4,341 | 4,139 | 2,916 | 4,778 | 4,060 | 3,722 | 208 | — | 130 |
| Gingelly | 722 | 465 | 504 | 734 | 377 | 354 | 22 | — | 1 |
| Coconut | 1,626 | 1,625 | 1,608 | 1,619 | 1,648 | 761 | 239 | 535 | 113 |
| Other oil seeds | 31 | 8 | 18 | 33 | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Betelvines | 64 | 69 | 72 | 57 | 64 | 63 | 1 | — | — |
| Other Non-Food Crops. | 1,566 | 1,344 | 1,121 | 1,260 | 1,370 | 816 | 554 | — | — |
| Total Non-Food Crops. . | 8,634 | 8,682 | 7,740 | 9,385 | 9,385 | 7,582 | 1,024 | 535 | 244 |
| GRAND TOTAL (Food and Non-Food Crops) | 50,617 | 54,485 | 52,220 | 51,996 | 51,175 | 30,772 | 18,664 | 811 | 928 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

| Crops | | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|-------|
| | | | | | | Pondi cherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| I. FOOD CROPS : | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals : | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice I Crop | .. .. | 21,731 | 23,440 | 26,701 | 13,525 | 7,890 | 4,797 | 143 | 695 |
| Rice II Crop | .. .. | 40,442 | 36,034 | 48,899 | 44,036 | 21,756 | 21,948 | 120 | 212 |
| Rice III Crop | .. .. | 12,981 | 11,727 | 10,200 | 6,601 | 6,518 | 83 | — | — |
| Total Rice | .. .. | 75,154 | 71,201 | 85,800 | 64,162 | 36,164 | 26,828 | 263 | 907 |
| Ragi | .. .. | 4,273 | 5,602 | 5,606 | 6,884 | 6,884 | — | — | — |
| Cumbu | .. .. | 1,963 | 1,436 | 2,106 | 1,991 | 1,991 | — | — | — |
| Cholam | .. .. | 46 | 123 | 108 | 158 | 158 | — | — | — |
| Varagu | .. .. | 37 | 54 | 32 | 77 | 77 | — | — | — |
| Other Millets | .. .. | 56 | 51 | 74 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Cereals | .. .. | 81,529 | 78,467 | 93,726 | 73,272 | 45,274 | 26,828 | 263 | 907 |
| Pulses : | | | | | | | | | |
| Redgram | .. .. | 5 | 22 | 8 | 24 | — | — | — | 24 |
| Greengram | .. .. | 727 | 522 | 676 | 718 | 16 | 691 | — | 11 |
| Blackgram | .. .. | 1,718 | 1,887 | 1,687 | 1,474 | 46 | 1,419 | — | 9 |
| Horsegram | .. .. | 4 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total Pulses | .. .. | 2,454 | 2,431 | 2,372 | 2,216 | 62 | 2,110 | — | 44 |
| TOTAL FOODGRAINS | .. .. | 83,983 | 80,898 | 96,098 | 75,488 | 45,336 | 28,938 | 263 | 951 |
| Other Food Crops : | | | | | | | | | |
| Chillies | .. .. | 135 | 120 | 95 | 104 | 71 | 6 | — | 27 |
| Black pepper | .. .. | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | — | — | 4 | — |
| Tamarind | .. .. | 164 | 140 | NA | 141 | 122 | 19 | — | — |
| Coriander | .. .. | 7 | 54 | 20 | 33 | — | — | — | 33 |
| Betelnuts | .. .. | 78 | 80 | 414 | 1,02,00* | — | — | 1,02,00* | — |
| Sugarcane | .. .. | 1,50,000 | 1,49,414 | 1,84,450 | 1,67,564 | 1,67,027 | 537 | — | — |
| Tapioca | .. .. | 10,194 | 8,218 | 8,300 | 9,004 | 8,694 | 50@ | 260 | — |
| Onions | .. .. | 240 | 59 | 30 | 66 | 39 | — | — | 27 |
| TOTAL FOOD CROPS | .. .. | 2,44,807 | 2,38,988 | 2,89,410 | 2,52,404 | 2,21,289 | 29,550 | 527 | 1,038 |
| II. NON-FOOD CROPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | .. .. | 1,804 | 3,248 | 1,264 | 2,603 | 2,603 | — | — | — |
| Groundnut | .. .. | 5,777 | 6,029 | 9,814 | 7,888 | 7,446 | 312 | — | 130 |
| Gingelly | .. .. | 170 | 277 | 539 | 254 | 248 | 5@ | — | 1 |
| TOTAL (Non-Food Crops) | .. .. | 7,751 | 9,554 | 11,617 | 10,745 | 10,297 | 317 | — | 131 |

* in 1,000 nuts

@ Provisional

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements—Livestock Census, 1972.

| <i>Sl. No.</i> | <i>Item</i> | <i>Pondicherry</i> | <i>Karaikal</i> | <i>Mahe</i> | <i>Yanam</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. Plough | | | | | | |
| (i) Wooden | .. | 10,636 | 4,901 | 32 | 232 | 15,801 |
| (ii) Iron | .. | 7,943 | 924 | 2 | 1 | 8,870 |
| Total | .. | 18,579 | 5,825 | 34 | 233 | 24,671 |
| 2. Carts * | | 2,400 | 1,270 | 1 | 74 | 3,745 |
| 3. Oil Engines with Pumps * | .. | 190 | 70 | 3 | 7 | 270 |
| 4. Electric Pumps * | .. | 3,720 | 45 | — | — | 3,765 |
| 5. Persion Wheel | .. | — | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| 6. Tractors * | | | | | | |
| (i) Government | .. | 8 | 1 | — | — | 9 |
| (ii) Private | .. | 116 | 20 | — | 5 | 141 |
| Total | .. | 124 | 21 | — | 5 | 150 |
| 7. Ghanis : | | | | | | |
| (i) Five Kgs. and over | .. | 10 | 1 | — | — | 11 |
| (ii) Less than Five Kgs. | .. | — | 2 | — | — | 2 |
| Total | .. | 10 | 3 | — | — | 13 |

* Used for agricultural purpose only.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 7 Daily Wage Rates for Agricultural and Skilled Labourers at Thirukkanur—(Pondicherry Region).

| Category of Labourer. | | June to July | | | | | | | | | | | 1974-75 | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|---------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| | | 1967-68 1968-69 1969-70 1970-71 1971-72 1972-73 1973-74 1974-75 | | | | | | | | | | | July to Sept. | Oct. to Dec. | January to March | April to June |
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | | |
| Ploughmen | Men | .. | 3.48 | 2.88 | 3.88 | 3.99 | 3.83 | 3.81 | 3.50 | 5.73 | 5.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 5.92 | | |
| Sowers and Transplanters | Men | .. | 2.47 | 3.00 | 2.97 | 3.30 | 3.51 | 3.49 | 3.93 | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| | Women | .. | 1.42 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 1.43 | 1.77 | 1.63 | 1.50 | 2.13 | 2.00 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.00 | | |
| Weeders | Men | .. | 2.48 | 3.29 | 3.10 | 3.08 | 3.14 | 3.17 | 3.56 | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| | Women | .. | 1.35 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 1.76 | 1.34 | 1.47 | 1.90 | 1.58 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | | |
| Reapers and Harvesters | Men | .. | 2.88 | 2.71 | 3.62 | 3.32 | 4.04 | 3.75 | 4.08 | 5.62 | 5.05 | 5.71 | 5.75 | 6.14 | | |
| | Women | .. | 2.45 | 2.50 | 2.74 | 2.52 | 3.17 | 2.96 | 3.63 | 5.62 | 5.05 | 5.71 | 5.75 | 6.14 | | |
| Herdsmen | Women | .. | 0.83 | 1.75 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 1.40 | 1.71 | 1.67 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.73 | | |
| | Children | .. | 0.89 | 1.48 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.89 | 0.96 | 1.40 | 1.63 | 1.67 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.39 | | |
| Other Agricultural Labourers | Men | .. | 3.14 | 3.29 | 3.12 | 3.21 | 3.34 | 4.10 | 3.87 | 4.87 | 4.25 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.22 | | |
| | Women | .. | 0.96 | 1.00 | 1.37 | 1.55 | 1.86 | 2.18 | 1.59 | 1.93 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | | |
| Skilled Labourers | Carpenters | .. | 5.69 | 5.85 | 5.63 | 5.84 | 5.86 | 7.54 | 8.67 | 9.96 | 9.83 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 9.00 | | |
| | Blacksmiths | .. | 3.00 | 4.67 | 5.53 | 5.43 | 5.73 | 6.83 | 6.20 | 6.38 | 6.00 | 6.50 | 7.00 | 6.00 | | |

Source : Project Executive Officer, Villianur.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The Statistics of Livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union Territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census 1972.

TABLE 5.2 : This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census 1972.

TABLE 5.3 :—This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this Territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to Livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1969-70 to 1974-75.

TABLE 5.5 : This tables gives information regarding Estimates of Marine fish production from 1968 to 1975.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland Fish production from 1968 to 1975 are included in this table.



5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972

| Sl.No. | Particulars | Region/State | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Pondi cherry (3) | Karaikal (4) | Mahe (5) | Yanam (6) | Total (7) |
| (1) | (2) | | | | | |
| I. Cattle : | | | | | | |
| (A) Males over 3years | | | | | | |
| (i) | Used for breeding only | 96 | 116 | 1 | 9 | 222 |
| (ii) | Used for both breeding and work | 263 | 586 | — | 3 | 852 |
| (iii) | Used for work only | | | | | |
| (a) | Castrated | 14,473 | 6,515 | 16 | 483 | 21,487 |
| (b) | Uncastrated | 1,534 | 1,320 | — | 39 | 2,893 |
| | Total (iii) | 16,007 | 7,835 | 16 | 522 | 24,380 |
| (iv) | Not in use for breeding or work | 336 | 178 | 1 | 11 | 526 |
| | Total (A) | 16,702 | 8,715 | 18 | 545 | 25,980 |
| (B) Females over 3 years : | | | | | | |
| (i) | Breeding cows : | | | | | |
| (a) | In milk on 15th April 1972 | 11,509 | 3,571 | 309 | 227 | 15,616 |
| (b) | Dry | 11,373 | 3,408 | 263 | 222 | 15,266 |
| (c) | Not calved even once | 2,381 | 470 | 116 | 46 | 3,013 |
| | Total (i) | 25,263 | 7,449 | 688 | 495 | 33,895 |
| (ii) | Used for work only | 381 | 23 | — | — | 404 |
| (iii) | Not in use for breeding or work | 613 | 27 | — | 3 | 643 |
| | Total (B) | 26,257 | 7,499 | 688 | 498 | 34,942 |
| (C) YOUNG STOCK : | | | | | | |
| (i) | Under 1 year : | | | | | |
| (a) | Males | 5,525 | 1,890 | 162 | 104 | 7,681 |
| (b) | Females | 5,966 | 1,902 | 194 | 91 | 8,153 |
| | Total (i) | 11,491 | 3,792 | 356 | 195 | 15,834 |
| (ii) | 1 to 3 years : | | | | | |
| (a) | Males | 4,462 | 911 | 19 | 74 | 5,466 |
| (b) | Females | 5,860 | 1,198 | 211 | 111 | 7,380 |
| | Total (ii) | 10,322 | 2,109 | 230 | 185 | 12,846 |
| (iii) | Total (3 years and under) : | | | | | |
| (a) | Males | 9,987 | 2,801 | 181 | 178 | 13,147 |
| (b) | Females | 11,826 | 3,100 | 405 | 202 | 15,533 |
| | Total (iii) | 21,813 | 5,901 | 586 | 380 | 28,680 |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| (D) Total Cattle : | | | | | | |
| (a) Males | | 26,689 | 11,516 | 199 | 723 | 39,127 |
| (b) Females | | 38,083 | 10,599 | 1,093 | 700 | 50,475 |
| Total (D) | | 64,772 | 22,115 | 1,292 | 1,423 | 89,602 |
| II BUFFALOES : | | | | | | |
| (A) Males over 3 years : | | | | | | |
| (i) Used for breeding only | | 4 | 12 | — | 2 | 18 |
| (ii) Used for both breeding and work | | 17 | 12 | — | — | 29 |
| (iii) Used for work only : | | | | | | |
| (a) Castrated | | 127 | 425 | — | 51 | 603 |
| (b) Uncastrated | | 45 | 121 | — | 2 | 168 |
| Total (iii) | | 172 | 546 | — | 53 | 771 |
| (iv) Not in use for breeding or work | | 2 | 102 | — | 4 | 108 |
| Total (A) | | 195 | 672 | — | 59 | 926 |
| (B) Females over 3 years : | | | | | | |
| (i) Breeding cows | | | | | | |
| (a) In milk on 15th April 1972 | | 2,151 | 1,444 | 3 | 170 | 3,768 |
| (b) Dry | | 1,511 | 1,154 | 3 | 116 | 2,784 |
| (c) Not calved even once | | 131 | 87 | — | 10 | 228 |
| Total (i) | | 3,793 | 2,685 | 6 | 296 | 6,780 |
| (ii) Used for work only | | 16 | 4 | — | — | 20 |
| (iii) Not in use for breeding or work | | 20 | 3 | — | — | 23 |
| Total (B) | | 3,829 | 2,692 | 6 | 296 | 6,823 |
| (C) Young Stock : | | | | | | |
| (i) Under one year | | | | | | |
| (a) Males | | 644 | 564 | 3 | 59 | 1,270 |
| (b) Females | | 1,013 | 730 | 1 | 75 | 1,819 |
| Total (i) | | 1,657 | 1,294 | 4 | 134 | 3,089 |
| (ii) 1 to 3 years : | | | | | | |
| (a) Males | | 212 | 160 | — | 14 | 386 |
| (b) Females | | 533 | 325 | — | 28 | 886 |
| Total (ii) | | 745 | 485 | — | 42 | 1,272 |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| (iii) Total 3 years and under : | | | | | | |
| (a) Males | | 856 | 724 | 3 | 73 | 1,656 |
| (b) Females | | 1,546 | 1,055 | 1 | 103 | 2,705 |
| Total (iii) | | 2,402 | 1,779 | 4 | 176 | 4,361 |
| (D) TOTAL BUFFALOES : | | | | | | |
| (a) Males | | 1,051 | 1,396 | 3 | 132 | 2,582 |
| (b) Females | | 5,375 | 3,747 | 7 | 399 | 9,528 |
| Total (D) | | 6,426 | 5,143 | 10 | 531 | 12,110 |
| III TOTAL BOVINE : | | | | | | |
| (a) Males | | 27,740 | 12,912 | 202 | 855 | 41,709 |
| (b) Females | | 43,458 | 14,346 | 1,100 | 1,099 | 60,003 |
| Total (III) | | 71,198 | 27,258 | 1,302 | 1,954 | 1,01,712 |
| IV SHEEP : | | | | | | |
| (a) Upto one year | | 2,110 | 229 | — | 41 | 2,380 |
| (b) Over one year : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 561 | 139 | — | 16 | 716 |
| Females | | 3,430 | 434 | — | 96 | 3,960 |
| Total (b) | | 3,991 | 573 | — | 112 | 4,676 |
| Total—(IV) | | 6,101 | 802 | — | 153 | 7,056 |
| V GOATS : | | | | | | |
| (a) Upto one year | | 8,163 | 5,675 | 844 | 210 | 14,892 |
| (b) Over one year : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 2,248 | 1,422 | 18 | 146 | 3,834 |
| Females | | 13,774 | 8,304 | 726 | 201 | 23,005 |
| Total—(b) | | 16,022 | 9,726 | 744 | 347 | 26,839 |
| Total—(V) | | 24,185 | 15,401 | 1,588 | 557 | 41,731 |
| VI HORSES AND PONIES : | | | | | | |
| (a) Over 3 years | | | | | | |
| Males | | 2 | 6 | — | 7 | 15 |
| Females | | 9 | 26 | — | — | 35 |
| Total (a) | | 11 | 32 | — | 7 | 50 |

5 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census, 1972—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|---|---------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| (b) Young Stock (3 years and under):.. .. | | | | | | |
| Males | | — | 4 | — | 4 | 8 |
| Females | | — | 3 | — | — | 3 |
| Total (b) | | — | 7 | — | 4 | 11 |
| Total Horses and Ponies : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 2 | 10 | — | 11 | 23 |
| Females | | 9 | 29 | — | — | 38 |
| Total—(VI) | | 11 | 39 | — | 11 | 61 |
| VII Mules | | — | — | — | — | — |
| VIII Donkeys : | | | | | | |
| Males | | 70 | 2 | — | — | 72 |
| Females | | 117 | 6 | — | — | 123 |
| Total—(VIII) | | 187 | 8 | — | — | 195 |
| IX CAMELS : | | — | — | — | — | — |
| X PIGS | | 1,692 | 141 | 1 | 57 | 1,891 |
| XI Total Livestock | | 1,03,374 | 43,649 | 2,891 | 2,732 | 1,52,646 |
| XII FOWLS : | | | | | | |
| (a) Hens | | 54,695 | 23,219 | 4,268 | 1,747 | 83,929 |
| (b) Cocks | | 12,343 | 4,599 | 634 | 198 | 17,774 |
| (c) Chickens | | 46,628 | 21,682 | 1,455 | 1,575 | 71,340 |
| Total—(XII) | | 1,13,666 | 49,500 | 6,357 | 3,520 | 1,73,043 |
| Desi | | 92,801 | 37,768 | 2,241 | 2,856 | 1,35,666 |
| Improved | | 20,865 | 11,732 | 4,116 | 664 | 37,377 |
| XIII DUCKS : | | | | | | |
| (a) Ducks | | 3,950 | 514 | 25 | 133 | 4,622 |
| (b) Drakes | | 1,094 | 141 | 37 | 24 | 1,296 |
| (c) Ducklings | | 347 | 146 | 5 | 110 | 608 |
| Total—(XIII) | | 5,391 | 801 | 67 | 267 | 6,526 |
| XIV. Other Poultry | | 193 | 574 | 7 | — | 774 |
| XV. Total Poultry | | 1,19,250 | 50,875 | 6,431 | 3,787 | 1,80,343 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles—Livestock Census, 1972.

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Items</i> | <i>Pondicherry</i> | <i>Karaikal</i> | <i>Mahe</i> | <i>Yanam</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| I. FISHING CRAFTS : | | | | | | |
| (a) Mechanised Boats : | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gill Netters | 13 | 12 | — | — | 25 |
| 2. | Trawlers | 7 | — | 10 | — | 17 |
| 3. | Liners | 11 | — | — | — | 11 |
| 4. | Others | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | 31 | 12 | 10 | — | 53 |
| (b) Non-Mechanised Crafts : | | | | | | |
| 1. | Plank built Boats | 53 | 3 | 71 | 106 | 233 |
| 2. | Dugout canoes | 28 | — | — | 27 | 55 |
| 3. | Catamarans | 1,147 | 433 | — | — | 1,580 |
| 4. | Others | — | 3 | 2 | 9 | 14 |
| | Total | 1,228 | 439 | 73 | 142 | 1,882 |
| II. FISHING TACKLES : | | | | | | |
| 1. | Drag Nets | 592 | 136 | 42 | 6 | 776 |
| 2. | Gill Nets | 899 | 560 | 23 | 912 | 2,394 |
| 3. | Trawl Nets | 117 | 9 | 5 | 107 | 238 |
| 4. | Cast Nets | 306 | 83 | 15 | 34 | 438 |
| 5. | Traps | 48 | 107 | — | — | 155 |
| 6. | Shore seines | 75 | 16 | — | 25 | 116 |
| 7. | Others | 123 | 61 | 137 | 81 | 402 |
| | Total | 2,160 | 972 | 222 | 1,165 | 4,519 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 3 Veterinary Aid

| SL.No. | Items | Unit | 1974-75 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------|--------|
| | | | 1966-67 | 1967-68 | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | Pondicherry | Karai Kal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. | Veterinary Hospitals.. | No. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 2. | Veterinary Dispensaries .. | " | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 3. | Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries .. | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 4. | Veterinary Surgeon.. | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Veterinary Assistant Surgeons .. | " | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 6. | Veterinary Compounders .. | " | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 7. | Livestock Assistant Grade-I .. | " | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | — | 1 | — |
| 8. | Livestock Assistant Grade-II .. | " | 26 | 29 | 29 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 25 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| 9. | Key Village Scheme : (i) Centres .. | " | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | — | — |
| | (ii) Units .. | " | 14 | 16 | 16 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 7 | — | — |
| | (iii) Artificial Insemination Centres .. | " | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 10. | Inoculations performed. | " | 58,598 | 59,354 | 68,807 | 73,715 | 76,423 | 1,00,805 | 1,38,599 | 94,475 | 1,27,770 | 98,722 | 22,416 | 1,670 | 4,962 |
| 11. | Castrations performed. | " | 2,188 | 3,373 | 3,431 | 2,999 | 3,488 | 3,375 | 3,819 | 4,932 | 3,719 | 2,075 | 1,538 | — | 106 |
| 12. | Cases treated (i) Contagious diseases .. | " | 774 | 3,769 | 9,923 | 2,374 | 11,754 | 1,175 | 4,211 | 2,487 | 2,762 | 816 | 1,929 | — | 17 |
| | (ii) Non contagious diseases .. | " | 35,254 | 62,163 | 75,491 | 83,897 | 1,17,836 | 1,29,872 | 1,30,271 | 1,53,178 | 1,51,216 | 1,12,096 | 16,346 | 2,596 | 10,178 |
| | Total .. | " | 36,028 | 65,932 | 95,414 | 86,271 | 1,29,590 | 1,31,047 | 1,34,482 | 1,55,665 | 1,53,978 | 1,12,912 | 18,275 | 2,596 | 10,195 |

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and other Diseases

| Year | (1) | Bovine | | | | | Sheep & Goats | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|-------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---|----------------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | Rinder pest | Haemorhagic septicæmia | Foot and mouth | Black quarter | Anthrax | Surra | Other contagious and parasitic diseases | Other diseases | Total | Anthrax | Sheep pox | Pleuropneumonia |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1969-70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 5 | 101 | 65 | 10 | — | — | 508 | 25,946 | 26,635 | — | — | 25 |
| Deaths | .. | 3 | 12 | — | 2 | — | — | 8 | 239 | 264 | — | — | 3 |
| 1970-71 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | 430 | 1,925 | 73 | 8 | 2 | 2,419 | 23,293 | 28,150 | — | — | 169 |
| Deaths | .. | — | 43 | 11 | 28 | 3 | 1 | 143 | 243 | 472 | — | — | 50 |
| 1971-72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 5 | 34 | 953 | 15 | — | 11 | 867 | 18,378 | 20,263 | — | 3 | 145 |
| Deaths | .. | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | — | 3 | 16 | 131 | 165 | — | 2 | 55 |
| 1972-73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 9 | 17 | 136 | 8 | — | 2 | 762 | 72,590 | 73,524 | — | — | 189 |
| Deaths | .. | — | 1 | 6 | 1 | — | — | 37 | 87 | 132 | — | — | 63 |
| 1973-74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | 44 | 140 | — | 6 | 15 | 1,758 | 33,567 | 35,530 | — | 2 | 154 |
| Deaths | .. | — | 55 | 2 | — | — | — | 18 | 101 | 177 | — | — | 32 |
| 1974-75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 4 | 15 | 186 | 5 | — | 22 | 43,379 | 58,794 | 1,02,405 | — | 8 | 188 |
| Deaths | .. | — | 3 | — | — | — | 2 | 59 | 236 | 300 | — | 1 | 28 |

5. 4 Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and Other Diseases—contd.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| Region-wise for 1974-75 : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | 56 | — | — | 17 | 42,983 | 37,945 | 81,001 | — | — | 3 |
| Deaths | .. | — | Nil | — | — | 2 | 43 | 130 | 175 | — | — | — |
| Karaikal : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 15 | 129 | 5 | — | 5 | 224 | 11,542 | 11,924 | — | 6 | 185 |
| Deaths | .. | 3 | Nil | — | — | — | 16 | 86 | 105 | — | 1 | 28 |
| Mahe : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 52 | 122 | 174 | — | — | — |
| Deaths | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yanam : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | 1 | — | — | — | 120 | 9,185 | 9,306 | — | 2 | — |
| Deaths | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20 | 20 | — | — | — |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to contagious and other diseases—contd.

| Year | Sheep and Goats—contd. | | | | | Poultry | | | | | Other contagi- ous and parasitic diseases | Other diseases | Total |
|---------|------------------------|------|---|-------------------|-------|---------|----------|--------------------|------------------|-------|---|-------------------|--------|
| | Foot and mouth | Scab | Other contagi- ous and parasitic diseases | Other diseases | Total | Raniket | Fowl Pox | Spiroch actogis | Cocci- diosis | (22) | | | |
| (1) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | |
| 1969-70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | 6 | 129 | 3,884 | 4,044 | 57 | 166 | — | 551 | 298 | 6,498 | 7,570 |
| Deaths | .. | — | 1 | 15 | 197 | 215 | 39 | 12 | — | 303 | 16 | 483 | 853 |
| 1970-71 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 53 | 91 | 280 | 1,349 | 1,942 | 1,704 | 1,173 | — | 1,495 | 1,789 | 2,465 | 8,626 |
| Deaths | .. | — | 30 | 36 | 46 | 162 | 740 | 151 | — | 865 | 734 | 183 | 2,677 |
| 1971-72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | | 12 | — | 112 | 720 | 992 | 340 | 129 | — | 863 | 766 | 11,368 | 13,466 |
| Deaths | .. | 1 | — | 33 | 50 | 141 | 142 | 27 | — | 357 | 34 | 205 | 765 |
| 1972-73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 12 | — | 192 | 1,244 | 1,637 | 583 | 819 | — | 456 | 692 | 11,648 | 14,198 |
| Deaths | .. | 3 | — | 34 | 50 | 150 | 178 | 27 | — | 84 | 70 | 259 | 619 |
| 1973-74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | — | 572 | 1,276 | 2,004 | 515 | 380 | — | 557 | 2,602 | 7,555 | 11,609 |
| Deaths | .. | — | — | 58 | 22 | 112 | 220 | 57 | — | 152 | 106 | 242 | 777 |
| 1974-75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 18 | — | 4,274 | 8,659 | 13,147 | 1,161 | 857 | — | 1,984 | 9,215 | 15,634 | 29,851 |
| Deaths | .. | 2 | — | 55 | 49 | 135 | 386 | 37 | — | 88 | 157 | 234 | 902 |

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases—*contd.*

| (1) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Region-wise for 1974-75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | — | 3,682 | 5,485 | 9,170 | 723 | 633 | — | 1,551 | 8,952 | 14,450 | 16,309 |
| Deaths | .. | — | — | 24 | 21 | 45 | 250 | 16 | — | 14 | 137 | 158 | 575 |
| Karaikal | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | 18 | — | 245 | 2,608 | 3,062 | 437 | 157 | — | 428 | 153 | 1,623 | 2,798 |
| Deaths | .. | 2 | — | 31 | 28 | 90 | 136 | 19 | — | 74 | 15 | 76 | 320 |
| Mahe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | — | — | 98 | 45 | 143 | — | 62 | — | — | 15 | 40 | 117 |
| Deaths | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | 5 | — | 7 |
| Yanam | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attacks | .. | Nil | — | 249 | 521 | 772 | 1 | 5 | — | 5 | 95 | 521 | 627 |
| Deaths | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. 5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

| Region | (In Quintals) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | (1) | 1968 (2) | 1969 (3) | 1970 (4) | 1971 (5) | 1972 (6) | 1973 (7) | 1974 (8) | 1975 (9) |
| Pondicherry and Karaikal | .. | .. | 81,510 | 1,06,370 | 1,06,240 | 1,04,530 | 89,800 | 86,820 | 76,980 |
| Mahe | .. | .. | 45,000 | 46,150 | 32,133 | 30,179 | 27,948 | 19,686 | 58,062 |
| Yanam | .. | .. | 4,130 | 4,603 | 6,596 | 10,737 | 4,624 | 13,295 | 10,641 |
| Total | .. | .. | 1,30,640 | 1,57,123 | 1,44,969 | 1,45,446 | 1,22,372 | 1,19,801 | 1,45,683 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1,17,489 |

Sources : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.

2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

5. 6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

| Region | (In Quintals) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | (1) | 1968 (2) | 1969 (3) | 1970 (4) | 1971 (5) | 1972 (6) | 1973 (7) | 1974 (8) | 1975 (9) |
| Pondicherry | .. | .. | 967 | 806 | 2,090 | 1,908 | 2,188 | 2,061 | 3,068 |
| Karaikal | .. | .. | 603 | 713 | 807 | 1,120 | 1,270 | 1,304 | 1,911 |
| Mahe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yanam | .. | .. | 488 | 585 | 889 | 908 | 812 | 1,480 | 1,240 |
| Total | .. | .. | 2,058 | 2,104 | 3,786 | 3,936 | 4,270 | 4,845 | 6,219 |
| | | | | | | | | | 5,086 |

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Planning Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Mayors to the Office of the Health and Family Planning Services.

TABLE 6.1 :—Shows the number of hospitals, dispensaries and beds.

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of Medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each Region.

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in hospitals and dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live-births, still-births, and deaths by Regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents live birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still birth rate per thousand live and still-births. The formulae used are as follows :—

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Live birth rate/Death rate per 1,000 population} & \left\{ \begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{Total live-births/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid-year population.}} \end{aligned} \right. \\ \text{Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still births} & \left\{ \begin{aligned} &= \frac{\text{Total still-births} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-births} + \text{Total still births.}} \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1968 as origin.

TABLE 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.

6.1 Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

| Sl.No. | Items | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | | 1975 | | | |
|--------|--|------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|---------------|------|-------|
| | | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | Pondi- cherry | Karai- kal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. | Urban Hospitals | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | Rural Hospitals | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| 3. | Urban Dispensaries | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — |
| 4. | Rural Dispensaries | 15 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 11 | 6 | 1 | — |
| 5. | Rural Medical Depots | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | — | — |
| 6. | Rural Health Centres | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 4 | — | — |
| 7. | E. S. I. Dispensaries | — | — | — | — | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | — | 1 | — |
| 8. | No. of Sub-Centres attached with Primary Health Centres. | — | — | — | 8 | 8 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 21 | 12 | — | 1 |
| 9. | Urban Hospital beds | 959 | 932 | 936 | 960 | 1,030 | 1,186 | 1,220 | 1,224 | 1,212 | 1,212 | 800 | 262 | 110 | 40 |
| 10. | Rural Hospital beds | 239 | 237 | 233 | 233 | 237 | 135 | 131 | 127 | 143 | 143 | 77 | 44 | 22 | — |

NOTE : 1. Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

2. Beds included Hospitals, Primary Health Centres and Dispensaries.

3. * Attached to General Hospital, Yanam.

Sources : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 2. Number of Medical Personnel**

| Sl.No. | Items | As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | | |
| 1. | Doctors | 91 | 113 | 114 | 121 | 153 | 155 | 164 | 183 | 184 | | |
| 2. | Pharmacians | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 3. | Bio-Chemists | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | |
| 4. | Nursing Tutor | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | |
| 5. | Sisters (Nuns) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | 4 | 4 | | |
| 6. | Staff Nurses | 77 | 97 | 97 | 127 | 128 | 132 | 279 | 196 | 202 | | |
| 7. | Head Nurses | 17 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | | |
| 8. | Dentists | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | |
| 9. | Preparators & Pharmacists | 20 | 20 | 44 | 44 | 55 | 55@ | 55 | 64 | 62 | | |
| 10. | Compounders | 15 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 11. | Infirmiers | 65 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 8 | 8 | | |
| 12. | Dark Room Assistants | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | | |
| 13. | Laboratory Technicians | 12 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 42 | 51 | | |
| 14. | B. C. G. Technicians | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | | |
| 15. | Laboratory Assistants (Hospitals) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 15 | | |
| 16. | Health Visitors | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 10 | 10 | | |
| 17. | Maternity Assistants | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 93 | 95 | 95 | 105 | 105 | | |
| 18. | Nursing Orderly Grade I | 88 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | | |
| 19. | Male Nurses | 30 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 47 | 46 | | |
| 20. | Radiographers Grade I | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 10* | 10 | 9* | 9* | | |
| 21. | Radio Graphers Grade II | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 22. | Health Inspectors (Health Centres) | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 21 | 23 | | |
| 23. | Health Inspectors (Filaria Unit) | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 10 | | |
| 24. | Laboratory Assistants (Filaria Unit) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | | |
| 25. | Health Assistants (Vaccination) | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 17 | | |

NOTE : Doctors exclude Director and Deputy Directors.

@ Includes Compounders.

* Includes Grade I and II

** Excludes Staff of the Medical College, Pondicherry.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry

6.3 Progress in B. C. G. Vaccination

| Sl.No. | Description | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | 1975 | 1975 | | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|---------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Pondi- cherry | Karai- kal | Mahe | Yanam |
| | | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | 1975 | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. | Direct B.C.G. | .. | .. | 25,769 | 30,803 | 8,920 | 36,836 | 32,852 | 23,263 | 16,112 | 32,892 | 26,187 | 919 | 2,242 | 3,544 |
| 2. | Number tested | .. | .. | 4,359 | 4,906 | 5,426 | 7,881 | 11,625 | 17,230 | 20,826 | 14,689 | 9,471 | 5,182 | 36 | — |
| 3. | Number read | .. | .. | 3,323 | 3,996 | 4,401 | 6,544 | 9,637 | 14,408 | 17,518 | 11,817 | 7,427 | 4,357 | 33 | — |
| 4. | Number not read | .. | .. | 1,036 | 910 | 1,025 | 1,337 | 1,988 | 2,822 | 3,338 | 2,872 | 2,044 | 825 | 3 | — |
| 5. | Positives | .. | .. | 1,011 | 1,620 | 1,473 | 2,192 | 4,274 | 6,579 | 5,013 | 4,050 | 3,195 | 848 | 7 | — |
| 6. | Positives per hundred of No. read | .. | .. | 30 | 41 | 41 | 33 | 45 | 45 | 48 | 34 | 43 | 19 | 21 | — |
| 7. | Negatives | .. | .. | 2,312 | 2,376 | 2,928 | 4,352 | 5,363 | 7,827 | 12,505 | 7,767 | 4,232 | 3,509 | 26 | — |
| 8. | Negatives Vaccinated | .. | .. | 903 | 334 | 305 | 554 | 896 | 913 | 5,250 | 2,126 | 871 | 1,229 | 26 | — |
| 9. | Negatives not Vaccinated | .. | .. | 1,409 | 2,042 | 2,623 | 3,792 | 4,467 | 6,916 | 7,255 | 5,641 | 3,361 | 2,280 | — | — |
| 10. | Vaccinated per hundred of negatives | .. | .. | 39 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 20 | 11 | 95 | 27 | 21 | 35 | 100 | — |

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

| Details | | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|--|-----|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| I. Number of patients treated : | | | | | | | | | |
| Indoor | .. | .. | 28,047 | 29,850 | 29,882 | 37,315 | 41,312 | 42,252 | 44,866 |
| Outdoor | .. | .. | 25,91,840 | 21,91,233 | 28,45,793 | 30,26,223 | 35,39,075 | 35,97,553 | 32,39,191 |
| Total I | .. | .. | 26,19,887 | 22,21,083 | 28,75,675 | 30,63,538 | 35,80,387 | 36,39,805 | 32,84,057 |
| II. Disease-wise distribution of patients treated : | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cholera | .. | .. | 6 | 66 | 8 | — | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| 2. Small-pox | .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Malaria | .. | .. | 1 | — | — | 15 | — | — | — |
| 4. Influenza | .. | .. | 77,389 | 77,208 | 81,630 | 35,381 | 39,610 | 29,202 | 27,249 |
| 5. Diarrhoea | .. | .. | 94,079 | 68,662 | 1,12,585 | 1,15,449 | 1,17,246 | 1,19,926 | 1,21,333 |
| 6. Gastro-enterities | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 7. Respiratory Diseases | .. | .. | 1,45,079 | 1,12,977 | 1,45,118 | 6,274 | 7,136 | 1,24,297 | 1,33,198 |
| 8. Venereal Diseases | .. | .. | 6,706 | 3,770 | 7,565 | 3,632 | 3,207 | 10,715 | 14,790 |
| 9. Tuberculosis | .. | .. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 10. Other Diseases | .. | .. | 22,96,627 | 19,58,400 | 25,28,769 | 29,02,787 | 34,13,177 | 33,55,654 | 29,87,466 |
| Total | .. | .. | 26,19,887 | 22,21,083 | 28,75,675 | 30,63,538 | 35,80,387 | 36,39,805 | 32,84,057 |
| | | | | | | | | | 32,73,874 |

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

24

6. 5 Birth Control Statistics

| Details | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|---------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. | Number of persons advised | 16,025 | 31,822 | 34,350 | 40,000 | 19,540 | 29,080 | 38,330 |
| 2. | Number of males operated | 2,579 | 2,151 | 1,136 | 776 | 3,038 | 367 | 1,847 |
| 3. | Number of successful operations—Males | 2,579 | 2,151 | 1,136 | 776 | 3,038 | 367 | 1,847 |
| 4. | Number of females operated | 236 | 367 | 501 | 599 | 1,001 | 1,426 | 2,286 |
| 5. | Number of successful operations—Females | 236 | 367 | 501 | 599 | 1,001 | 1,426 | 2,286 |
| 6. | Number of loop insertions | 2,283 | 3,100 | 1,345 | 1,372 | 669 | 796 | 975 |

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

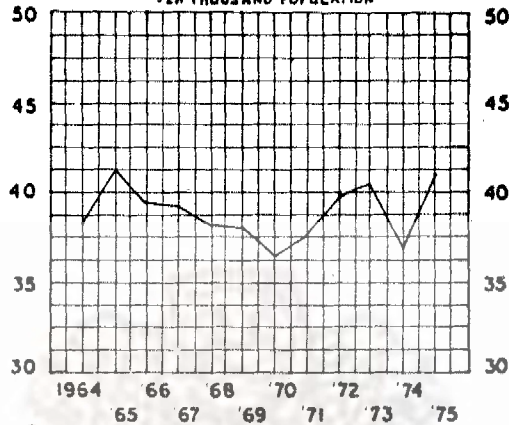
6. 6 Number of Live-births, still-births and Deaths by Regions

| Year | Pondicherry | | | Karaikal | | | Mahe | | | Yanam | | | State | | |
|------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| (1) | Live births (2) | Still-births (3) | Deaths (4) | Live births (5) | Still-births (6) | Deaths (7) | Live births (8) | Still-births (9) | Deaths (10) | Live births (11) | Still-births (12) | Deaths (13) | Live births (14) | Still-births (15) | Deaths (16) |
| 1958 | 10,273 | 560 | 5,528 | 2,939 | 197 | 1,759 | 648 | 14 | 215 | 161 | 21 | 155 | 14,021 | 792 | 7,657 |
| 1959 | 11,348 | 559 | 5,364 | 3,218 | 159 | 1,591 | 642 | 12 | 221 | 152 | 10 | 118 | 15,360 | 740 | 7,294 |
| 1960 | 11,246 | 486 | 6,695 | 3,255 | 169 | 1,821 | 626 | 10 | 187 | 151 | 8 | 134 | 15,278 | 673 | 8,837 |
| 1961 | 11,149 | 485 | 7,180 | 3,334 | 150 | 1,848 | 761 | 22 | 229 | 154 | 12 | 120 | 15,398 | 669 | 9,377 |
| 1962 | 11,928 | 511 | 6,290 | 3,591 | 207 | 1,765 | 693 | 7 | 191 | 149 | 13 | 123 | 16,361 | 738 | 8,367 |
| 1963 | 12,010 | 567 | 6,020 | 3,339 | 204 | 1,915 | 584 | 24 | 239 | 134 | 13 | 110 | 16,061 | 808 | 8,284 |
| 1964 | 11,255 | 423 | 6,495 | 3,132 | 201 | 1,945 | 620 | 12 | 205 | 157 | 9 | 107 | 15,164 | 645 | 8,752 |
| 1965 | 12,077 | 409 | 5,991 | 3,545 | 228 | 1,572 | 892 | 16 | 193 | 178 | 13 | 102 | 16,692 | 666 | 7,858 |
| 1966 | 11,964 | 405 | 5,128 | 3,404 | 225 | 1,654 | 682 | 10 | 211 | 220 | 12 | 122 | 16,270 | 652 | 7,115 |
| 1967 | 12,005 | 432 | 5,237 | 3,439 | 191 | 1,697 | 804 | 13 | 205 | 296 | 17 | 77 | 16,544 | 653 | 7,216 |
| 1968 | 12,240 | 363 | 4,903 | 3,030 | 180 | 1,611 | 865 | 9 | 197 | 304 | 14 | 82 | 16,439 | 566 | 6,793 |
| 1969 | 12,217 | 339 | 5,004 | 3,433 | 196 | 1,598 | 786 | 6 | 182 | 306 | 13 | 70 | 16,742 | 554 | 6,854 |
| 1970 | 12,128 | 302 | 5,359 | 3,243 | 173 | 1,569 | 810 | 4 | 161 | 156 | 2 | 86 | 16,337 | 481 | 7,175 |
| 1971 | 13,496 | 288 | 4,588 | 3,280 | 157 | 1,552 | 803 | 2 | 173 | 166 | 4 | 75 | 17,745 | 451 | 6,388 |
| 1972 | 14,366 | 321 | 4,722 | 3,739 | 190 | 1,537 | 836 | 5 | 173 | 414 | 3 | 92 | 19,355 | 519 | 6,524 |
| 1973 | 15,101 | 296 | 4,978 | 3,635 | 145 | 1,610 | 908 | 3 | 168 | 361 | 1 | 102 | 20,005 | 445 | 6,858 |
| 1974 | 13,813 | 179 | 4,451 | 3,506 | 143 | 1,629 | 930 | 1 | 145 | 355 | — | 95 | 18,604 | 323 | 6,320 |
| 1975 | 15,965 | 190 | 4,490 | 3,941 | 140 | 1,696 | 942 | — | 173 | 320 | 86 | 86 | 21,168 | 330 | 6,445 |

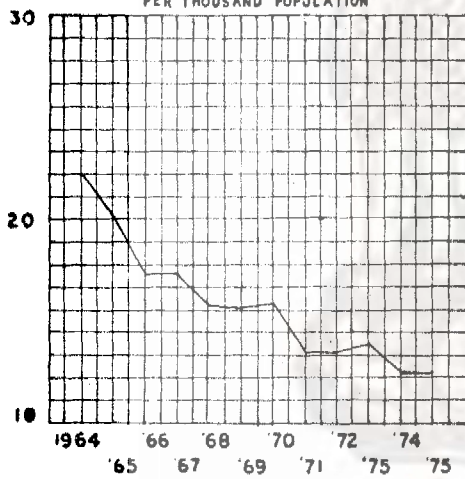
Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

VITAL STATISTICS

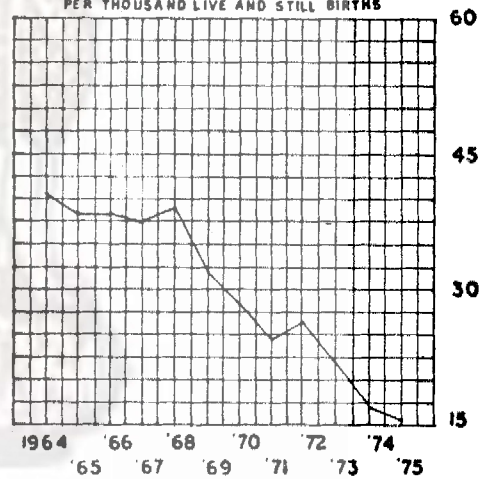
LIVE-BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



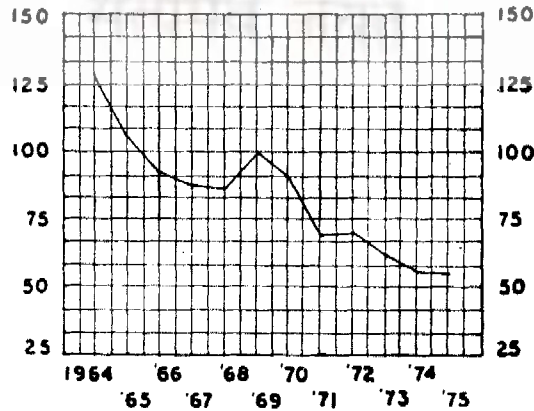
DEATH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



STILL-BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS



INFANT MORTALITY RATE PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTHS



6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 7 Live-Birth Rate, Death Rate and Still-Birth Rate

| Sl. No. | Year | Estimated mid-year population | Live-Births | | Deaths | | Still-births | |
|---------|------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------------|---|
| | | | Total | Rate per thousand population | Total | Rate per thousand population | Total | Rate per thousand live and still-births |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1. | 1961 | 3,71,531 | 15,398 | 41.4 | 9,377 | 25.2 | 669 | 41.6 |
| 2. | 1962 | 3,78,991 | 16,361 | 43.2 | 8,369 | 22.1 | 738 | 43.2 |
| 3. | 1963 | 3,86,766 | 16,061 | 41.5 | 8,284 | 21.4 | 808 | 47.6 |
| 4. | 1964 | 3,94,844 | 15,164 | 38.4 | 8,752 | 22.2 | 645 | 40.8 |
| 5. | 1965 | 4,03,213 | 16,692 | 41.4 | 7,858 | 19.5 | 666 | 38.4 |
| 6. | 1966 | 4,11,879 | 16,270 | 39.5 | 7,115 | 17.3 | 652 | 38.5 |
| 7. | 1967 | 4,20,846 | 16,544 | 39.3 | 7,216 | 17.4 | 653 | 37.9 |
| 8. | 1968 | 4,30,063 | 16,439 | 38.2 | 6,793 | 15.8 | 566 | 39.4 |
| 9. | 1969 | 4,39,514 | 16,742 | 38.1 | 6,854 | 15.6 | 554 | 32.0 |
| 10. | 1970 | 4,49,179 | 16,337 | 36.4 | 7,175 | 15.9 | 481 | 28.6 |
| 11. | 1971 | 4,74,000 | 17,745 | 37.4 | 6,388 | 13.5 | 451 | 24.8 |
| 12. | 1972 | 4,84,000 | 19,355 | 39.9 | 6,524 | 13.5 | 519 | 26.1 |
| 13. | 1973 | 4,94,000 | 20,005 | 40.5 | 6,858 | 13.9 | 445 | 21.8 |
| 14. | 1974 | 5,04,000 | 18,604 | 36.9 | 6,320 | 12.5 | 323 | 17.1 |
| 15. | 1975 | 5,15,000 | 21,168 | 41.1 | 6,445 | 12.5 | 330 | 15.4 |

NOTE : Equations of straight lines fitted up to live—birth rates, death rates and still—birth rates during the year 1961 to 1975 with 1968 as origin are

$$Y = 39.52 - 0.21X$$

$$Y = 17.22 - 0.86X$$

$$Y = 32.88 - 2.12X \text{ respectively.}$$

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. 8 Deaths due to various causes—1973, 1974 and 1975

| Sl.No. | Cause of Death | 1974 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|----|--|
| | | 1973 | | | 1974 | | | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanan | | | |
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | |
| 1. | Cholera | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 2. | Other fevers | .. | 405 | 398 | 803 | 363 | 309 | 672 | 332 | 282 | 24 | 18 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | |
| 3. | Dysentry & Diarrhoea | .. | 228 | 264 | 492 | 296 | 252 | 548 | 225 | 201 | 66 | 49 | 4 | 2 | 1 | .. | |
| 4. | Respiratory diseases | .. | 209 | 158 | 367 | 220 | 153 | 373 | 157 | 104 | 46 | 39 | .. | 1 | 17 | 9 | |
| 5. | Child—birth | .. | .. | 32 | 32 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 7 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | |
| 6. | Other diseases | .. | 2,774 | 2,390 | 5,164 | 2,573 | 2,142 | 4,715 | 1,706 | 1,435 | 751 | 634 | 77 | 55 | 39 | 18 | |
| | Total | .. | 3,616 | 3,242 | 6,858 | 3,452 | 2,868 | 6,320 | 2,420 | 2,031 | 887 | 742 | 82 | 63 | 63 | 32 | |

| Sl.No. | Cause of Death | 1975 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|----|--|
| | | 1974 | | | 1975 | | | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanan | | | |
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Mals | Females | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | |
| 1. | Cholera | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 2. | Other fevers | .. | 363 | 309 | 672 | 334 | 309 | 643 | 304 | 272 | 21 | 30 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | |
| 3. | Dysentry & Diarrhoea | .. | 296 | 252 | 548 | 254 | 251 | 505 | 182 | 180 | 71 | 67 | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | |
| 4. | Respiratory diseases | .. | 220 | 153 | 373 | 155 | 87 | 242 | 61 | 28 | 75 | 46 | 5 | .. | 14 | 13 | |
| 5. | Child—birth | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. | 15 | .. | 4 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | |
| 6. | Other diseases | .. | 2,573 | 2,142 | 4,715 | 2,829 | 2,206 | 5,035 | 1,942 | 1,506 | 770 | 512 | 90 | 64 | 27 | 24 | |
| | Total | .. | 3,452 | 2,863 | 6,320 | 3,572 | 2,873 | 6,445 | 2,489 | 2,001 | 937 | 759 | 100 | 73 | 46 | 40 | |

Note:— Deaths due to small-pox, plague and malaria during the years 1973 to 1975 are nil.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 9 Deaths by different Age-Groups during the year 1974 and 1975

| Sl. No. | Age-groups | Pondicherry | | | Karaikal | | | Mahe | | | Yanam | | | State | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1974 : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Less than a year | 439 | 346 | 785 | 128 | 95 | 223 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 28 | 591 | 453 | 1,044 |
| 2. | 1 to 4 years | 261 | 280 | 541 | 70 | 69 | 139 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 339 | 360 | 699 |
| 3. | 5 to 14 years | 122 | 117 | 239 | 45 | 46 | 91 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | — | 2 | 171 | 166 | 337 |
| 4. | 15 to 24 years | 144 | 121 | 265 | 24 | 35 | 59 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 175 | 162 | 337 |
| 5. | 25 to 44 years | 274 | 204 | 478 | 88 | 75 | 163 | 6 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 5 | 19 | 382 | 290 | 672 |
| 6. | 45 to 64 years | 494 | 292 | 786 | 210 | 126 | 336 | 20 | 5 | 25 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 731 | 426 | 1,157 |
| 7. | 65 to 74 years | 277 | 259 | 536 | 134 | 109 | 243 | 18 | 14 | 32 | 8 | 4 | 12 | 437 | 386 | 823 |
| 8. | 75 years and above | 327 | 310 | 637 | 181 | 180 | 361 | 21 | 20 | 41 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 535 | 515 | 1,050 |
| 9. | Age not stated | 82 | 102 | 184 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | — | 1 | 91 | 110 | 201 |
| | Total | 2,420 | 2,031 | 4,451 | 887 | 742 | 1,629 | 82 | 63 | 145 | 63 | 32 | 95 | 3,452 | 2,868 | 6,320 |
| 1975 : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Less than a year | 472 | 377 | 849 | 159 | 123 | 282 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 31 | 651 | 520 | 1,171 |
| 2. | 1 to 4 years | 187 | 228 | 415 | 76 | 68 | 144 | 2 | 6 | 8 | — | — | — | 265 | 302 | 567 |
| 3. | 5 to 14 years | 173 | 139 | 312 | 33 | 31 | 64 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 211 | 176 | 387 |
| 4. | 15 to 24 years | 125 | 111 | 236 | 27 | 30 | 57 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 156 | 143 | 299 |
| 5. | 25 to 44 years | 329 | 244 | 573 | 90 | 79 | 169 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 431 | 330 | 761 |
| 6. | 45 to 64 years | 501 | 281 | 782 | 218 | 138 | 356 | 25 | 7 | 32 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 749 | 433 | 1,182 |
| 7. | 65 to 74 years | 327 | 213 | 540 | 164 | 95 | 259 | 26 | 20 | 46 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 526 | 333 | 859 |
| 8. | 75 years and above | 305 | 345 | 650 | 165 | 192 | 357 | 23 | 21 | 44 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 501 | 561 | 1,062 |
| 9. | Age not stated | 70 | 63 | 133 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 82 | 75 | 157 |
| | Total | 2,489 | 2,001 | 4,490 | 937 | 759 | 1,696 | 100 | 73 | 173 | 46 | 40 | 86 | 3,572 | 2,873 | 6,445 |

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

EDUCATION

The system of School and Collegiate Education in this State as existing in the academic year 1974-75 is given in the following table :—

| Sl. No. | Name of the Final Examination and the authority conducting it | Medium of Instructions | Regions in which the Institutions are situated | Stages of Education | Name of Classes | Duration of Study |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| I. School Education : | | | | | | |
| 1. | S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Tamil Nadu) | Tamil and English | Pondicherry and Karaikal | Primary Upper Primary Secondary | Standard I to V Standard VI to VIII Standard IX to XI | 5 years 3 do. 3 do. |
| 2. | S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Kerala) | Malayalam and English | Mahe | Primary Upper Primary Secondary | Standard I to IV Standard V to VII Standard VIII to X | 4 do. 3 do. 3 do. |
| 3. | S. S. L. C. (Board of Secondary Education, Andhra Pradesh) | Telugu | Yanam | Primary Upper Primary Secondary | Standard I to V Standard VI and VII Standard VIII to X | 5 do. 2 do. 3 do. |
| 4. | Matriculation (University of Madras) | English | Pondicherry and Karaikal | Primary Upper Primary High | Standard I to V Form I to III Form IV to VI | 5 do. 3 do. 3 do. |
| 5. | Brevet (French) (Education Department, Pondicherry) | French | Pondicherry, Karaikal and Mahe | Primary High | 12eme A, 12 eme B, 11eme, 10 eme, 9eme, 8 eme and 7eme. 6 eme, 5 eme, 4eme & 3eme | 7 do. 4 do. |
| II. Collegiate Education : | | | | | | |
| 1. | P. U. C. (University of Madras) | (a) English and Tamil (b) English | Pondicherry Karaikal | Pre-Degree Pre-Degree | P. U. C. P. U. C. | 1 year * 1 year * |
| 2. | Pre-Degree Course (University of Calicut) | English | Mahe | Pre-Degree | P. D. C. I and II | 2 years |
| 3. | Intermediate (University of Andhra Pradesh) | English | Yanam | Pre-Degree | Junior and Senior Intermediate | 2 years |
| 4. | Baccalaureat (University of Rennes, France) | French | Pondicherry | Degree | Seconde, Premiere, Terminales (Arts/Maths) | 3 years |
| 5. | B.A., B.Sc., & B.Com., (University of Madras) | English | Pondicherry and Karaikal | Graduate | B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. 1 Year do. II year do. III year | 3 years † |
| 6. | B.A., B.Sc. (University of Calicut) | English (Started in 1973-74) | Mahe | Graduate | B.A./B.Sc. 1 year B.A./B.Sc. II year B.A./B.Sc. III year | 3 years |
| 7. | B.A. (University of Andhra Pradesh) | English (Started in 1973-74) | Yanam | Graduate | B.A. 1 year B.A. II year B.A. III year | 3 years |
| 8. | M. A., and M. Sc., (University of Madras) | English | Pondicherry | Post Graduate ,, | M. A./M. Sc. 1 year do. II year | 2 years |

* (Evening Course 2 years)

† (Evening Course in Pondicherry region 4 years)

7. EDUCATION—*contd.*

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the source of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for six years 1969-70 to 1974-75.

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1974-75 only.

TABLE 7.2 : Gives the Regionwise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1974-75.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of Pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institution represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions have been given separately for 1974-75.

TABLE 7.4 : Gives the regionwise distribution of number of students in institutions for general education by type during 1974-75.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1974-75.

TABLE 7.6 : Shows the Region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for General Education by type during 1974-75.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate of Public Instruction.

TABLE 7.8 and 7.9 : Deal with distribution of students by age-groups in institutions for general education and for professional, technical and special education.

TABLE 7.10 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

TABLE 7.11 and 7.12 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLE 7.13 and 7.14 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and type of institutions.

TABLE 7.15: Gives information regarding adult education, namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

NOTE : The classification of Primary/Middle and Teachers Training institutions into Basic and Non Basic is done away with effect from 1974-75. Therefore the figures pertaining to the years prior to 1974-75 in respect of Basic and Non Basic institutions under each type are clubbed together.

7. EDUCATION

7. 1 Number of Institutions

| Type of Institutions | | | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | |
|--|--------------------|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | Govern-ment | Pri-vate |
| (1) | | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| A. GENERAL EDUCATION : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges | For Boys | .. | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| | For Girls | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| | Total | .. | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 2 |
| High Schools | For Boys | .. | 32 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 43 | 44 | 39 | 5 |
| | For Girls | .. | 13 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 5 |
| | Total | .. | 45 | 46 | 47 | 50 | 60 | 62 | 52 | 10 |
| Middle Schools | For Boys | .. | 61 | 64 | 62 | 64 | 60 | 71 | 65 | 6 |
| | For Girls | .. | 17 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| | Total | .. | 78 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 76 | 86 | 70 | 16 |
| Primary Schools | For Boys | .. | 237 | 245 | 253 | 267 | 273 | 269 | 253 | 16 |
| | For Girls | .. | 13 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 4 |
| | Total | .. | 250 | 259 | 267 | 287 | 294 | 291 | 271 | 20 |
| Nursery Schools | For Boys | .. | 49 | 47 | 49 | 47 | 55 | 55 | 27 | 29 |
| | For Girls | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | .. | 49 | 47 | 49 | 47 | 55 | 55 | 27 | 29 |
| Total Institutions for General Education | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Total 'A') | | .. | 427 | 440 | 452 | 474 | 494 | 504 | 427 | 77 |
| B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical College | For Boys and Girls | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Law College | | .. | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School for Nursing | | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Teachers' Training Centres | | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Polytechnic : | For Boys | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Junior Technical School | For Boys | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress Making | For Girls | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| Pre Vocational Training Centres | | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — |
| School for the Blind | | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| School for the Deaf and Dumb | | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| Schools for Adults | | .. | 75 | 52 | 40 | 43 | 49 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Total Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education : | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Total B) | | .. | 88 | 65 | 53 | 57 | 63 | 55 | 55 | 1 |
| Grand Total (A+B) | | .. | 515 | 505 | 505 | 531 | 557 | 560 | 482 | 78 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 2 Region-wise Distribution of Number of Institutions for General Education During 1974-75

| Type of Institutions | | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. Colleges | For Boys .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 5 | 2 |
| | For Girls .. | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — |
| | Total .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | 7 | 2 |
| 2. High Schools | For Boys .. | 24 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 4 | — | 1 | — | 39 | 5 |
| | For Girls .. | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 13 | 5 |
| | Total .. | 31 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 5 | — | 2 | — | 52 | 10 |
| 3. Middle Schools | For Boys .. | 49 | 6 | 13 | — | 2 | — | 1 | — | 65 | 6 |
| | For Girls .. | 5 | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 10 |
| | Total .. | 54 | 16 | 13 | — | 2 | — | 1 | — | 70 | 16 |
| 4. Primary Schools | For Boys .. | 164 | 12 | 71 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 10 | — | 253 | 16 |
| | For Girls .. | 11 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | 18 | 4 |
| | Total .. | 175 | 15 | 76 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 11 | — | 271 | 20 |
| 5. Nursery Schools | For Boys .. | 20 | 22 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 1 | — | 27 | 29 |
| | For Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total .. | 20 | 22 | 6 | 7 | — | — | 1 | — | 27 | 29 |
| 6. Total Institutions | For Boys .. | 258 | 45 | 101 | 12 | 15 | 1 | 15 | — | 389 | 58 |
| | For Girls .. | 24 | 17 | 10 | 2 | 2 | — | 2 | — | 38 | 19 |
| | Total .. | 282 | 62 | 111 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 17 | — | 427 | 77 |


Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

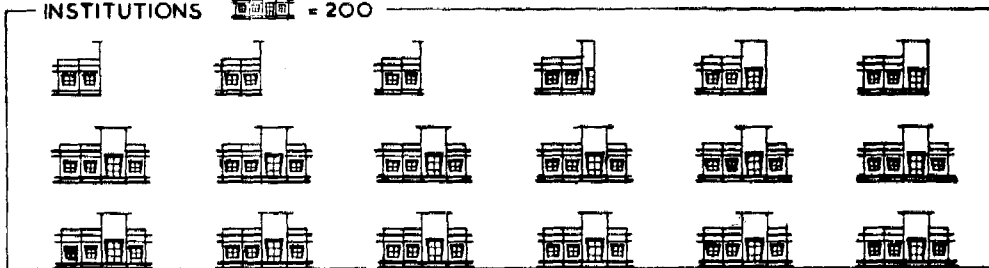
7. EDUCATION


7.3 Number of Students

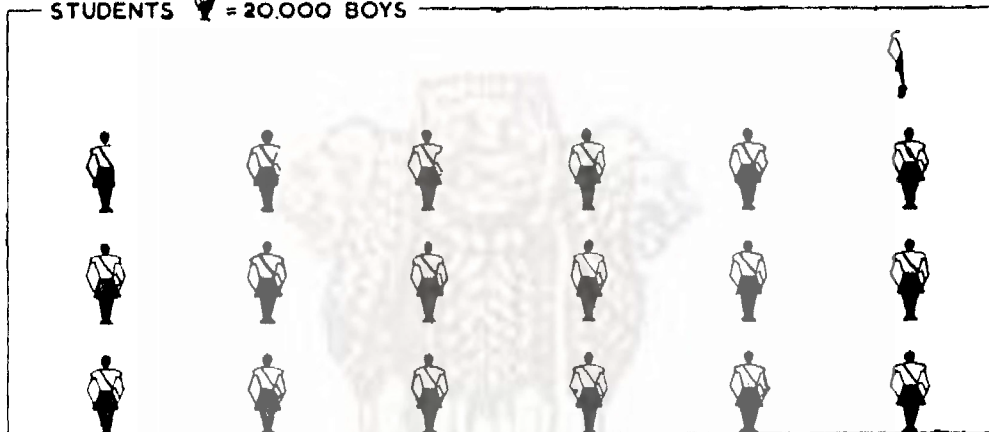
| Type of Institutions | | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | Govt. | P.ivate |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| A. General Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges | Boys .. | 1,824 | 2,340 | 2,763 | 2,806 | 2,946 | 2,989 | 2,205 | 784 |
| | Girls .. | 728 | 951 | 1,174 | 1,295 | 1,320 | 1,395 | 960 | 435 |
| | Total .. | 2,552 | 3,291 | 3,937 | 4,101 | 4,266 | 4,384 | 3,165 | 1,219 |
| High Schools | Boys .. | 15,613 | 16,299 | 17,182 | 17,903 | 19,418 | 21,072 | 14,841 | 5,231 |
| | Girls .. | 8,796 | 8,779 | 9,390 | 9,947 | 12,493 | 13,575 | 8,979 | 4,596 |
| | Total .. | 24,409 | 25,078 | 26,572 | 27,850 | 31,911 | 34,647 | 23,820 | 9,827 |
| Middle Schools : | Boys .. | 17,059 | 17,162 | 17,544 | 17,976 | 16,591 | 18,895 | 17,561 | 1,334 |
| | Girls .. | 11,835 | 12,192 | 13,464 | 13,482 | 11,364 | 12,150 | 9,859 | 2,291 |
| | Total .. | 28,894 | 29,354 | 31,008 | 31,458 | 27,955 | 31,045 | 27,420 | 3,625 |
| Primary Schools : | Boys .. | 15,768 | 16,491 | 17,225 | 18,117 | 18,969 | 17,829 | 17,062 | 767 |
| | Girls .. | 11,094 | 12,077 | 11,788 | 12,698 | 13,845 | 13,686 | 13,123 | 563 |
| | Total .. | 26,862 | 28,568 | 29,013 | 30,815 | 32,814 | 31,515 | 30,185 | 1,330 |
| Nursery Schools | Boys .. | 1,212 | 1,330 | 1,287 | 1,253 | 1,317 | 1,320 | 526 | 794 |
| | Girls .. | 1,133 | 1,262 | 1,224 | 1,252 | 1,304 | 1,479 | 501 | 978 |
| | Total .. | 2,345 | 2,592 | 2,511 | 2,505 | 2,621 | 2,799 | 1,027 | 1,772 |
| Total Students in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A') | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boys .. | 51,476 | 53,622 | 56,001 | 58,055 | 59,241 | 62,105 | 52,195 | 9,910 |
| | Girls .. | 33,586 | 35,261 | 37,040 | 38,674 | 40,326 | 42,285 | 33,422 | 3,863 |
| | Total .. | 85,062 | 88,883 | 93,041 | 96,729 | 99,567 | 1,04,390 | 85,617 | 13,773 |
| B. Professional, Technical and Special Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical College | Boys .. | 393 | 401 | 395 | 403 | 391 | 423 | 423 | — |
| | Girls .. | 133 | 138 | 140 | 125 | 120 | 130 | 130 | — |
| | Total .. | 526 | 539 | 535 | 528 | 511 | 553 | 553 | — |
| Law College | Boys .. | — | — | — | 69 | 142 | 179 | 179 | — |
| | Girls .. | — | — | — | 4 | 10 | 11 | 11 | — |
| | Total .. | — | — | — | 73 | 152 | 190 | 190 | — |

EDUCATION

INSTITUTIONS  = 200



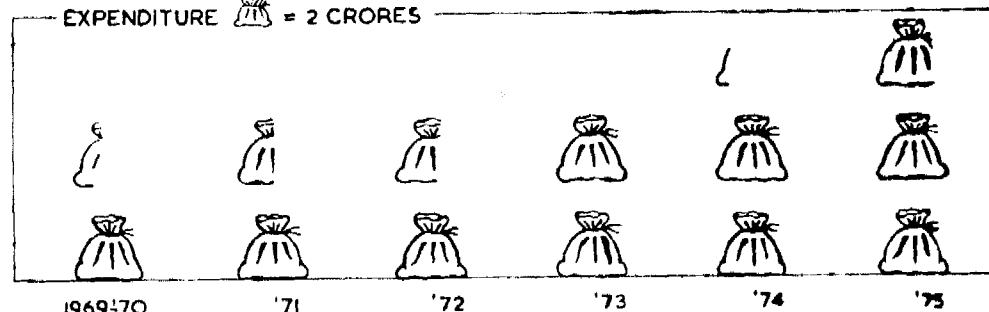
STUDENTS  = 20,000 BOYS



 = 20,000 GIRLS



EXPENDITURE  = 2 CRORES



1969-'70

'71

'72

'73

'74

'75

7. EDUCATION

7.3 Number of Students—*contd.*

| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| School for Nursing | Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Girls .. | 81 | 59 | 68 | 83 | 83 | 88 | 88 | — |
| | Total .. | 81 | 59 | 68 | 83 | 83 | 88 | 88 | — |
| Teachers' Training Centres | Boys .. | 207 | 199 | 185 | 135 | 110 | 105 | 105 | — |
| | Girls .. | 72 | 66 | 64 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | — |
| | Total .. | 279 | 265 | 249 | 177 | 152 | 148 | 148 | — |
| Polytechnic | Boys .. | 112 | 126 | 172 | 204 | 221 | 328 | 328 | — |
| | Girls .. | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total .. | 112 | 126 | 172 | 204 | 222 | 329 | 329 | — |
| Junior Technical School | Boys .. | 130 | 158 | 165 | 178 | 168 | 170 | 170 | — |
| | Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total .. | 130 | 158 | 165 | 178 | 168 | 170 | 170 | — |
| School for Embroidery, Needlework and Dress Making | Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Girls .. | 63 | 66 | 78 | 104 | 110 | 193 | — | 193 |
| | Total .. | 63 | 66 | 78 | 104 | 110 | 193 | — | 193 |
| Pre-Vocational Training Centres | Boys .. | 303 | 321 | 338 | 357 | 373 | 349 | 349 | — |
| | Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total .. | 303 | 321 | 338 | 357 | 373 | 349 | 349 | — |
| School for the Blind | Boys .. | 12 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 8 | — |
| | Girls .. | 5 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | — |
| | Total .. | 17 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 10 | — |
| School for the Deaf and Dumb | Boys .. | 5 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | — |
| | Girls .. | 1 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | — |
| | Total .. | 6 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 24 | — |
| Adult Schools | Men .. | 1,195 | 790 | 851 | 985 | 1,081 | 885 | 885 | — |
| | Women .. | 599 | 242 | 140 | 149 | 232 | 131 | 131 | — |
| | Total .. | 1,794 | 1,032 | 991 | 1,134 | 1,313 | 1,016 | 1,016 | — |

7. EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----|
| Total Students in Institutions for professional Technical and Special Education (Total 'B') : | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 2,357 | 2,018 | 2,131 | 2,351 | 2,508 | 2,464 | 2,464 | — | |
| Girls .. | 954 | 580 | 494 | 516 | 608 | 606 | 413 | 193 | |
| Total .. | 3,311 | 2,598 | 2,625 | 2,867 | 3,116 | 3,070 | 2,877 | 193 | |
| GRAND TOTAL (A+B) | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 53,833 | 55,640 | 58,132 | 60,406 | 61,749 | 64,569 | 54,659 | 9,910 | |
| Girls .. | 34,540 | 35,841 | 37,534 | 39,190 | 40,934 | 42,891 | 33,835 | 9,056 | |
| Total .. | 88,373 | 91,481 | 95,666 | 99,596 | 1,02,683 | 1,07,460 | 88,494 | 18,966 | |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.



7. EDUCATION

7. 4 Region-wise Distribution of Number of Students in Institutions for General Education during 1974-75.

| Type of Institutions | | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. Colleges | Boys .. | 1,177 | 784 | 487 | — | 249 | — | 292 | — | 2,205 | 784 |
| | Girls .. | 544 | 435 | 157 | — | 209 | — | 50 | — | 960 | 435 |
| | Total .. | 1,721 | 1,219 | 644 | — | 458 | — | 342 | — | 3,165 | 1,219 |
| 2. High Schools | Boys .. | 9,188 | 5,064 | 3,615 | 1,167 | 1,507 | — | 531 | — | 14,841 | 6,231 |
| | Girls .. | 4,788 | 3,804 | 2,430 | 792 | 1,527 | — | 234 | — | 8,979 | 4,596 |
| | Total .. | 13,976 | 8,868 | 6,045 | 1,959 | 3,034 | — | 765 | — | 23,820 | 10,827 |
| 3. Middle Schools | Boys .. | 14,440 | 1,334 | 2,686 | — | 318 | — | 117 | — | 17,561 | 1,334 |
| | Girls .. | 8,408 | 2,291 | 1,105 | — | 233 | — | 113 | — | 9,859 | 2,291 |
| | Total .. | 22,848 | 3,625 | 3,791 | — | 551 | — | 230 | — | 27,420 | 3,625 |
| 4. Primary Schools | Boys .. | 11,976 | 589 | 3,768 | 143 | 566 | 35 | 752 | — | 17,062 | 767 |
| | Girls .. | 8,673 | 402 | 3,246 | 133 | 592 | 28 | 612 | — | 13,123 | 563 |
| | Total .. | 20,649 | 991 | 7,014 | 276 | 1,158 | 63 | 1,364 | — | 30,185 | 1,330 |
| 5. Nursery Schools | Boys .. | 376 | 529 | 132 | 265 | — | — | 18 | — | 526 | 794 |
| | Girls .. | 360 | 750 | 124 | 228 | — | — | 17 | — | 501 | 978 |
| | Total .. | 736 | 1,279 | 256 | 493 | — | — | 35 | — | 1,027 | 1,772 |
| 6. Total Number of Students | Boys .. | 37 157 | 8,300 | 10,688 | 1,575 | 2,640 | 35 | 1,710 | — | 52,195 | 9,910 |
| | Girls .. | 22,773 | 7,682 | 7,062 | 1,153 | 2,561 | 28 | 1,026 | — | 33,422 | 8,863 |
| | Total .. | 59,930 | 15,982 | 17,750 | 2,728 | 5,201 | 63 | 2,736 | — | 85,617 | 18,773 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 5 Number of Teachers

| Type of Institutions | | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | 1974-75 | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | | Govt. | Private |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| A. General Education : | | | | | | | | | |
| Colleges | Men .. | 196 | 248 | 276 | 280 | 291 | 308 | 179 | 129 |
| | Women .. | 146 | 176 | 180 | 183 | 202 | 198 | 63 | 135 |
| | Total .. | 342 | 424 | 456 | 463 | 493 | 506 | 242 | 264 |
| High Schools | Men .. | 643 | 655 | 718 | 756 | 851 | 867 | 742 | 125 |
| | Women .. | 377 | 377 | 385 | 418 | 503 | 557 | 361 | 196 |
| | Total .. | 1,020 | 1,032 | 1,103 | 1,174 | 1,354 | 1,424 | 1,103 | 321 |
| Middle Schools | Men .. | 536 | 581 | 569 | 570 | 573 | 666 | 655 | 11 |
| | Women .. | 383 | 377 | 438 | 419 | 402 | 420 | 294 | 126 |
| | Total .. | 919 | 958 | 1,007 | 989 | 975 | 1,086 | 949 | 137 |
| Primary Schools | Men .. | 564 | 573 | 631 | 683 | 741 | 703 | 673 | 30 |
| | Women .. | 201 | 212 | 239 | 250 | 282 | 298 | 273 | 25 |
| | Total .. | 765 | 785 | 840 | 933 | 1,023 | 1,001 | 946 | 55 |
| Nursery Schools | Men .. | 10 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| | Women .. | 52 | 50 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 54 | 20 | 34 |
| | Total .. | 62 | 60 | 55 | 58 | 70 | 68 | 28 | 40 |
| Total Teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A') | | | | | | | | | |
| | Men .. | 1,949 | 2,067 | 2,207 | 2,302 | 2,477 | 2,558 | 2,257 | 301 |
| | Women .. | 1,159 | 1,192 | 1,254 | 1,315 | 1,438 | 1,527 | 1,011 | 516 |
| | Total .. | 3,108 | 3,259 | 3,461 | 3,617 | 3,915 | 4,085 | 3,268 | 817 |

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers—*contd.*

| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|-----|
| B, Professional, Technical and Special Education: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medical College | Men .. | 123 | 127 | 134 | 142 | 142 | 122 | 122 | — | — |
| | Women .. | 34 | 37 | 44 | 30 | 30 | 36 | 36 | — | — |
| | Total .. | 157 | 164 | 178 | 172 | 172 | 158 | 158 | — | — |
| Law College | Men .. | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | — | — |
| | Women .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total .. | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | — | — |
| School for Nursing | Men .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Women .. | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | — |
| | Total .. | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | — | — |
| Teachers' Training Centres | Men .. | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 13 | — | — |
| | Women .. | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | — |
| | Total .. | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 16 | — | — |
| Polytechnic | Men .. | 33 | 34 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | — | — |
| | Women .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| | Total .. | 34 | 35 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | — | — |
| Junior Technical School | Men .. | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 | — | — |
| | Women .. | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total .. | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 19 | 19 | — | — |
| School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress Making | Men .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Women .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | — | — | 4 |
| | Total .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | — | — | 4 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 5 Number of Teachers—*contd.*

| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Pre-Vocational Training Centres | Men .. | 25 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 30 | — |
| | Women .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total .. | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 31 | 31 | — |
| School for the Blind | Men .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — |
| | Women .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| | Total .. | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | — |
| School for the Deaf and Dumb | Men .. | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Women .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| | Total .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — |
| Adult Schools | Men .. | 47 | 41 | 34 | 40 | 46 | 40 | 40 | — |
| | Women .. | 29 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | — |
| | Total .. | 76 | 53 | 41 | 44 | 50 | 42 | 42 | — |
| Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total 'B') | Men .. | 260 | 260 | 267 | 288 | 294 | 277 | 277 | — |
| | Women .. | 78 | 64 | 68 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 48 | 4 |
| | Total .. | 338 | 324 | 335 | 337 | 342 | 329 | 325 | 4 |
| Grand Total (Total A+B) | Men .. | 2,209 | 2,327 | 2,474 | 2,590 | 2,771 | 2,835 | 2,534 | 301 |
| | Women .. | 1,237 | 1,256 | 1,322 | 1,364 | 1,486 | 1,579 | 1,059 | 520 |
| | Total .. | 3,446 | 3,583 | 3,796 | 3,954 | 4,257 | 4,414 | 3,593 | 821 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1974-75.

| Type of Institutions | | Pondicherry | | Karaikal | | Mahe | | Yanam | | State | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private | Govt. | Private |
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. Colleges | Men .. | 96 | 129 | 41 | — | 27 | — | 15 | — | 179 | 129 |
| | Women | 46 | 135 | 13 | — | 3 | — | 1 | — | 63 | 135 |
| | Total .. | 142 | 264 | 54 | — | 30 | — | 16 | — | 242 | 264 |
| 2. High Schools | Men .. | 457 | 91 | 189 | 34 | 67 | — | 29 | — | 742 | 125 |
| | Women | 213 | 166 | 84 | 30 | 56 | — | 8 | — | 361 | 196 |
| | Total .. | 670 | 257 | 273 | 64 | 123 | — | 37 | — | 1,103 | 321 |
| 3. Middle Schools | Men .. | 517 | 11 | 108 | — | 24 | — | 6 | — | 655 | 11 |
| | Women | 260 | 126 | 29 | — | 4 | — | 1 | — | 294 | 126 |
| | Total .. | 777 | 137 | 137 | — | 28 | — | 7 | — | 949 | 137 |
| 4. Primary Schools | Men .. | 434 | 22 | 186 | 6 | 24 | 2 | 29 | — | 673 | 30 |
| | Women | 183 | 19 | 63 | 5 | 13 | 1 | 14 | — | 273 | 25 |
| | Total .. | 617 | 41 | 249 | 11 | 37 | 3 | 43 | — | 946 | 55 |
| 5. Nursery Schools | Men .. | 8 | 5 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 6 |
| | Women | 14 | 29 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 1 | — | 20 | 34 |
| | Total .. | 22 | 34 | 5 | 6 | — | — | 1 | — | 28 | 40 |
| 6. Total Number of Teachers | Men .. | 1,512 | 258 | 524 | 41 | 142 | 2 | 79 | — | 2,257 | 301 |
| | Women | 716 | 475 | 194 | 40 | 76 | 1 | 25 | — | 1,011 | 516 |
| | Total .. | 2,228 | 733 | 718 | 81 | 218 | 3 | 104 | — | 3,268 | 817 |

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 7 Staff Strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

| Sl.No. | Designation | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| A. DIRECTORATE | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Director of Public Instruction | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 2. | Director of Education * | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 3. | Deputy Director of Public Instruction | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| 4. | Deputy Director of Education * | — | — | — | — | 2 | 2 |
| 5. | Special Officer of Planning | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Special Officer of Women's Education | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 7. | Assistant Director of Women's Education | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1** |
| 8. | Special Officer for French Education | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 9. | Special Officer (Education) | — | — | — | — | 1 | —† |
| B. INSPECTORATE | | | | | | | |
| 10. | District Educational Officers | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 11. | Chief Inspector of Physical Education | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 12. | Audio Visual Education Officer | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 13. | Gazetted Headmaster (Mahe) | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 14. | Delegate to Director of Public Instruction | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| 15. | Delegate to Director of Education | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 16. | Deputy Inspector of Schools | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 17. | Deputy Librarian | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 18. | Physical Director Grade-II | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

* The posts of Director of Public Instruction and Deputy Director of Public Instruction have been re-designated as Director of Education and Deputy Director of Education, respectively from 1973-74 onwards.

** Post vacant

† The post was abolished in 1974-75.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 8 Distribution of Students by Age Groups in Institutions for General Education.

| Age-Group | 1968-69 | | 1969-70 | | 1970-71 | | 1971-72 | | 1971-72 | | 1973-74 | | |
|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | Boys | Girls | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| Below 5 | .. | 1,096 | 1,045 | 1,206 | 1,037 | 1,261 | 1,282 | 1,233 | 1,268 | 1,253 | 1,251 | 1,294 | 1,317 |
| 5 - 6 | .. | 3,701 | 3,019 | 3,147 | 2,645 | 3,774 | 3,080 | 4,059 | 3,416 | 4,533 | 3,588 | 4,920 | 3,891 |
| 6 - 7 | .. | 5,340 | 4,320 | 5,036 | 4,045 | 5,388 | 4,302 | 6,201 | 4,662 | 6,148 | 4,856 | 5,942 | 4,666 |
| 7 - 8 | .. | 5,479 | 4,408 | 5,520 | 4,488 | 5,855 | 4,372 | 5,875 | 4,388 | 6,438 | 4,592 | 6,454 | 4,850 |
| 8 - 9 | .. | 4,916 | 3,462 | 5,646 | 3,791 | 5,408 | 4,041 | 5,555 | 4,036 | 5,577 | 4,393 | 6,248 | 4,609 |
| 9 - 10 | .. | 4,177 | 3,110 | 4,900 | 3,724 | 5,365 | 3,523 | 5,605 | 3,984 | 5,607 | 3,657 | 5,549 | 4,251 |
| 10 - 11 | .. | 3,708 | 2,803 | 4,779 | 3,420 | 4,673 | 3,334 | 4,986 | 3,280 | 5,131 | 3,385 | 5,262 | 3,645 |
| 11 - 12 | .. | 3,543 | 2,350 | 3,889 | 2,608 | 4,353 | 2,713 | 4,329 | 2,848 | 4,594 | 2,812 | 5,109 | 3,209 |
| 12 - 13 | .. | 3,447 | 1,815 | 3,521 | 2,173 | 3,794 | 2,320 | 4,068 | 2,354 | 4,220 | 2,468 | 4,516 | 2,682 |
| 13 - 14 | .. | 3,230 | 1,701 | 3,430 | 1,698 | 3,098 | 1,770 | 3,494 | 1,911 | 3,545 | 1,938 | 3,908 | 2,010 |
| 14 - 15 | .. | 2,965 | 1,405 | 3,106 | 1,178 | 3,153 | 1,330 | 3,092 | 1,479 | 3,251 | 1,520 | 3,381 | 1,364 |
| 15 - 16 | .. | 2,423 | 958 | 2,551 | 926 | 2,661 | 1,079 | 2,611 | 1,119 | 2,441 | 1,368 | 2,301 | 1,163 |
| 16 - 17 | .. | 1,872 | 708 | 1,722 | 699 | 2,020 | 861 | 1,945 | 794 | 1,996 | 1,007 | 1,450 | 1,049 |
| 17 - 18 | .. | 1,202 | 449 | 1,135 | 535 | 1,168 | 555 | 1,016 | 614 | 1,007 | 689 | 944 | 661 |
| 18 - 19 | .. | 781 | 211 | 705 | 298 | 725 | 340 | 723 | 381 | 632 | 438 | 602 | 425 |
| 19 - 20 | .. | 484 | 149 | 518 | 159 | 383 | 201 | 462 | 242 | 436 | 344 | 445 | 277 |
| 20 - 21 | .. | 264 | 77 | 332 | 99 | 238 | 97 | 290 | 138 | 350 | 185 | 314 | 121 |
| 21 - 22 | .. | 144 | 46 | 172 | 41 | 147 | 44 | 210 | 71 | 212 | 107 | 201 | 73 |
| 22 - 23 | .. | 80 | 16 | 121 | 20 | 101 | 23 | 141 | 45 | 139 | 53 | 125 | 22 |
| 23 - 24 | .. | 30 | 10 | 46 | 10 | 52 | 10 | 91 | 16 | 102 | 22 | 86 | 28 |
| 24 - 25 | .. | 8 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 37 | 9 | 36 | 6 | 60 | 14 | 45 | 12 |
| Over 25 | .. | 24 | 12 | 33 | 15 | 29 | 5 | 37 | 12 | 36 | 9 | 35 | 10 |
| Total | .. | 48,914 | 32,079 | 51,532 | 33,616 | 53,683 | 35,291 | 56,059 | 37,064 | 58,109 | 38,696 | 59,131 | 40,335 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 9 Distribution of Students by Age-Groups in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education.

| Age-Group (1) | 1969-70 | | 1970-71 | | 1971-72 | | 1972-73 | | 1973-74 | |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Boys (2) | Girls (3) | Boys (4) | Girls (5) | Boys (6) | Girls (7) | Boys (8) | Girls (9) | Boys (10) | Girls (11) |
| I POST-MATRIC STAGE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 15 | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15 - 16 | .. | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 16 - 17 | .. | 23 | 5 | 11 | 17 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 28 | 11 |
| 17 - 18 | .. | 62 | 19 | 49 | 15 | 44 | 17 | 67 | 13 | 75 |
| 18 - 19 | .. | 82 | 29 | 83 | 31 | 95 | 33 | 78 | 32 | 121 |
| 19 - 20 | .. | 107 | 33 | 101 | 35 | 128 | 35 | 142 | 33 | 148 |
| 20 - 21 | .. | 88 | 33 | 116 | 35 | 110 | 38 | 124 | 35 | 126 |
| 21 - 22 | .. | 60 | 37 | 104 | 34 | 88 | 37 | 94 | 37 | 119 |
| 22 - 23 | .. | 83 | 30 | 51 | 19 | 71 | 26 | 70 | 28 | 108 |
| 23 - 24 | .. | 45 | 35 | 44 | 16 | 36 | 14 | 44 | 18 | 69 |
| 24 - 25 | .. | 19 | 11 | 22 | 10 | 20 | 8 | 37 | 9 | 63 |
| Over 25 | .. | 85 | 24 | 84 | 37 | 85 | 36 | 85 | 23 | 127 |
| Total I | .. | 656 | 256 | 665 | 233 | 694 | 248 | 757 | 232 | 974 |
| II PRE-MATRIC STAGE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 6 | .. | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6 - 7 | .. | 9 | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 58 | 29 | 63 |
| 7 - 8 | .. | 14 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 40 | 18 | 61 |
| 8 - 9 | .. | 16 | — | 2 | 2 | 4 | — | 30 | 15 | 56 |
| 9 - 10 | .. | 16 | — | 3 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 35 | 13 | 40 |
| 10 - 11 | .. | 21 | — | 27 | 5 | 12 | — | 38 | 20 | 50 |
| 11 - 12 | .. | 135 | — | 32 | 8 | 137 | 2 | 60 | 9 | 114 |
| 12 - 13 | .. | 106 | 1 | 74 | 5 | 136 | 32 | 124 | 3 | 189 |
| 13 - 14 | .. | 189 | 38 | 111 | 10 | 100 | 26 | 141 | 6 | 183 |
| 14 - 15 | .. | 140 | 48 | 75 | 8 | 119 | 2 | 185 | 18 | 131 |
| 15 - 16 | .. | 300 | 75 | 135 | 29 | 122 | 8 | 140 | 43 | 104 |
| 16 - 17 | .. | 250 | 74 | 222 | 67 | 248 | 21 | 148 | 8 | 160 |
| Over 17 | .. | 449 | 432 | 608 | 180 | 490 | 127 | 541 | 80 | 493 |
| Total II | .. | 1,645 | 668 | 1,292 | 317 | 1,379 | 222 | 1,540 | 262 | 1,644 |
| Grand Total (I + II) | .. | 2,301 | 924 | 1,957 | 550 | 2,073 | 470 | 2,297 | 494 | 599 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

| Sl.No | Classes | 1969-70 | | | 1970-71 | | | 1971-72 | | | 1972-73 | | | 1973-74 | | | 1974-75 | | | |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | |
| 1. | Nursery | .. | 1,759 | 1,603 | 3,362 | 1,868 | 1,721 | 3,589 | 1,718 | 1,617 | 3,335 | 1,780 | 1,668 | 3,448 | 1,900 | 1,812 | 3,712 | 1,923 | 2,018 | 3,941 |
| 2. | I Standard | .. | 8,911 | 7,150 | 16,061 | 8,808 | 6,821 | 15,629 | 8,996 | 7,068 | 16,064 | 9,112 | 7,254 | 16,366 | 8,601 | 7,068 | 13,669 | 8,507 | 7,024 | 15,531 |
| 3. | II " | .. | 7,639 | 6,689 | 13,328 | 7,471 | 5,898 | 13,369 | 7,536 | 5,904 | 13,440 | 7,802 | 6,059 | 13,861 | 7,940 | 6,266 | 14,206 | 8,173 | 6,422 | 14,595 |
| 4. | III " | .. | 6,235 | 4,591 | 10,826 | 6,936 | 4,819 | 11,755 | 6,924 | 5,100 | 12,024 | 7,049 | 5,207 | 12,256 | 7,231 | 5,378 | 12,609 | 7,689 | 5,740 | 13,429 |
| 5. | IV " | .. | 5,444 | 3,680 | 9,124 | 5,648 | 3,991 | 9,639 | 6,313 | 4,192 | 10,506 | 6,379 | 4,416 | 10,795 | 6,398 | 4,682 | 11,080 | 6,789 | 4,781 | 11,570 |
| 6. | V " | .. | 4,469 | 2,752 | 7,221 | 4,851 | 3,053 | 7,904 | 5,088 | 3,306 | 8,394 | 5,501 | 3,427 | 8,928 | 5,723 | 3,782 | 9,505 | 5,826 | 3,975 | 9,801 |
| 7. | VI " | .. | 3,972 | 2,199 | 6,171 | 4,047 | 2,460 | 6,507 | 4,348 | 2,615 | 6,963 | 4,796 | 2,924 | 7,720 | 5,098 | 3,050 | 8,148 | 5,497 | 3,440 | 8,937 |
| 8. | VII " | .. | 3,023 | 1,757 | 4,780 | 3,315 | 1,849 | 5,164 | 3,613 | 2,006 | 5,619 | 3,805 | 2,093 | 5,898 | 4,034 | 2,391 | 6,425 | 4,450 | 2,343 | 6,793 |
| 9. | VIII " | .. | 2,715 | 1,260 | 3,975 | 2,748 | 1,466 | 4,214 | 2,963 | 1,647 | 4,610 | 3,147 | 1,736 | 4,883 | 3,185 | 1,587 | 4,772 | 3,705 | 2,059 | 5,764 |
| 10. | IX " | .. | 2,489 | 1,141 | 3,630 | 2,543 | 1,150 | 3,693 | 2,609 | 1,280 | 3,889 | 2,702 | 1,312 | 4,014 | 3,014 | 1,657 | 4,671 | 3,047 | 1,445 | 4,492 |
| 11. | X " | .. | 2,063 | 881 | 2,944 | 2,173 | 897 | 3,070 | 2,192 | 928 | 3,120 | 2,257 | 1,050 | 3,307 | 2,321 | 998 | 3,319 | 2,558 | 1,324 | 3,882 |
| 12. | XI " | .. | 1,451 | 548 | 1,999 | 1,503 | 598 | 2,101 | 1,644 | 635 | 2,279 | 1,612 | 598 | 2,210 | 1,550 | 698 | 2,248 | 1,625 | 642 | 2,267 |
| 13. | XII " | .. | 72 | 8 | 80 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Seconde | .. | 27 | 20 | 47 | 17 | 20 | 37 | 24 | 21 | 45 | 19 | 26 | 45 | 23 | 21 | 44 | 23 | 24 | 47 |
| 15. | Premiere | .. | 22 | 11 | 33 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 15 | 15 | 30 | 19 | 17 | 36 | 14 | 24 | 35 | 18 | 18 | 36 |
| 16. | Philosophy/Terminale A | .. | 4 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 6 | 16 | 22 | 9 | 19 | 28 | 7 | 21 | 28 |
| 17. | Maths Elementary/Terminale C and D | .. | 14 | 1 | 15 | 19 | 2 | 21 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 6 | 19 |
| 18. | Pre-Degree Course/Inter I year | .. | — | — | — | 186 | 82 | 268 | 234 | 106 | 335 | 207 | 111 | 318 | 221 | 97 | 318 | 215 | 114 | 329 |
| 19. | Pre-Degree Course/Inter II year | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 180 | 80 | 260 | 223 | 101 | 324 | 226 | 103 | 329 | 247 | 86 | 333 |
| 20. | Pre-University Course | .. | 590 | 139 | 729 | 610 | 196 | 806 | 605 | 228 | 833 | 599 | 327 | 926 | 649 | 290 | 939 | 646 | 321 | 967 |
| 21. | B. A. I year | .. | 121 | 43 | 164 | 144 | 52 | 196 | 159 | 54 | 213 | 151 | 67 | 218 | 192 | 82 | 274 | 199 | 95 | 294 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education—contd.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | |
|-------|--------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 22. | B. A. II year | .. | 93 | 20 | 113 | 114 | 31 | 145 | 138 | 47 | 185 | 146 | 51 | 197 | 151 | 77 | 228 | 181 | 79 | 260 |
| 23. | B. A. III year | .. | 41 | 20 | 61 | 101 | 27 | 128 | 113 | 38 | 151 | 135 | 44 | 179 | 142 | 49 | 191 | 146 | 71 | 217 |
| 24. | B. Sc. I year | .. | 105 | 26 | 131 | 118 | 52 | 170 | 134 | 50 | 184 | 130 | 57 | 187 | 131 | 82 | 213 | 149 | 81 | 230 |
| 25. | B. Sc. II year | .. | 103 | 14 | 117 | 102 | 27 | 129 | 117 | 50 | 167 | 132 | 47 | 179 | 132 | 51 | 183 | 127 | 76 | 203 |
| 26. | B. Sc. III year | .. | 23 | 12 | 35 | 108 | 14 | 122 | 99 | 27 | 126 | 115 | 49 | 164 | 129 | 39 | 168 | 132 | 51 | 183 |
| 27. | B. Com. I year * | .. | 50 | — | 50 | 55 | — | 55 | 55 | — | 55 | 52 | 3 | 55 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 28. | B. Com. II year * | .. | 32 | — | 32 | 51 | — | 51 | 54 | — | 54 | 54 | — | 54 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 29. | B. Com. III year * | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 32 | 51 | — | 51 | 52 | — | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 30. | M. A. I year | .. | 3 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 20 | 5 | 25 | 23 | 3 | 26 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 23 | 3 | 26 |
| 31. | M. A. II year | .. | 6 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 21 |
| 32. | M. Sc. I year | .. | 17 | 8 | 25 | 33 | 12 | 45 | 29 | 7 | 36 | 28 | 9 | 37 | 25 | 6 | 31 | 13 | 4 | 17 |
| 33. | M. Sc. II year | .. | 16 | 14 | 30 | 17 | 9 | 26 | 33 | 12 | 45 | 24 | 6 | 30 | 28 | 9 | 37 | 25 | 5 | 30 |
| 34. | M. Sc. III year | .. | 23 | 8 | 31 | 25 | 13 | 38 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 21 | 9 | 30 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 27 |
| Total | | .. | 51,532 | 33,616 | 85,148 | 53,683 | 35,291 | 88,974 | 56,059 | 37,064 | 93,123 | 58,109 | 38,696 | 96,805 | 59,131 | 40,335 | 99,466 | 61,989 | 42,280 | 1,04,269 |

* The Students of B.Com are included with those of Professional Education from 1973-74 onwards

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations—General Education

| Examinations | 1969-70 | | 1970-71 | | 1971-72 | | 1972-73 | | 1973-74 | | 1974-75 | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. Brevet Elementaire : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys | 88 | 31 | 85 | 10 | 72 | 18 | 133 | 19 | 96 | 30 | 103 | 18 |
| Girls .. | 48 | 16 | 51 | 19 | 57 | 11 | 43 | 18 | 46 | 19 | 47 | 23 |
| Total .. | 136 | 47 | 136 | 29 | 129 | 29 | 176 | 37 | 142 | 49 | 150 | 41 |
| 2 Brevet d'Etudes dis Premier cycle : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 49 | 30 | 59 | 49 | 63 | 50 | 96 | 43 | 55 | 20 | 82 | 42 |
| Girls .. | 35 | 15 | 39 | 25 | 53 | 39 | 48 | 29 | 47 | 20 | 43 | 24 |
| Total .. | 84 | 45 | 98 | 74 | 116 | 89 | 144 | 72 | 102 | 40 | 125 | 66 |
| 3. Matriculation : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 229 | 182 | 226 | 172 | 263 | 213 | 253 | 166 | 249 | 181 | 261 | 206 |
| Girls .. | 18 | 18 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 27 | 27 | 78 | 69 |
| Total .. | 247 | 200 | 252 | 198 | 285 | 235 | 274 | 187 | 276 | 208 | 339 | 275 |
| 4. S. S. L. C. : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 1,194 | 533 | 1,266 | 614 | 1,375 | 651 | 1,392 | 572 | 1,308 | 592 | 1,502 | 625 |
| Girls .. | 515 | 285 | 608 | 357 | 649 | 369 | 614 | 320 | 686 | 440 | 868 | 381 |
| Total .. | 1,709 | 818 | 1,874 | 971 | 2,024 | 1,020 | 2,006 | 892 | 1,994 | 1,032 | 2,370 | 1,006 |
| 5. Higher Secondary Examination : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 72 | 50 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Girls .. | 8 | 3 | — | — | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Total .. | 80 | 53 | — | — | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| 6. Pre-University : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 562 | 289 | 590 | 256 | 707 | 345 | 579 | 224 | 571 | 231 | 640 | 301 |
| Girls .. | 134 | 105 | 184 | 84 | 224 | 127 | 322 | 146 | 275 | 117 | 306 | 148 |
| Total .. | 696 | 394 | 774 | 340 | 931 | 472 | 901 | 370 | 846 | 348 | 946 | 449 |
| 7. Pre-Degree Course/ Inter : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | — | — | — | — | 156 | 51 | 148 | 58 | 183 | 71 | 235 | 62 |
| Girls .. | — | — | — | — | 73 | 26 | 86 | 38 | 102 | 40 | 86 | 39 |
| Total .. | — | — | — | — | 229 | 77 | 234 | 96 | 285 | 111 | 321 | 101 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 11 Results of Examinations—General Education—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|---------------------------|-----|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 8. Baccalaureat (Final) : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | | 30 | 15 | 27 | 16 | 24 | 15 | 27 | 13 | 36 | 11 | 32 | 17 |
| Girls .. | | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 25 | 15 | 29 | 19 |
| Total .. | | 43 | 26 | 38 | 27 | 41 | 25 | 49 | 24 | 61 | 26 | 61 | 36 |
| 9. B. A. Degree : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | | 31 | 20 | 84 | 38 | 103 | 56 | 114 | 63 | 117 | 52 | 116 | 54 |
| Girls .. | | 12 | 7 | 16 | 13 | 27 | 19 | 33 | 28 | 40 | 27 | 58 | 40 |
| Total .. | | 43 | 27 | 100 | 51 | 130 | 75 | 147 | 91 | 157 | 79 | 174 | 94 |
| 10. B.Sc. Degree : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | | 22 | 17 | 93 | 58 | 92 | 56 | 117 | 64 | 113 | 73 | 109 | 40 |
| Girls .. | | 12 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 25 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 42 | 28 | 49 | 25 |
| Total .. | | 34 | 27 | 107 | 70 | 117 | 76 | 142 | 82 | 155 | 101 | 158 | 65 |
| 11. B. Com. Degree** : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | | — | — | 31 | 23 | 50 | 22 | 51 | 27 | — | — | — | — |
| Girls .. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total .. | | — | — | 31 | 23 | 50 | 22 | 51 | 27 | — | — | — | — |
| 12. M. A. Degree : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 18 | 9 | 18* | 8 | 15 | 8 |
| Girls .. | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3* | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Total .. | | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 12 | 23 | 13 | 21* | 9 | 18 | 11 |
| 13. M. Sc. Degree : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | | 27 | 21 | 34 | 17 | 29 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 34 | 24 | 24 | 20 |
| Girls .. | | 9 | 5 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 6 |
| Total .. | | 36 | 26 | 52 | 29 | 44 | 31 | 26 | 17 | 50@ | 34@ | 31@ | 26@ |

* Provisional

1973-74

1974-75

@ Includes M.Sc. (2 years). No. appeared 12 (10 Boys and 2 Girls)

7 (6 Boys and 1 Girl)

No. passed 4 (2 Boys and 2 Girls)

4 (3 Boys and 1 Girl)

** Results are furnished in Table 7.12 from the year 1973-74 onwards

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education

| Examinations | 1969-70 | | 1970-71 | | 1971-72 | | 1972-73 | | 1973-74 | | 1974-75 | |
|---|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed | No. appeared | No. passed |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. M. B. B. S. (Integ.) : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 50 | 45 | 54 | 52 | 45 | 41 | 52 | 48 | 62 | 50 | 62 | 54 |
| Girls .. | 14 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 14 |
| Total .. | 64 | 58 | 73 | 71 | 60 | 55 | 66 | 61 | 69 | 56 | 79 | 68 |
| 2. M. B. B. S., (Integ.) Part I : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 57 | 52 | 52 | 49 | 54 | 48 | 41 | 36 | 50 | 39 | 70 | 54 |
| Girls .. | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 4 |
| Total .. | 72 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 74 | 67 | 55 | 47 | 63 | 50 | 77 | 58 |
| 3. II M. B. B. S., (Integ.) Part II : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 69 | 48 | 72 | 49 | 74 | 57 | 48 | 41 | 40 | 36 | 66 | 44 |
| Girls .. | 18 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 12 |
| Total .. | 87 | 66 | 88 | 60 | 93 | 72 | 69 | 56 | 54 | 47 | 81 | 56 |
| 4. III M. B. B. S., (Integ.) Part I | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 66 | 54 | 49 | 47 | 54 | 48 | 40 | 35 | 44 | 40 | 51 | 45 |
| Girls .. | 21 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Total .. | 87 | 73 | 69 | 67 | 65 | 59 | 52 | 46 | 59 | 55 | 67 | 60 |
| 5. III M. B. B. S., (Integ.) Part II : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 71 | 52 | 78 | 54 | 63 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 38 | 33 | 65 | 48 |
| Girls .. | 16 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 20 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 26 | 22 |
| Total .. | 87 | 67 | 98 | 70 | 88 | 72 | 56 | 52 | 51 | 45 | 91 | 70 |
| 6. Final M. B. B. S., (Part I) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 67 | 52 | 76 | 55 | 67 | 51 | 46 | 43 | 35 | 33 | 60 | 50 |
| Girls .. | 19 | 14 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 22 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 10 |
| Total .. | 86 | 66 | 97 | 75 | 91 | 73 | 54 | 50 | 47 | 45 | 76 | 60 |
| 7. Final M. B., B. S., (Part II) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 69 | 41 | 93 | 44 | 90 | 33 | 56 | 19 | 52 | 37 | 64 | 39 |
| Girls .. | 12 | 10 | 32 | 12 | 24 | 16 | 20 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 13 |
| Total .. | 81 | 51 | 125 | 56 | 114 | 49 | 76 | 32 | 62 | 44 | 83 | 52 |

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------|
| 8. Final M. D./M. S. : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 22 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 37 | 22 | 13 | 6 | |
| Girls .. | 12 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | — | 7 | 1 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 4 | |
| Total .. | 34 | 9 | 16 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 50 | 33 | 22 | 10 | |
| 9. B.Com. * : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | 27 | 49 | 12 | |
| Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 1 | |
| Total .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 47 | 27 | 52 | 13 | |
| 10. Teachers Training : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 106 | 91 | 102 | 91 | 105 | 73 | 86 | 65 | 52 | 35 | 79 | 66 | |
| Girls .. | 50 | 41 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 25 | 31 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 31 | 26 | |
| Total .. | 156 | 132 | 135 | 122 | 140 | 98 | 117 | 95 | 72 | 45 | 110 | 92 | |
| 11. Polytechnic I Year : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 54 | 24 | 71 | 30 | 99 | 47 | 102 | 29 | 100 | 33 | 118 | 50 | |
| Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | |
| Total .. | 54 | 24 | 71 | 30 | 99 | 47 | 102 | 29 | 100 | 33 | 119 | 50 | |
| 12. Polytechnic Final Year : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 52 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 21 | 10 | 27 | 12 | 33 | 16 | |
| Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total .. | 52 | 21 | 14 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 21 | 10 | 27 | 12 | 33 | 16 | |
| 13. Junior Technical School : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 29 | 13 | 39 | 26 | 41 | 24 | 40 | 21 | 41 | 23 | 44 | 23 | |
| Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total .. | 29 | 13 | 39 | 26 | 41 | 24 | 40 | 21 | 41 | 23 | 44 | 23 | |
| 14. Embroidery, Needle work and Dress Making : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Girls .. | 34 | 26 | 46 | 35 | 44 | 28 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 43 | 28 | |
| Total .. | 34 | 26 | 46 | 35 | 44 | 28 | 33 | 26 | 31 | 26 | 43 | 28 | |
| 15. Pre-Vocational Training : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | 79 | 57 | 97 | 62 | 102 | 80 | 89 | 53 | 74 | 51 | 100 | 69 | |
| Girls .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total .. | 79 | 57 | 97 | 62 | 102 | 80 | 89 | 53 | 74 | 51 | 100 | 69 | |

* Results are furnished in table 7.11 in respect of the year prior to 1973-74.

7. EDUCATION

7. 12 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—*contd.*

| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 16. Preliminary Examination in General Sick Nursing : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Girls .. | 19 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 28 | 27 | 19 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Total .. | 19 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 28 | 27 | 19 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| 17. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Girls .. | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 16 |
| Total .. | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 16 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 16 |
| 18. Final Examination in Mid-wifery : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Girls .. | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Total .. | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. 13 Expenditure on Education by Sources

(In Rupees)

| Sources | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| Government Funds | 2,05,06,764 | 2,54,97,666 | 2,82,62,382 | 3,47,48,494 | 3,79,45,960 | 4,80,18,766 |
| Municipal Funds | 83,564 | 1,03,376 | 95,028 | 81,949 | 4,000 | — |
| Fees | 17,03,775 | 16,33,978 | 18,30,949 | 22,61,353 | 24,01,916 | 24,32,576 |
| Endowments and other Sources .. | 26,35,399 | 24,48,588 | 24,43,579 | 25,09,550 | 18,91,794 | 26,22,172 |
| Total | 2,49,29,502 | 2,96,83,608 | 3,26,31,938 | 3,96,01,346 | 4,22,43,670 | 5,30,73,514 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 14 Expenditure on Education by Type of Institutions

(In Rupees)

| <i>Heads of Charges</i> | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| A. DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON : | | | | | | |
| (I) Institutions for General Education : | | | | | | |
| Colleges .. | 34,28,057 | 39,17,665 | 43,49,552 | 47,69,519 | 46,21,101 | 56,02,741 |
| High Schools .. | 30,83,340 | 36,62,627 | 48,04,056 | 59,23,760 | 73,53,638 | 1,09,62,873 |
| Middle Schools .. | 23,70,988 | 28,94,485 | 32,47,274 | 53,99,363 | 42,20,520 | 52,70,669 |
| Primary Schools .. | 20,91,934 | 25,04,021 | 25,88,328 | 50,48,217 | 48,12,987 | 56,02,854 |
| Nursery Schools .. | 1,13,398 | 1,13,381 | 1,44,639 | 1,60,678 | 1,94,741 | 2,70,384 |
| Total—I | 1,10,87,717 | 1,30,92,179 | 1,51,33,849 | 2,13,01,537 | 2,12,02,987 | 2,77,09,521 |
| (II) INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION : | | | | | | |
| Medical College .. | 69,29,785 | 81,99,879 | 89,88,395 | 97,17,536 | 1,07,30,158 | 1,30,89,966 |
| Law College .. | — | — | — | 97,932 | 2,23,000 | 1,99,303 |
| School for Nursing .. | 41,400 | 1,12,135 | 1,15,000 | 1,41,424 | 1,07,450 | 2,33,910 |
| Teachers' Training Centres .. | 83,551 | 85,938 | 1,02,017 | 1,21,557 | 1,09,714 | 1,33,986 |
| Polytechnic .. | 3,20,104 | 3,63,343 | 4,49,744 | 4,90,947 | 5,49,900 | 7,92,758 |
| Junior Technical School .. | 1,38,494 | 1,60,168 | 1,56,165 | 1,44,954 | 1,72,971 | 2,60,884 |
| School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making .. | 2,724 | 3,300 | 3,300 | 2,985 | 4,152 | 9,695 |
| Pre-Vocational Training Centres .. | 1,02,923 | 99,658 | 1,16,177 | 1,27,401 | 1,37,098 | 1,63,122 |
| School for Blind .. | 10,969 | 14,722 | 22,601 | 22,273 | 30,811 | 29,038 |
| School for Deaf and Dumb .. | 7,281 | 8,786 | 6,983 | 15,575 | 14,583 | 21,907 |
| Schools for Adults .. | 27,797 | 30,595 | 25,935 | 28,349 | 32,057 | 34,347 |
| Total—II | 76,65,028 | 90,78,524 | 99,86,315 | 1,09,10,933 | 1,21,11,894 | 1,49,68,916 |
| Total—Direct Expenditure | 1,87,52,745 | 2,21,70,703 | 2,51,20,164 | 3,22,12,470 | 3,33,14,881 | 4,26,78,437 |
| B. INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON : | | | | | | |
| Direction .. | 3,83,591 | 4,03,570 | 4,21,698 | 4,87,200 | 6,08,507 | 8,16,928 |
| Inspection .. | 1,97,155 | 2,61,763 | 3,08,884 | 3,24,800 | 3,34,623 | 4,86,180 |
| Building, Equipment and Furniture .. | 34,21,290 | 39,52,443 | 38,41,895 | 31,03,353 | 24,13,909* | 32,91,448* |
| Scholarships and other Financial Concessions .. | 9,21,696 | 12,11,330 | 11,93,970 | 13,78,210 | 12,42,413 | 15,41,576 |
| Hostel Charges .. | 1,77,623 | 1,75,458 | 1,33,666 | 1,05,221 | 1,24,969 | 1,52,615 |
| Miscellaneous .. | 10,75,402 | 15,08,341 | 16,11,661 | 19,90,092 | 42,04,368 | 41,06,330 |
| Total—Indirect Expenditure | 61,76,757 | 75,12,905 | 75,11,774 | 73,88,876 | 89,28,789 | 1,03,95,077 |
| Grand Total (Direct and Indirect) | 2,49,29,502 | 2,96,83,608 | 3,26,31,938 | 3,96,01,346 | 4,22,43,670 | 5,30,73,514 |

* Relate to the expenditure on Building only.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 15 Education of Adults

| Sl.No. | Particulars | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|--|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. Number of Literacy Centres | .. For men | 47 | 41 | 35 | 41 | 46 | 39 |
| | For women | 28 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 2. Number of Scholars on rolls in Literacy Centres | .. Men | 1,195 | 790 | 851 | 985 | 1,081 | 889 |
| | Women | 599 | 242 | 140 | 149 | 232 | 131 |
| 3. Number made literate | .. Men | 1,032 | 711 | 551 | 689 | 732 | 801 |
| | Women | 517 | 217 | 61 | 104 | 203 | 117 |
| 4. Number of Teachers | .. Trained | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Others | 76 | 53 | 41 | 44 | 50 | 42 |
| 5. Total Expenditure (Direct and Indirect) | .. Rupees | 27,797 | 31,417 | 25,933 | 52,749 | 34,489 | 41,625 |

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives a summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union Territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of Revenue and Expenditure met from revenue shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources of non-tax revenue.

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLE 8.6 to 8.9 : Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue, administrative services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by the Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLE 8.14 to 8.16 : Furnish information regarding the number of assesseees, income assessed, total tax and net income.

TABLE 8.17 : Deals with the statistics relating to collections under small savings.

TABLE 8.18 : Gives statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.19 : Shows the operation of scheduled banks.

TABLE 8.20 and 8.21 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative banks and Co-operative Urban banks respectively.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 1. State Budget—General Budgetary position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Items</i> | <i>Accounts 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---------------|---|-----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Revenue Receipts (Including grants in aid) | 1,384.94 | 1,599.29 | 1,832.30 |
| 2. | Expenditure met from (Revenue) (Net) | 1,421.71 | 1,702.35 | 1,832.30 |
| 3. | Surplus (+)/Deficit (—) on Revenue Account | (—) 36.77 | (—) 103.06 | — |
| 4. | Capital Receipts | 256.01 | 323.49 | 412.67 |
| 5. | Expenditure met from capital including loans and advances (Net) | 292.55 | 323.49 | 412.67 |
| 6. | Surplus (+)/Deficit (—) on Capital Account | (—) 36.54 | .. | .. |
| 7. | Total : Receipts | 1,640.95 | 1,922.78 | 2,244.97 |
| | Expenditure | 1,714.26 | 2,025.84 | 2,244.97 |
| | Deficit | (—) 73.31 | (—) 103.06 | — |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 2. The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account) Summary

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Head of Account</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. REVENUE : | | | | |
| 1. | Tax Revenue | 674.72 | 705.44 | 645.62 |
| 2. | Non-Tax Revenue | 299.34 | 366.98 | 398.22 |
| 3. | Total Revenue.. .. . | 974.06 | 1,072.42 | 1,043.84 |
| II. EXPENDITURE : (Gross) | | | | |
| 1. | Plan | 473.00 | 560.40 | 758.41 |
| 2. | Non-Plan | 1,369.65 | 1,634.06 | 1,676.94 |
| 3. | Total Expenditure (Gross) | 1,842.65 | 2,194.46 | 2,435.35 |
| III. | Surplus (+)/Deficit (—) | (—) 868.59 | (—) 1,122.04 | (—) 1,391.51 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 3 The State Budget—Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Principal Heads of Tax Revenue</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---------------|---|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure | 0.05 | — | — |
| 2. | Land Revenue | 4.66 | 3.93 | 9.04 |
| 3. | Stamps and Registration Fees | 34.53 | 35.87 | 36.87 |
| 4. | State Excise | 431.52 | 427.63 | 328.61 |
| 5. | Sales Tax | 162.19 | 190.00 | 221.00 |
| 6. | Taxes on Vehicles | 41.72 | 48.00 | 50.10 |
| 7. | Others | 0.05 | 0.01 | — |
| 8. | Total | 674.72 | 705.44 | 645.62 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 4 The Budget-Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Sources of Non-Tax Revenue</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---------------|--|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Interest Receipts, Dividends and profits | 23.47 | 27.32 | 33.48 |
| 2. | General Services | 25.06 | 34.73 | 36.04 |
| 3. | Social and Community Services | 28.55 | 34.28 | 38.77 |
| 4. | Economic Services | 222.26 | 270.65 | 289.93 |
| 5t | Total | 299.34 | 366.98 | 398.22 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 5 The Budget—Distribution of Expenditure met from the Revenue by Development and non-Development Heads.

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Items of Expenditure</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. Non-Development Expenditure | | 335.07 | 404.12 | 420.73 |
| 1. Organs of State | | 23.78 | 24.67 | 27.48 |
| 2. Fiscal Services | | 45.66 | 50.38 | 51.52 |
| 3. Interest and Debt Services | | 65.19 | 75.97 | 85.47 |
| 4. Administrative Services | | 178.80 | 215.66 | 223.83 |
| 5. Pension and other Miscellaneous Services | | 21.64 | 37.44 | 32.43 |
| II. Development Expenditure : | | 1,086.64 | 1,298.23 | 1,411.57 |
| 1. Social and Community Services | | 657.90 | 814.07 | 838.46 |
| 2. Economic Services | | 426.37 | 480.01 | 567.43 |
| 3. Grants-in-aid and Contributions to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions | 2.37 | 4.15 | 5.68 | |
| Grand Total (I+ II) | | 1,421.71 | 1,702.35 | 1,832.30 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of the Revenue—(Fiscal Services)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Heads of Expenditure</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. Collection of Taxes on property and Capital Transactions : | | | | |
| 1. 1 Land Revenue | | 24.43 | 26.96 | 27.79 |
| 1. 2 Stamps and Registration | | 5.34 | 5.99 | 5.79 |
| 2. Collections of Taxes on Commodities and Services : | | | | |
| 2. 1 State Excise | | 5.50 | 5.68 | 5.98 |
| 2. 2 Sales Tax | | 7.59 | 8.64 | 8.63 |
| 2. 3 Taxes on Vehicles | | 1.68 | 1.93 | 2.10 |
| 2. 4 Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities/Services | | 1.12 | 1.18 | 1.23 |
| Total—(1+ 2) | | 45.66 | 50.38 | 51.52 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 7 State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Items of Expenditure</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---------------|--|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Secretariat—General Services | 11.97 | 14.08 | 14.66 |
| 2. | District Administration | 5.20 | 5.71 | 5.86 |
| 3. | Treasury and Accounts Administration | 14.93 | 15.98 | 15.83 |
| 4. | Police | 76.36 | 84.52 | 87.82 |
| 5. | Jails | 4.30 | 5.26 | 5.01 |
| 6. | Stationery and Printing | 7.58 | 13.65 | 17.16 |
| 7. | Public Works | 37.83 | 45.42 | 47.04 |
| 8. | Fire Protection and Control | 6.26 | 7.14 | 6.87 |
| 9. | Other Administrative Services | 14.37 | 23.90 | 23.58 |
| | Total | 178.80 | 215.66 | 223.83 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 8 The State Budget—Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Items of Expenditure</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---------------|---|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Education, Arts and Culture | 312.11 | 402.11 | 399.93 |
| 2. | Medical | 149.04 | 204.28 | 184.63 |
| 3. | Family Planning and Health | 53.23 | 63.35 | 71.46 |
| 4. | Housing and Urban Development | 33.14 | 36.48 | 62.95 |
| 5. | Labour and Employment | 11.39 | 15.64 | 14.87 |
| 6. | Social Security and Welfare | 61.90 | 68.93 | 87.81 |
| 7. | Other Social and Community Services | 37.09 | 23.28 | 16.81 |
| | Total | 657.90 | 814.07 | 838.46 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services (Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Items of Expenditure | Actuals 1974-75 | Revised Estimates 1975-76 | Budget Estimates 1976-77 |
|--------|---|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and fisheries | 98.50 | 104.48 | 115.62 |
| 2. | Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation | 28.79 | 24.50 | 34.01 |
| 3. | Co-operation | 10.54 | 16.70 | 21.35 |
| 4. | Dairy Development | 0.82 | 2.18 | 2.27 |
| 5. | Community Development | 35.69 | 39.09 | 42.26 |
| 6. | Industries and Minerals | 10.64 | 9.85 | 28.73 |
| 7. | Water and Power Development | 183.04 | 201.48 | 230.37 |
| 8. | Transport and Communications | 48.06 | 66.24 | 66.56 |
| 9. | Other Economic Services | 10.29 | 15.49 | 26.26 |
| | Total | 426.37 | 480.01 | 567.43 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay.

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Items of Expenditure | Actuals 1974-75 | Revised Estimates 1975-76 | Budget Estimates 1976-77 |
|---|--|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| A. Development Expenditure | | 162.43 | 183.19 | 244.87 |
| 1. | Education, Arts and Culture | 10.40 | 6.10 | 29.00 |
| 2. | Medical | 3.42 | 15.00 | 5.50 |
| 3. | Family Planning, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply | 32.48 | 29.76 | 45.45 |
| 4. | Housing and Urban Development | 23.42 | 37.00 | 44.00 |
| 5. | Agriculture | 9.60 | — | — |
| 6. | Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development | 1.40 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 7. | Co-operation | 1.15 | 3.34 | 5.31 |
| 8. | Industries and Minerals | 18.81 | 18.75 | 30.67 |
| 9. | Water and Power Development | 51.25 | 62.55 | 75.45 |
| 10. | Transport and Communications | 10.50 | 9.69 | 7.99 |
| B. Non-Development Expenditure | | 1.00 | 0.50 | 0.05 |
| 1. | General Services (Public Works) | 1.00 | 0.50 | 0.05 |
| 2. | Commuted Value of Pension | — | — | — |
| | Total—(A + B) | 163.43 | 183.69 | 244.92 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 11 The State Budget--Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Items of Expenditure</i> | <i>Actuals 1974-75</i> | <i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i> | <i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i> |
|---|---|----------------------------|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| I. PLAN LOANS : | | 34.19 | 29.69 | 44.72 |
| 1. | Loans for Education, Arts and Culture | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.30 |
| 2. | Loans for Housing | 1.73 | 3.25 | 6.00 |
| 3. | Loans for Urban Development | 1.40 | 4.80 | 8.00 |
| 4. | Loans for Social Security and Welfare | 0.10 | — | 1.50 |
| 5. | Loans for other Social and Community Services | — | — | — |
| 6. | Loans for Co-operative Societies | 19.26 | 9.96 | 12.42 |
| 7. | Loans for Agriculture | 2.70 | 2.44 | 4.25 |
| 8. | Loans for Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development .. | 3.76 | 3.23 | 2.60 |
| 9. | Loans for Animal Husbandry | 1.60 | 3.40 | 2.50 |
| 10. | Loans for Dairy Development | — | — | — |
| 11. | Loans for Fisheries | — | — | 0.15 |
| 12. | Loans for Community Development | 0.50 | 0.84 | 1.00 |
| 13. | Loans for Village and Small Industries | 2.99 | 1.60 | 6.00 |
| 14. | Loans for Consumer Industries | — | — | — |
| II. NON-PLAN LOANS : | | 28.72 | 29.06 | 30.60 |
| 1. | Loans for Education, Art and Culture | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| 2. | House Building Advances | 13.22 | 14.00 | 16.00 |
| 3. | Advances for purchase of Motor Conveyances | 3.39 | 3.00 | 2.50 |
| 4. | Advances for purchase of other conveyances | 3.23 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| 5. | Festival Advances | 8.58 | 9.96 | 10.00 |
| 6. | Other Advances | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| 7. | Loans for Social Security and Welfare | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Grand Total (Plan+ Non-Plan) | | 62.91 | 58.75 | 75.32 |

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

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8. 12 Demand and Collection of Various Taxes

| Nature of Taxes | 1973-74 | | | | | | | | | | 1974-75 | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Demand | | | | | Collection | | | | | Demand | | | | Collection | | | |
| | Arrears | | | | | Total | | | | | Arrears | | | | Arrears | | | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| 1. Sales Tax .. | 117.27 | 5.73 | 123.00 | 113.74 | 2.26 | 116.00 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 7.00 | 161.00 | 5.84 | 166.84 | 159.24 | 3.37 | 162.61 | 1.76 | 2.47 | 4.23 |
| 2. Land Revenue .. | 5.17 | 2.53 | 7.70 | 3.43 | 2.34 | 5.77 | 1.73 | 0.20 | 1.93 | 5.74 | 2.12 | 7.86 | 4.52 | 1.96 | 6.48 | 1.23 | 0.16 | 1.39 |
| 3. State Excise Duties | 89.29 | 27.99 | 117.28 | 79.64 | 15.00 | 94.64 | 9.65 | 12.98 | 22.63 | 131.50 | 23.70 | 155.20 | 98.14 | 9.86 | 108.00 | 33.36 | 13.83 | 47.19 |
| 4. Non-motorised Vehicle Tax .. | 0.43 | 3.07 | 3.50 | 0.36 | 0.63 | 0.99 | 0.07 | 2.44 | 2.51 | 0.19 | 2.51 | 2.70 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 2.36 | 2.41 |
| 5. Professional Tax | — | 1.85 | 1.85 | — | 0.30 | 0.30 | — | 1.54 | 1.54 | — | 1.54 | 1.54 | — | 0.13 | 0.13 | — | 1.41 | 1.41 |
| 6. Total .. | 212.16 | 41.17 | 253.33 | 197.17 | 20.53 | 217.70 | 14.98 | 20.63 | 35.61 | 298.43 | 35.71 | 334.14 | 262.05 | 15.47 | 277.52 | 36.40 | 20.23 | 56.63 |

Sources : 1. Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry
2. Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 13 State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Nature of Excise</i> | <i>Amount collected during</i> | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. Licence fee for sale of Indian spirit .. | 13.41 | 14.12 | 17.56 | 31.82 | 60.69 | 93.80 |
| 2. Toddy auction fees .. | 27.36 | 26.47 | 26.45 | 20.04 | 34.49 | 60.28 |
| 3. Licence fee for sale of Indian made foreign liquors .. | 1.05 | 1.01 | 5.72 | 1.75 | 3.93 | 13.18 |
| 4. Transactions and fines .. | — | — | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.30 |
| 5. Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors .. | 16.68 | 22.11 | 93.60 | 97.49 | 133.66 | 130.20 |
| 6. Consumption duty on Indian liquors .. | 36.17 | 30.84 | 23.46 | 62.33 | 108.38 | 162.85 |
| Total .. | 94.67 | 94.55 | 167.03 | 213.69 | 341.46 | 460.61 |

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 14 Income Tax Demand According to Classes of Income Assessed in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

(Rupees in '000)

| Sl.No. | Classification | 1968-69 | | | 1969-70 | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | Number of Assesseees | Income Assessed | Total Tax (Income Tax + Super Tax + Surcharge) | Number of Assesseees | Income Assessed | Total Tax (Income Tax + Super Tax + Surcharge) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| A. DEMAND | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Salaries : | | | | | | |
| | (a) Central Government .. | 88 | 945 | 64 | 82 | 9,83 | 89 |
| | (b) State Governemnt .. | 130 | 10,21 | 70 | 28 | 1,90 | 12 |
| | (c) Others .. | 991 | 1,08,26 | 11,18 | 1,563 | 1,72,37 | 16,79 |
| 2. | Interest on Securities : | | | | | | |
| | (a) Central and State Governments etc. (Tax Free) .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | (b) Central and State Governments (Taxed) .. | 16 | 1,62 | 22 | 10 | 52 | 6 |
| | (c) Others .. | 3 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 37 | 2 |
| 3. | House Property .. | 628 | 12,77 | 1,26 | 882 | 19,42 | 1,61 |
| 4. | Business and Professions .. | 346 | 61,32 | 13,89 | 499 | 86,18 | 15,52 |
| 5. | Shares and partnership profits : | | | | | | |
| | (a) Share of profits from Registered firms (taxed) .. | 170 | 16,89 | 1,66 | 255 | 27,46 | 3,53 |
| | (b) Share of profits from un-registered firms, associations of persons etc. (taxed) .. | 6 | 35 | 7 | 23 | 46 | 1 |
| 6. | Other Sources : | | | | | | |
| | (a) Dividends .. | 32 | 3,34 | 1,29 | 52 | 3,10 | 81 |
| | (b) Others .. | 519 | 16,35 | 1,42 | 726 | 30,32 | 4,99 |
| 7. | Capital Gains : | | | | | | |
| | (a) Immovable property-Short term others .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | (b) Other assets : | | | | | | |
| | (i) Building and Lands .. | 2 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 35 | 13 |
| | (ii) Others .. | 3 | 119 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 8. | Income accruing from abroad .. | 6 | 28 | 342 | 13 | 156 | 5 |
| | Total—Demand(A) .. | 29,40 | 2,42,26 | 32,56 | 4,156 | 3,53,87 | 44,54 |
| B. DEDUCTIONS AND REBATE : | | | | | | | |
| | Total Deductions and Rebate—(B) .. | 20,08 | 6,66 | 4,20 | — | 8,29 | 2,46 |
| | Tax Payable—(A—B) .. | — | 2,35,60 | 28,36 | — | 3,45,58 | 42,08 |

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 15 Trade classification of Business and Professional Income Assessed to Income-tax in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

(Rupees in '000)

| Sl.No. | Classification | 1968-69 | | | 1969-70 | | |
|--------|---|-------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | No. of Assesseees | Income | Total Tax (Income Tax + Super Tax) | No. of Assesseees | Income | Total Tax (Total Tax + Super Tax) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. | Forestry, Mining and Quarrying .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Primary Industries and processing and manufacture of food stuffs (including beverages and narcotics) .. | 12 | 5,02 | 51 | 28 | 8,07 | 1,07 |
| 3. | Processing and Manufacture Textiles, Leather and Products thereof .. | 9 | 18,38 | 8,52 | 4 | 19,24 | 6,84 |
| 4. | Processing and Manufacture Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof .. | 8 | 1,10 | 9 | 23 | 3,52 | 63 |
| 5. | Processing and Manufacture Cement, Rubber, Paper and other Mineral products .. | 12 | 1,72 | 10 | 14 | 1,13 | 4 |
| 6. | Construction and Utilities .. | 14 | 1,50 | 6 | 15 | 2,01 | 14 |
| 7. | Commerce, Transport and Communications .. | 2,01 | 25,43 | 3,44 | 3,09 | 36,13 | 3,69 |
| 8. | Finance .. | 54 | 4,45 | 47 | 60 | 10,28 | 2,52 |
| 9. | Profession .. | 36 | 3,72 | 70 | 46 | 5,80 | 59 |
| | Total .. | 3,46 | 61,32 | 13,89 | 4,99 | 86,18 | 15,52 |

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publications), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 16 Income Assessed and Tax Payable

(Rupees in '000)

| Sl.No. | Range of Total Income Assessed (Rupees) | 1968-69 | | | | 1969-70 | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------|
| | | No. of Assesseees | Income Assessed | Total Tax (Income Tax + Supertax + Surcharge) | Net Income | No. of Assesseees | Income Assessed | Total Tax (Income Tax + Super Tax + Surcharge) | Net Income |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Below 4,000 | 46 | 85 | 10 | 1,79 | 70 | 1,00 | 8 | 92 |
| 2. | 4,000 to 5,000 | 1,52 | 6,95 | 7 | 6,12 | 131 | 6,01 | 6 | 5,95 |
| 3. | 5,001 to 7,500 | 4,90 | 30,38 | 76 | 32,39 | 748 | 46,36 | 1,13 | 45,23 |
| 4. | 7,501 to 10,00 | 4,15 | 36,46 | 1,62 | 39,43 | 531 | 46,67 | 2,13 | 44,54 |
| 5. | 10,001 to 12,500 | 2,72 | 30,37 | 1,91 | 30,12 | 441 | 49,26 | 3,12 | 46,14 |
| 6. | 12,501 to 15,000 | 1,75 | 24,02 | 1,89 | 21,63 | 244 | 33,46 | 2,66 | 30,79 |
| 7. | 15,001 to 17,500 | 78 | 12,55 | 1,14 | 18,27 | 140 | 22,62 | 2,10 | 20,52 |
| 8. | 17,501 to 20,000 | 53 | 9,88 | 1,02 | 8,99 | 77 | 14,46 | 1,59 | 12,87 |
| 9. | 20,001 to 25,000 | 67 | 15,13 | 1,98 | 18,05 | 121 | 27,25 | 3,73 | 23,52 |
| 10. | 25,001 to 30,000 | 54 | 14,51 | 2,20 | 16,95 | 68 | 18,65 | 2,84 | 15,81 |
| 11. | 30,001 to 40,000 | 38 | 12,88 | 2,53 | 6,69 | 64 | 21,68 | 4,23 | 17,45 |
| 12. | 40,001 to 50,000 | 17 | 7,42 | 1,44 | 4,76 | 24 | 10,55 | 1,97 | 8,58 |
| 13. | 50,001 to 60,000 | 9 | 4,72 | 74 | 3,34 | 9 | 4,84 | 1,15 | 3,69 |
| 14. | 60,001 to 70,000 | 6 | 3,84 | 87 | 1,63 | 5 | 3,26 | 1,05 | 2,21 |
| 15. | 70,001 to 1,00,000 | 3 | 2,34 | 40 | 96 | 8 | 5,94 | 1,93 | 4,01 |
| 16. | 1,00,001 to 2,00,000 | 1 | 1,12 | 16 | 1,50 | 2 | 3,72 | 2,17 | 1,55 |
| 17. | 2,00,001 to 3,00,000 | 1 | 2,99 | 39 | — | 1 | 2,96 | 1,08 | 1,88 |
| 18. | 3,00,001 to 4,00,000 | 1 | 3,80 | 75 | 5,71 | 3 | 10,07 | 2,58 | 7,49 |
| 19. | 4,00,001 to 5,00,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20. | Over 5,00,000 | 1 | 16,37 | 8,16 | — | 1 | 19,00 | 685 | 12,15 |
| | Total | 18,79 | 2,36,64 | 28,13 | 20,833 | 26,88 | 3,47,75 | 42,45 | 3,05,30 |

Source : Directorate of Inspection (Research, Statistics and Publication), New Delhi.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 17 Collection under Small Savings Securities

(in lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Item | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|------------------------------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. National Defence Certificates : | | | | | | |
| | Gross | .. — | 0.01 | 0.02 | — | — |
| | Net | .. (—)3.00 | (—)1.00 | 0.01 | — | — |
| 2. Post Office Savings Bank : | | | | | | |
| | Gross | .. 49.00 | 57.00 | 77.59 | 87.43 | 84.99 |
| | Net | .. 7.00 | 13.00 | 10.20 | 19.63 | (—)1.49 |
| 3. Cumulative Time Deposits : | | | | | | |
| | Gross | .. 5.00 | 5.00 | 7.34 | 6.33 | 6.29 |
| | Net | .. 2.00 | 1.00 | (—)0.30 | 1.15 | (—)1.01 |
| 4. P. O. R. D. : | | | | | | |
| | Gross | .. 0.28 | 1.37 | 4.32 | 6.79 | 8.97 |
| | Net | .. 0.28 | 1.31 | 3.60 | 5.87 | 6.99 |
| *5. P. O. T. D. : | | | | | | |
| | Gross | .. 0.007 | 35.98 | 6.20 | 6.88 | 14.15 |
| | Net | .. 0.007 | 5.95 | 4.25 | 5.83 | 8.60 |

* Includes Fixed and Time Deposits.

Sources : 1) Small Savings Organisation, Madras.

2) Posts & Telegraphs Department, Mahe & Yanam.

8. 18 Life Insurance Statistics

| Sl.No. | Item | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1975 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | Pondi-cherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. Number of Proposals | .. | 2,673 | 3,438 | 2,680 | 3,093 | 2,529 | 384 | 173 | 7 |
| 2. Sum Assured ('000 Rupees) | .. | 1,87,15 | 2,44,34 | 2,02,81 | 2,98,04 | 2,21,85 | 46,90 | 28,95 | 34 |
| 3. Number of Policies | .. | 2,622 | 3,399 | 2,448 | 3,050 | 2,525 | 349 | 169 | 7 |
| 4. Sum Assured ('000 Rupees) | .. | 1,56,43 | 2,38,60 | 1,85,03 | 2,85,18 | 2,16,11 | 42,00 | 26,73 | 34 |
| 5. Number of Development Officers | .. | 18 | 17 | 14 | 18 | 10 | 2 | 5* | 1 |
| 6. Number of Active Agents | .. | 308 | 295 | 176 | 217 | 168 | 35 | 13 | 1 |

* Includes Tellicherry area of Kerala State.

Source : Life Insurance Corporation of India, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 19 Operation of Scheduled Banks.

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Year (Last ending)</i> | <i>No. of Officers</i> | <i>Deposits (Rs.lakhs)</i> | <i>Advances (Rs.lakhs)</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | 1963 | 7 | 3,05 | 2,19 |
| 2. | 1964 | 7 | 3,30 | 2,26 |
| 3. | 1965 | 8 | 3,22 | 2,85 |
| 4. | 1966 | 9 | 3,98 | 2,53 |
| 5. | 1967 | 10 | 4,42 | 2,68 |
| 6. | 1968 | 12 | 5,01 | 3,27 |
| 7. | 1969 | 12 | 5,52 | 4,80 |
| 8. | 1970 | 18 | 5,97 | 6,24 |
| 9. | 1971 | 23 | 6,60 | 6,62 |
| 10. | 1972 | 25 | 8,80 | 7 19 |
| 11. | 1973 | 25 | 10,86 | 9,61 |
| 12. | 1974* | 26 | 13,89 | 12,58 |
| | 1974 : | | | |
| | Pondicherry | 16 | 11,63 | 11,03 |
| | Karaikal | 7 | 1,80 | 1,19 |
| | Mahe | 2 | 33 | 32 |
| | Yanam | 1 | 13 | 4 |

* Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Items | Year ending June | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| I. LIABILITIES : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Share Capital Paid .. | 18,67 | 20,76 | 19,46 | 19,58 | 19,14 | 25,66 | 28,23 |
| 2. | Deposits : | | | | | | | |
| | Fixed Deposits .. | 25,45 | 19,92 | 17,40 | 15,91 | 30,58 | 31,34 | 50,19 |
| | Current Deposits .. | 15,91 | 12,81 | 23,16 | 17,83 | 17,11 | 17,78 | 16,65 |
| | Savings Deposits .. | 1,69 | 1,41 | 2,20 | 2,44 | 4,55 | 6,22 | 6,08 |
| | Other deposits .. | 5,35 | 4,74 | 3,00 | 7,39 | 7,47 | 20,18 | 3,90 |
| | Total — (2) .. | 48,40 | 38,88 | 45,76 | 43,57 | 59,71 | 75,52 | 76,82 |
| 3. | Loans .. | 20,99 | 28,18 | 31,00 | 39,50 | 28,91 | 21,13 | 49,44 |
| 4. | Interest payable .. | 48 | 32 | 28 | 43 | 56 | 78 | 1,21 |
| 5. | Cost of management .. | 01 | 01 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | (i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable .. | 0,09 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | (ii) Reserve for doubtful debts .. | 1,44 | 2,84 | 2,78 | 3,37 | 3,86 | 4,03 | 4,16 |
| 7. | Reserve : | | | | | | | |
| | Statutory .. | 2,68 | 2,73 | 2,87 | 3,28 | 3,72 | 4,19 | 4,78 |
| | Depreciation .. | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| | Other funds and reserves .. | 2,49 | 3,61 | 4,06 | 4,92 | 6,54 | 7,98 | 9,25 |
| 8. | Undisbursed profit .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. | Other liabilities .. | 2,03 | 5,65 | 3,98 | 2,78 | 2,47 | 2,10 | 3,44 |
| 10. | Profit and loss credit balance .. | 1,64 | 70 | 1,64 | 1,65 | 1,81 | 2,35 | 2,95 |
| | Total Liabilities .. | 98,92 | 1,03,72 | 1,11,87 | 1,19,12 | 1,26,76 | 1,43,80 | 1,80,34 |

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 20 Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank—*contd.*

(In '000 Rupees)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| II. ASSETS : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cash in hand | .. | 3,02 | 2,99 | 7,11 | 8,39 | 5,74 | 8,68 | 9,63 |
| 2. Balance at Bankers on current account | .. | 8,20 | 74 | 1,02 | 1,72 | 2,01 | 2,46 | 1,10 |
| 3. Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals | .. | 55,48 | 83,49 | 79,50 | 90,29 | 1,00,28 | 1,12,55 | 1,44,24 |
| 4. Interest | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Interest recoverable | .. | 68 | 75 | 1,02 | 1,61 | 1,28 | 1,61 | 3,96 |
| 6. Furniture | .. | 24 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 56 | 67 |
| 7. Other assets | .. | 31,30 | 15,33 | 22,76 | 16,61 | 16,91 | 17,94 | 20,74 |
| Total Assets | .. | 98,92 | 1,03,72 | 1,11,87 | 1,19,12 | 1,26,76 | 1,43,80 | 1,80,34 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 21 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 rupees)

| Sl.No. | Items | Year ending | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| I. LIABILITIES : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Share capital paid .. | 3,36 | 3,46 | 2,14 | 2,17 | 2,59 | 34,0 | 4,11 |
| 2. | Deposits : | | | | | | | |
| | Fixed Deposits .. | 13,71 | 12,06 | 11,10 | 8,89 | 8,15 | 9,38 | 11,74 |
| | Current Deposits .. | 2,92 | 1,04 | 52 | 19 | 24 | 15 | 36 |
| | Savings Deposits .. | 1,44 | 2,30 | 1,96 | 1,28 | 1,54 | 1,48 | 2,07 |
| | Other Deposits .. | 1,70 | 77 | 83 | 1,17 | 84 | 99 | 1,00 |
| | Total—(2) .. | 19,77 | 16,17 | 14,41 | 11,53 | 10,77 | 12,00 | 15,17 |
| 3. | Interest .. | 21 | 26 | 22 | 17 | 14 | 26 | 27 |
| 4. | Reserve : | | | | | | | |
| | Depreciation .. | 13 | 11 | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Bad Debts .. | 8 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | Un-invested .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Undisbursed profit .. | 32 | 32 | 38 | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Dividend .. | 9 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 7. | Loans .. | 53 | 4,33 | 1,50 | 80 | — | — | — |
| 8. | Other Liabilities .. | 1,75 | 1,96 | 1,44 | 1,00 | 1,20 | 1,16 | 2,70 |
| 9. | Profit and loss credit balance .. | 1,10 | 1,18 | 39 | 42 | 34 | 26 | 51 |
| | Total Liabilities .. | 27,34 | 27,96 | 20,59 | 16,22 | 15,12 | 17,16 | 22,83 |
| II. ASSETS : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Cash in hand .. | 32 | 26 | 38 | 17 | 20 | 21 | 42 |
| 2. | Cash in Bank .. | 2,44 | 1,64 | 87 | 2,83 | 2,76 | 2,78 | 3,75 |
| 3. | Loans .. | 17,34 | 19,26 | 13,75 | 11,34 | 10,89 | 12,75 | 16,46 |
| 4. | Cash Credit .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Investment .. | 4,55 | 3,93 | 3,95 | 1,13 | 78 | 85 | 69 |
| 6. | Interest .. | 1,58 | 1,62 | 59 | 60 | 40 | 47 | 77 |
| 7. | Furniture, etc. .. | 14 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 8. | Other assets .. | 97 | 1,11 | 1,00 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 71 |
| | Total Assets .. | 27,34 | 27,96 | 20,59 | 16,22 | 15,12 | 17,16 | 22,83 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

Union Territory of Pondicherry comprises of four regions namely Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. Each Region is divided into Communes—eight in Pondicherry, six in Karaikal and one each in Mahe and Yanam. Each commune comprising of a group of villages, has been administered by a municipal council under the leadership of a Mayor till 25th January 1974 as per the old French system of Municipal Administration. The Pondicherry Municipalities Act, 1973 and the Pondicherry Village and commune Panchayats Act, 1973 have been introduced with effect from 26th January 1974.

TABLE 9.1 : This table presents the summary of all the Municipalities for the calendar years from 1964 to 1974-75.—Total receipts are classified into ordinary and extraordinary and total expenditure into compulsory, facultative, supplementary and extraordinary.

TABLE 9.2 : This table gives total receipts and expenditure of each municipality by communes for the calendar years from 1970 to 1974-75.

Ordinary Receipts : Revenue from the municipal properties, concessions, granted by the State Government on certain taxes, stall rents collected in the markets, slaughter houses etc., parking duties, in public squares and roads, tool fees, fees charged for the issue of birth, death and marriage certificates etc., constitute ordinary receipts.

Extraordinary Receipts : Grants, subsidies and loans from the Government are included in this category.

Compulsory Expenditure : Expenses on general administration, tax collection, health census and grave yards come under this category.

Facultative Expenditure : Expenses on public works, Police, Pond, supervision of markets etc., constitute facultative expenditure.

Extraordinary Expenditure : Expenses met out of grants and subsidies from the State Government for undertaking certain works are included in this category.

Supplementary Expenditure :—Expenses met from the supplementary budget of the municipality come under this category.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 1 Budget of the Local Bodies—Summary

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Details</i> | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974-75* |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| RECEIPTS : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary .. | 26.04 | 30.12 | 41.50 | 39.22 | 47.49 | 43.46 | 45.75 | 47.30 | 49.30 | 69.41 | 87.35 |
| Extraordinary .. | — | 16.42 | 15.46 | 13.60 | 9.90 | 7.51 | 6.28 | 9.41 | 10.38 | 13.62 | 16.41 |
| Total .. | 26.04 | 46.54 | 56.96 | 52.82 | 57.39 | 50.97 | 52.03 | 56.71 | 59.68 | 83.03 | 103.77 |
| EXPENDITURE : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compulsory .. | 6.57 | 6.08 | 7.12 | 7.57 | 15.07 | 7.48 | 9.26 | 14.39 | 14.14 | 16.80 | 16.66 |
| Facultative .. | 18.80 | 18.11 | 20.97 | 20.98 | 23.20 | 22.33 | 24.00 | 31.50 | 44.29 | 39.97 | 45.58 |
| Extraordinary .. | 0.34 | 8.11 | 15.55 | 12.24 | 9.87 | 6.79 | 6.03 | 7.08 | 7.57 | 12.21 | 18.44 |
| Supplementary .. | 19.87 | 9.29 | 14.54 | 12.29 | 6.98 | 13.94 | 2.92 | 2.16 | 2.26 | 8.16 | 4.61 |
| Total .. | 45.58 | 41.59 | 58.18 | 53.08 | 55.12 | 50.54 | 42.21 | 55.13 | 68.26 | 77.14 | 85.29 |

* Provisional.

Source : 1) Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

2) Office of the Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

9. LOCAL BODIES

9. 2 Budget of Local Bodies by Communes

(In Rupees)

| Region/Municipality/ Commune Panchayats | 1970 | | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974-75* | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Receipts | Expenditure | Receipts | Expenditure | Receipts | Expenditure | Receipts | Expenditure | Receipts | Expenditure |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 24,65,600 | 18,44,044 | 22,78,512 | 22,78,512 | 22,98,121 | 30,92,474 | 37,69,813 | 28,84,548 | 34,17,704 | 34,17,704 |
| Mudaliarpatt | 4,87,031 | 3,80,502 | 4,50,689 | 3,82,373 | 3,70,000 | 4,64,000 | 8,49,375 | 14,79,020 | .. | .. |
| Ariankuppam | 1,16,200 | 83,000 | 2,42,240 | 1,90,320 | 2,40,051 | 2,32,091 | 1,63,238 | 1,58,017 | 4,54,917 | 3,43,201 |
| Ozhukarai | 3,36,193 | 3,00,800 | 2,40,692 | 2,32,402 | 1,91,565 | 2,29,522 | 4,06,398 | 3,43,622 | 8,18,250 | 8,05,900 |
| Villianur | 2,54,738 | 1,15,400 | 2,07,633 | 2,24,163 | 3,93,020 | 4,09,852 | 5,59,739 | 5,55,776 | 6,91,559 | 6,90,599 |
| Nettapakkam | 93,300 | 90,750 | 1,54,120 | 2,09,488 | 1,92,550 | 1,91,800 | 2,47,900 | 2,34,452* | 2,29,450 | 2,33,603 |
| Mannadipet | 97,416 | 89,900 | 2,04,531 | 1,99,480 | 2,60,670 | 2,15,540 | 2,85,597 | 2,68,797 | 6,26,466 | 5,28,044 |
| Bahour | 1,15,699 | 73,295 | 2,44,055 | 1,23,752 | 60,841 | 1,38,427 | 1,58,994 | 98,893 | 4,24,164 | 3,08,545 |
| KARAİKAL : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Karaikal | 5,70,770 | 6,88,844 | 9,10,246 | 8,95,616 | 9,89,895 | 10,05,952 | 8,12,463 | 8,05,115 | 9,45,680 | 7,53,833 |
| Thirunallar | 1,53,503 | 1,29,854 | 1,77,700 | 1,98,936 | 2,07,150 | 2,36,901 | 2,53,700 | 2,18,857 | 3,71,848 | 3,64,571 |
| Grand Aldee | 92,128 | 92,662 | 90,301 | 84,548 | 90,881 | 85,599 | 1,54,607 | 1,01,105 | 12,05,897 | 1,41,583 |
| Nedungadu | 72,904 | 66,390 | 81,471 | 60,831 | 1,68,675 | 90,741 | 1,04,825 | 94,425 | 2,22,247 | 2,21,964 |
| Neravy | 1,04,119 | 49,199 | 1,19,887 | 1,08,474 | 91,994 | 1,23,229 | 1,09,032 | 77,058 | 1,83,615 | 1,42,362 |
| Kottucherry | 78,730 | 55,052 | 89,779 | 90,233 | 1,34,007 | 97,276 | 1,68,850 | 1,63,381* | 1,12,707 | 1,02,890 |
| MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mahe | 1,18,317 | 1,06,730 | 47,382 | 1,52,496 | 1,90,810 | 97,990 | 1,49,654 | 1,49,640 | 5,69,819 | 3,85,095 |
| YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yanam | 45,854 | 54,079 | 1,31,771 | 80,945 | 87,888 | 1,14,689 | 1,08,527 | 81,664 | 1,02,386 | 89,496 |
| Total | 52,02,502 | 42,20,501 | 56,71,009 | 55,12,569 | 59,68,118 | 68,26,083 | 83,02,712 | 77,14,370 | 1,03,76,709 | 85,29,390 |

* Provisional

Source : 1) Office of the Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.

2) Office of the Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act 1956 with effect from 1-10-63 and from the date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March, 1973, 1974 and 1975.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1975.

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1975.

The industrial classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.



10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.1 Joint Stock Companies at Work—All Companies

| Industrial Classification | As on 31st March 1973 | | | | As on 31st March 1974 | | | | As on 31st March 1975 | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | No. of Companies | Capital (In lakhs of Rupees) | | | No. of Companies | Capital (In lakhs of Rupees) | | | No. of Companies | Capital (In lakhs of Rupees) | | |
| | | Autho- rised | Subs- cribed | Paid-up | | Autho- rised | Subs- cribed | Paid-up | | Autho- rised | Subs- cribed | Paid-up |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| Agriculture and Allied Industries .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining and Quarrying. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Processing and Manu- facture—Food Stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof .. | 11 | 531.50 | 192.80 | 190.38 | 11 | 535.00 | 240.03 | 239.81 | 12 | 550.00 | 240.06 | 239.81 |
| Processing and Manu- facture—Metals, Che- micals and Products thereof .. | 5 | 61.50 | 13.34 | 12.74 | 6 | 65.50 | 16.44 | 13.54 | 7 | 75.50 | 16.64 | 13.54 |
| Processing and Manu- facture—not elsewhere classified .. | 1 | 4.00 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 3 | 7.00 | 2.71 | 2.61 | 4 | 132.00 | 2.73 | 2.61 |
| Construction and Utilities .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Commerce (Trade and Finance) .. | 36 | 42.84 | 9.98 | 9.43 | 32 | 40.46 | 9.39 | 8.99 | 35 | 96.46 | 11.78 | 8.99 |
| Transport, Communi- cation and Storage. . | 4 | 5.99 | 4.16 | 4.16 | 4 | 5.99 | 4.16 | 4.16 | 4 | 5.99 | 4.16 | 4.16 |
| Community and Business Services .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | .. | — | — | — |
| Personal and Other Services .. | 2 | 7.00 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2 | 7.00 | 3.40 | 3.40 | 3 | 8.00 | 3.40 | 3.40 |
| Section 25-Licensed Company Processing and Manufacturing (not elsewhere clas- sified) .. | 2 | 205.00 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 2 | 205.00 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 2 | 205.00 | 1.22 | 1.22 |
| Total .. | 61 | 857.83 | 226.64 | 223.07 | 60 | 865.95 | 277.35 | 273.73 | 67 | 1,072.95 | 279.99 | 273.73 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 2 Joint Stock Companies at Work—Public Companies as on 31st March 1975

| Sl.No. | Industrial Classification/Name of the Company | Date of Registration | Capital (In lakhs of Rupees) | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------|
| | | | Authorised | Subscribed | Paid-up |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| I. | Processing and Manufacture of Food Stuffs, Textiles etc., | | | | |
| | 1. Sri Barathi Mills Ltd., Pondicherry | 25-3-49 | 50.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 |
| | 2. Anglo French Textiles Ltd., Pondicherry | 19-2-51 | 100.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 |
| | 3. Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd., Pondicherry | 8-7-71 | 40.00 | 0.07 | — |
| II. | Processing and Manufacture-others | — | — | — | — |
| III. | Commerce (Trade and Finance) | — | — | — | — |
| IV. | Community Business Services | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | | 190.00 | 84.07 | 84.00 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work-Private Companies as on 31st March 1975.

| Sl.No. | Industrial Classification/Name of the Company | Date of Registration | Capital (In lakhs of Rupees) | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------|
| | | | Authorised | Subscribed | Paid-up |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| I. | Agriculture & Allied Activities | .. | — | — | — |
| II. | Processing & Manufacturing Food Stuff, Textile etc. | | | | |
| | 1. Establishment Textile De Modeliarpet Private Ltd., Pondicherry | .. 11-2-30 | 6.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 |
| | 2. New Horizon Sugar Mills Private Ltd., Pondicherry | .. 11-1-57 | 200.00 | 25.30 | 25.30 |
| | 3. Cauvery Textiles Private Ltd., Pondicherry | .. 21-3-58 | 5.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | 4. Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | .. 7-9-60 | 5.00 | 0.50 | 0.35 |
| | 5. Khoday Breweries Private Ltd., Pondicherry | .. 25-8-66 | 20.00 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| | 6. Aurofood (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | .. 16-11-64 | 100.00 | 97.10 | 97.10 |
| | 7. Coirtex Co. (P) Ltd., Pondicherry | .. N. A. | 4.00 | — | — |
| | 8. Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd., (Govt. Private Company) | .. 4-10-71 | 5.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| | 9. Aravind Solvex Private Limited | .. — | 5.00 | 0.03 | N.A. |
| III. | Processing and Manufacturing Metals, Chemicals, etc. | | | | |
| | 1. Tenby India Private Limited | .. 17-9-72 | 50.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| | 2. Pondy Foam Private Limited | .. 1-7-70 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| | 3. Sri Balaji Salt and Marine Chemical Industries (P) Ltd., | .. 12-2-71 | 3.00 | 1.88 | 1.88 |
| | 4. East Coast Contractors (P) Ltd. | .. N. A. | 2.50 | 2.50 | 0.25 |
| | 5. Almis Pharma Private Ltd. | .. 16-6-66 | 2.00 | 0.41 | 0.41 |
| | 6. Gel Universal (P) Ltd. | .. — | 4.00 | 0.65 | N.A. |
| | 7. Pondy Brickromaks Private Limited | .. — | 10.00 | 0.20 | N.A. |
| IV. | Processing, Manufacturing (not elsewhere classified) : | | | | |
| | 1. South Arcot Electricals and Chemics (P) Ltd. | .. 20-10-66 | 4.00 | 2.61 | 2.61 |
| | 2. Pondy Quarts Private Ltd. | .. — | 1.00 | — | — |
| | 3. Poly India (P) Ltd. | .. — | 2.00 | 0.10 | N.A. |
| | 4. Aumag (P) Ltd. | .. — | 125.00 | 0.02 | N.A. |
| V. | Commerce and Trade : | | | | |
| | 1. Best & Co., (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd. | .. 19-2-51 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | 2. Atlas Imports & Exports (P) Ltd. | .. 24-5-51 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| | 3. Hindustan Trading Co., (Pondicherry) Private Ltd. | .. 22-10-55 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| | 4. Colombani Import & Export (P) Ltd. | .. 16-3-59 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| | 5. Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd. | .. 11-3-59 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| | 6. Pondicherry United Financial and Trading Corporation (P) Ltd. | .. 9-3-60 | 0.50 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| | 7. Manoranjan Ganguli & Sons (P) Ltd. | .. 27-6-60 | 1.00 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| | 8. Hindocha Brothers Private Ltd. | .. 29-5-51 | 25.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| | 9. Karaikal Commercials (P) Ltd. | .. 4-7-62 | 1.00 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| | 10. V. K. Corporation (P) Ltd. | .. 14-3-63 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work-Private Companies as on 31st March 1975—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|-------|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 11. | Jeya Commercial Agents and Consultants (P) Ltd. | .. 30-3-63 | 1.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 12. | P. T. I. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 28-9-63 | 0.50 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 13. | Dhanalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd. | .. 17-1-64 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 14. | Khameswara Chit Fund Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 15-7-64 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 15. | Karunymurthy Chit Fund and Finance Private Ltd. | .. 5-9-64 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 16. | Regina Chit Fund and Finance (P) | .. 19-11-64 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| 17. | Chokanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 24-4-65 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| 18. | V. G. Finance Private Ltd. | .. 8-3-66 | 1.00 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| 19. | A. K. V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 29-3-66 | 0.20 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| 20. | Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 31-10-66 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| 21. | Balamurugan Chit Fund (Pondicherry) (P) Ltd. | .. 14-12-66 | 0.50 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
| 22. | Mother Land Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 31-11-66 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| 23. | Pondy A. K. V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 7-12-67 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| 24. | Valluvar Semippu Pannai (P) Ltd. | .. 15-4-68 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 25. | Malaimagal Funds (P) Ltd. | .. 2-5-68 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.03 |
| 26. | Selvamurugan Chit Fund (P) Ltd. | .. 3-2-69 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| 27. | Baby Finance Chit Fund (P) Ltd. | .. 12-1-69 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| 28. | Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 13-3-70 | 0.30 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| 29. | Velmurugan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 17-7-70 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| 30. | Merrit Chit Fund Private Ltd. | .. 2-7-71 | 0.20 | 0.04 | N. A. |
| 31. | Thirumalai Trading Co., (P) Ltd. | .. 15-2-73 | 0.50 | 0.20 | N. A. |
| 32. | Selvaganapathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. | .. 6-3-73 | 0.50 | 0.15 | N. A. |
| 33. | Pondicherry Industrial Promotion Development and Investment Corporation Ltd. | .. — | 50.00 | 2.34 | N.A. |
| 34. | Arumugham chitfund (P) Ltd. | .. — | 1.00 | 0.05 | N.A. |
| 35. | Commerce under Aurobindo Guidance (P) Ltd.Sri. | .. — | 5.00 | — | N.A. |
| VI. | Transport and Communications : | | | | |
| 1. | Pondy Transport Co., (P) Ltd. | .. 4-1-60 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 2. | Sri Sivasubramanian Transport (P) Ltd. | .. 25-3-61 | 2.00 | 1.05 | 1.05 |
| 3. | Karaikal Transport (P) Ltd. | .. 24-8-61 | 0.99 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| 4. | MG. Gramani Transport (P) Ltd. | .. 15-5-62 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| VII. | Personal and other Services : | | | | |
| 1. | Rammohan Films (P) Ltd. | .. 4-4-67 | 2.00 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| 2. | Pondy Hoteliers and Merchants Private Ltd. | .. 4-10-71 | 5.00 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| 3. | SAB Patel (P) Ltd. | .. — | 1.00 | — | — |
| VIII. | Section 25-Licensed Company Processing and Manufacturing (Not elsewhere classified). | .. 2-1-52 | 5.00 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| 1. | Aurobindo books Distribution Agency | .. 27-3-65 | | | |
| 2. | Auroville Electronics and Allied Industries | .. 15-6-63 | | | |
| | | .. 15-6-63 | 200.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| | Total | .. — | 882.95 | 195.92 | 189.73 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market, 82 quotations are collected for 42 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 75 quotations for 50 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market, 88 quotations are collected for 36 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 84 quotations for 48 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale price quotations relate to the model price (i.e.) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

TABLE 11.1 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75 and monthly figures from April 1974 to March 1975. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.2 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75 and monthly figures from April 1974 to March 1975.

TABLE 11.3 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75 and monthly figures from April 1974 to March 1975. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.4 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1971-72 to 1974-75 and monthly figures from April 1974 to March 1975.



11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | PADDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Control Price | | | Open market price | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fine | Medium | Coarse | Fine | | | Medium | | | Coarse | | | BOILED RICE | | | |
| | | | | Kuthi- raival Samba | Vaya- kundan | Siru- mani | Ponni | I. R. 20 | Cul- ture | Coim- batore Samba | ADT-27 | IR-8 | Redkar | Fine | Medium | Coarse |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
| 1971-72 Average .. | 52.50 | 49.50 | 47.00 | 84.55 | 72.41 | 81.13 | — | — | 76.42 | 74.53 | 73.88 | 67.35 | 69.90 | 94.58 | 97.50 | 102.77 |
| 1972-73 .. | 53.44 | 50.44 | 47.00 | 84.96 | 70.34 | 83.58 | — | — | 72.27 | 75.07 | 68.99 | 64.83 | 67.14 | 115.23 | 111.55 | 103.19 |
| 1973-74 .. | 62.76 | 59.76 | 55.76 | 88.43 | 78.17 | 87.45 | — | 82.63 | 77.15 | 78.51 | 78.64 | 70.19 | 70.79 | 119.03 | 113.67 | 104.24 |
| 1974-75 .. | 81.00 | 76.00 | 72.00 | 174.11 | 152.36 | 172.44 | 171.90 | 158.73 | 165.85 | 153.09 | 162.54 | 170.60 | 174.34 | 134.80 | 121.75 | — |
| April 1974 .. | 73.00 | 70.00 | 66.00 | 113.34 | N.T. | 112.00 | 114.00 | 108.67 | N.S. | 106.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 134.80 | 113.90 | — |
| May .. | — | — | — | 133.33 | N.T. | 133.33 | N.T. | 115.67 | 121.33 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 134.80 | 129.60 | — |
| June .. | — | — | — | 133.33 | N.T. | 133.33 | N.T. | 125.34 | 122.22 | N.T. | 120.00 | N.T. | N.T. | 134.80 | — | — |
| July .. | — | — | — | 156.00 | N.T. | 155.00 | 156.67 | 142.34 | 140.67 | 148.89 | 120.00 | 146.67 | N.T. | — | — | — |
| August .. | — | — | — | 206.67 | N.T. | 205.87 | 206.13 | 195.47 | 191.73 | 186.67 | 200.00 | 183.47 | N.S. | — | — | — |
| September .. | — | — | — | N.S. | N.T. | N.S. | N.S. | 193.33 | 186.67 | N.S. | 171.11 | 181.67 | 170.00 | — | — | — |
| October .. | — | — | — | 208.89 | N.T. | 206.22 | N.T. | 157.67 | 151.67 | N.T. | 146.67 | N.T. | 140.67 | — | — | — |
| November .. | — | — | — | 221.33 | N.T. | 218.67 | 220.00 | 203.20 | 199.20 | N.T. | 193.33 | N.T. | 186.67 | — | — | — |
| December .. | — | — | — | 233.33 | 142.67 | 230.67 | 175.00 | 169.67 | 213.33 | N.T. | 186.67 | N.T. | 200.00 | — | — | — |
| January 1975 .. | 83.00 | 78.00 | 74.00 | 149.34 | 141.07 | 149.33 | 143.73 | 140.00 | N.S. | 140.00 | N.S. | N.T. | N.S. | — | — | — |
| February .. | 83.00 | 78.00 | 74.00 | 179.00 | 173.33 | N.T. | 178.33 | 174.67 | N.T. | 165.67 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | — | — | — |
| March .. | 83.00 | 78.00 | 74.00 | 180.67 | N.T. | 180.00 | 181.34 | 178.67 | N.T. | 171.33 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | — | — | — |

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale prices in Pondicherry—*contd.*

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CEREALS— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Boiled Rice | | | | | | | Raw Rice | | | | | | |
| | Open Market Price | | | | | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | |
| | Fine | | | Medium | | | | Fine | | | Coarse | | | |
| | Kuthi- raival Samba | Vaya- kundan Samba | Siru- mani | Ponni | IR-20 | Cul- ture | Coim- batore Samba | ADT- 27 | IR-8 | Redkar | Kuthi- raival Samba | Vaya- kundan Samba | Cul- ture | Ragi |
| (1) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) (32) |
| 1971-72 Average .. | 136.02 | 117.00 | 129.10 | — | — | 117.50 | 115.48 | 120.85 | 105.11 | 109.17 | 138.36 | 129.44 | 133.50 | 61.01 67.16 |
| 1972-73 .. | 137.05 | 114.28 | 133.05 | — | — | 115.84 | 120.11 | 117.82 | 107.00 | 108.50 | 142.32 | 124.25 | 120.75 | 74.75 68.13 |
| 1973-74 .. | 144.65 | 128.08 | 143.42 | — | — | 122.87 | 128.65 | 125.05 | 114.49 | 115.23 | 149.87 | 143.64 | 126.55 | 96.48 80.85 |
| 1974-75 .. | 278.64 | 248.73 | 250.30 | 268.15 | 251.59 | 251.43 | 185.13 | 255.46 | 254.85 | 267.30 | 252.23 | N.T. | 309.00 | 159.06 162.64 |
| April 1974 .. | 176.18 | N.S. | 173.46 | 177.82 | — | N.S. | 157.82 | N.S. | N.T. | N.S. | 187.27 | N.T. | N.S. | 118.42 126.56 |
| May .. | 184.14 | N.T. | 184.14 | 184.14 | 181.09 | N.T. | 132.00 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 193.53 | N.T. | N.T. | 126.39 132.30 |
| June .. | 212.73 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 193.64 | 181.64 | N.T. | 174.55 | N.T. | N.T. | 220.36 | N.T. | N.T. | 154.06 151.50 |
| July .. | 229.10 | N.T. | 229.10 | 229.10 | 219.55 | 212.19 | N.T. | N.S. | 216.37 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 157.08 155.53 |
| August .. | 310.26 | N.T. | 310.26 | 312.88 | 290.18 | 278.83 | N.S. | N.T. | 268.91 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 309.54 | 172.79 161.10 |
| September .. | 358.18 | N.T. | 354.55 | 360.00 | 303.64 | 277.64 | N.S. | N.S. | 279.27 | 287.28 | 370.91 | N.T. | 319.10 | 145.00 161.16 |
| October .. | 323.63 | N.T. | N.T. | 283.64 | 267.28 | 232.64 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 227.73 | N.T. | N.T. | 294.55 | 129.90 158.35 |
| November .. | 356.29 | N.T. | N.T. | 313.09 | 290.18 | 282.54 | N.T. | 300.00 | N.T. | 270.55 | N.T. | N.T. | 305.45 | 149.83 164.93 |
| December .. | 343.64 | 234.55 | N.S. | 282.28 | 265.91 | 294.55 | N.T. | 291.82 | N.T. | 283.64 | N.T. | N.T. | 316.36 | 193.33 187.31 |
| January 1975 .. | N.S. | 238.91 | N.S. | 236.73 | 226.91 | N.S. | 223.64 | N.S. | N.T. | N.S. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 181.25 186.75 |
| February .. | 280.91 | 272.73 | N.T. | 280.91 | 261.82 | N.T. | 253.63 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 187.29 195.47 |
| March .. | 283.64 | N.T. | N.T. | 289.10 | 267.27 | N.T. | 258.55 | N.T. | N.T. | N.T. | 289.09 | N.T. | N.T. | 193.33 170.72 |

11, PRICES

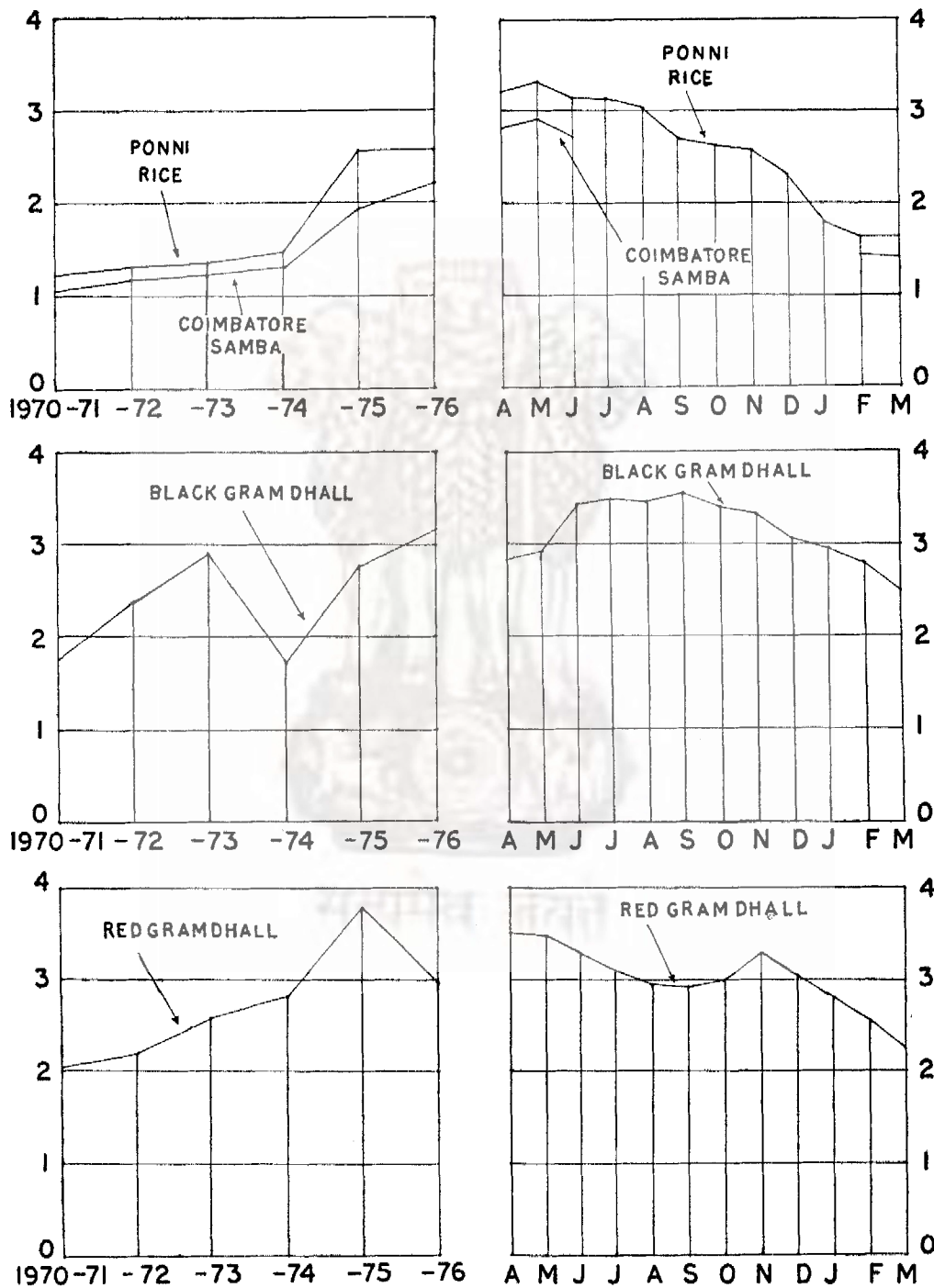
11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

| | | (In Rupees) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) | | Pulses | | | | | Sugar and Gur | | | | | Condiments and Spices | | | | |
| | | Black-gram (33) | Green gram (34) | Bengal gram (35) | Bengal gram dhall (36) | Redgram dhall | | Sugar | | Cane Jaggery | | Palm Jaggery (43) | Chillies | | Tamarind | |
| | | | | | | I Sort (37) | II Sort (38) | O.P. (39) | C (40) | I Sort (41) | II Sort (42) | | Ramnad (44) | Sannam (45) | I Sort (46) | II Sort (47) |
| 1971-72 | Average | 175.65 | 119.75 | 113.64 | 124.50 | 202.87 | 178.24 | 209.98 | 186.78 | 159.96 | 128.00 | 161.43 | 337.83 | 378.29 | 202.67 | 150.00 |
| 1972-73 | " | 221.25 | 150.10 | 141.58 | 157.51 | 240.35 | 202.51 | 328.38 | 194.90 | 190.40 | 145.17 | 219.96 | 307.13 | 336.35 | 187.92 | 150.00 |
| 1973-74 | " | 195.61 | 187.75 | 224.86 | 234.13 | 255.01 | 223.15 | 363.79 | 208.65 | 191.02 | 151.44 | 192.09 | 497.02 | 483.54 | 353.50 | 275.00 |
| 1974-75 | " | 197.66 | 202.02 | 250.35 | 293.00 | 320.60 | 290.95 | 449.05 | 208.55 | 193.27 | 148.34 | 221.08 | 691.35 | 710.21 | 418.02 | 325.31 |
| April | 1974 | 195.00 | NT | 222.22 | 285.36 | 247.47 | 222.22 | 380.50 | 208.55 | 160.00 | 126.67 | 170.00 | 475.00 | 480.00 | 400.00 | 300.00 |
| May | " | 180.00 | 202.02 | 217.43 | 277.38 | 253.53 | 226.26 | 384.40 | 208.55 | 160.00 | 126.67 | 156.67 | 475.00 | 480.00 | 400.00 | 300.00 |
| June | " | 180.00 | 202.02 | 221.11 | 264.90 | 275.26 | 244.95 | 406.00 | 208.55 | 165.00 | 126.67 | 170.84 | 537.50 | 545.00 | 406.25 | 306.25 |
| July | " | 182.50 | 202.02 | 227.68 | 269.45 | 287.88 | 257.58 | 415.00 | 208.55 | 170.00 | 126.67 | 200.00 | 600.00 | 600.00 | 425.00 | 325.00 |
| August | " | 190.00 | 202.02 | 247.37 | 308.48 | 311.11 | 276.77 | 450.20 | 208.55 | 178.00 | 126.67 | 200.00 | 620.00 | 620.00 | 425.00 | 325.00 |
| September | " | 190.00 | 202.02 | 278.95 | 328.28 | 361.12 | 325.76 | 571.25 | 208.55 | 233.75 | 166.67 | 225.00 | 675.00 | 675.00 | 450.00 | 350.00 |
| October | " | 210.00 | 202.02 | 278.95 | 310.61 | 368.69 | 348.48 | 464.50 | 208.55 | 228.75 | 180.00 | 273.33 | 856.25 | 887.50 | 475.00 | 375.00 |
| November | " | 214.00 | 202.02 | 278.95 | 321.21 | 384.85 | 364.65 | 481.80 | 208.55 | 220.00 | 180.00 | 273.33 | 770.00 | 850.00 | 475.00 | 375.00 |
| December | " | 210.00 | 202.02 | 278.95 | 303.03 | 388.89 | 368.69 | 495.75 | 208.55 | 203.75 | 180.00 | 237.50 | 800.00 | 900.00 | 475.00 | 375.00 |
| January | 1975 | 206.40 | 202.02 | 278.95 | 288.69 | 388.89 | 358.59 | 466.40 | 208.55 | 200.00 | 146.67 | 268.00 | 800.00 | 890.00 | 460.00 | 360.00 |
| February | " | 211.00 | 202.02 | 259.21 | 294.95 | 309.35 | 270.20 | 433.00 | 208.55 | 200.00 | 146.67 | 256.67 | 837.50 | 837.50 | 325.00 | 262.50 |
| March | " | 203.00 | 202.02 | 218.42 | 263.64 | 270.21 | 227.27 | 439.75 | 208.55 | 200.00 | 146.67 | 221.67 | 850.00 | 757.50 | 300.00 | 250.00 |

RETAIL PRICES

RICE & PULSES

RUPEES PER KG



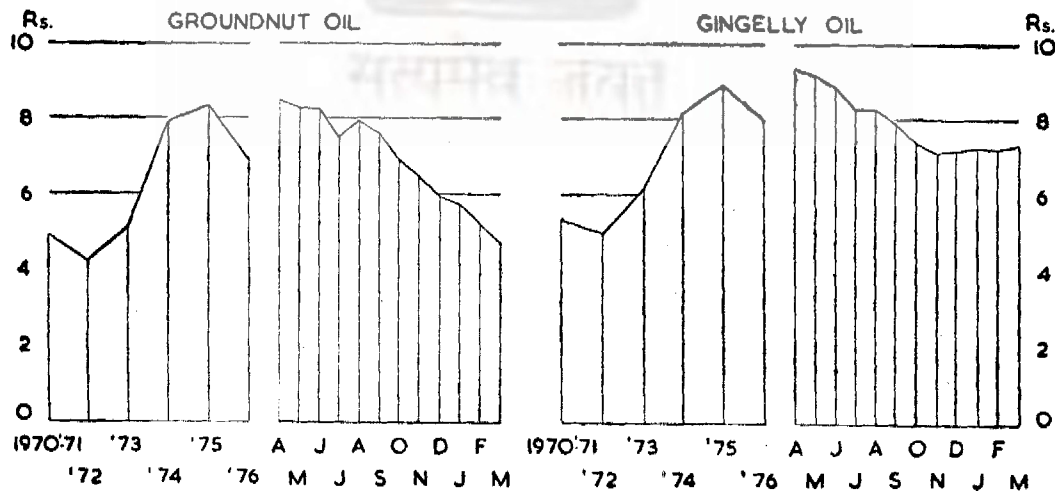
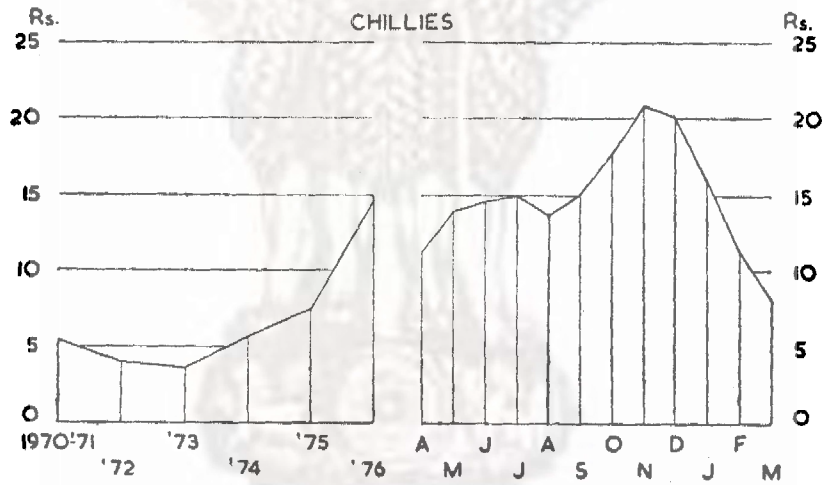
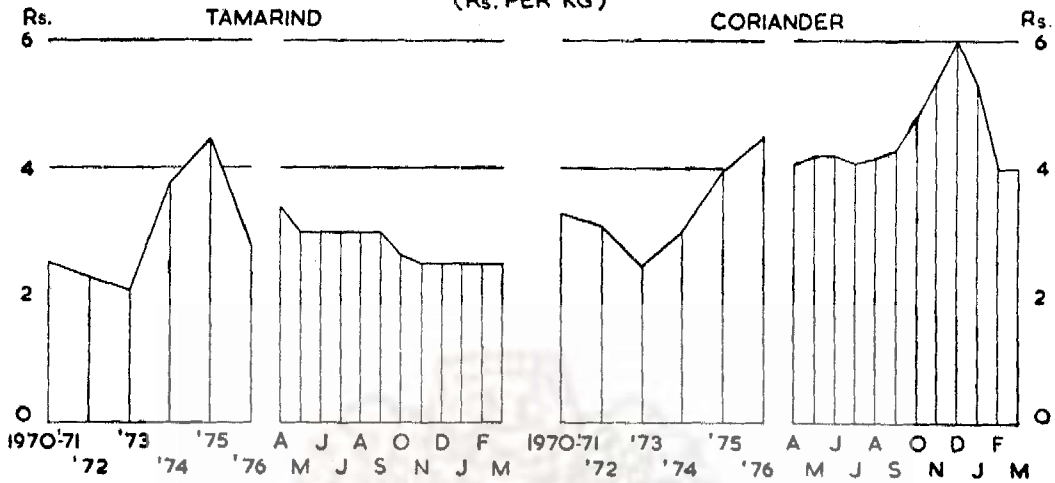
11. PRICES

11. 2. Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | | CEREALS (LITRE) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | Boiled Rice | | | | | | | | | Raw Rice | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Control Price | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Fine | | | Medium | | | Coarse | | | Fine | | | | | | |
| | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | |
| | | Fine Medi- Coar- Kuthi- Vaya- Siru- Ponnai I. R. Cul- Coim- A.D.T. I.R.8 Red Kuthi- Vaya- Cul- um se raival kundan mani 20 ture batore kar raival kundan ture Samba Samba | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | | |
| 1971-72 | Average | .. | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.87 | 1.16 | 0.99 | 1.10 | — | — | 1.01 | 0.99 | 1.01 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 1.19 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 0.46 | 0.53 |
| 1972-73 | " | .. | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 1.17 | 0.99 | 1.13 | — | — | 0.99 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 1.24 | 1.08 | 1.05 | 0.55 | 0.53 |
| 1973-74 | " | .. | 1.02 | 0.99 | 0.93 | 1.24 | 1.09 | 1.23 | — | — | 1.06 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 0.98 | 0.99 | 1.30 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 0.60 | 0.63 |
| 1974-75 | " | .. | 1.31 | 1.06 | N.S. | 2.17 | 2.11 | 2.15 | 2.38 | 2.15 | 2.14 | 1.63 | 2.20 | 2.17 | 2.32 | 2.53 | N.S. | 2.63 | 1.16 | 1.27 |
| April | 1974 | .. | 1.16 | 0.98 | N.S. | 1.51 | N.S. | 1.49 | — | N.S. | N.S. | 1.28 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.60 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.87 | 0.98 |
| May | " | .. | 1.16 | 1.13 | N.S. | 1.56 | N.S. | 1.56 | — | 1.53 | N.S. | 1.10 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.63 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.92 | 1.03 |
| June | " | .. | 1.26 | — | — | 1.80 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.10 | 1.50 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.90 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.13 | 1.17 |
| July | " | .. | 1.27 | — | — | 2.10 | N.S. | 2.10 | 2.10 | 1.85 | 1.80 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.83 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.15 | 1.20 |
| August | " | .. | 1.29 | — | — | 2.62 | N.S. | 2.62 | 2.64 | 2.46 | 2.39 | N.S. | N.S. | 2.30 | 2.50 | 2.87 | N.S. | 2.63 | 1.27 | 1.23 |
| September | " | .. | 1.29 | — | — | 3.00 | N.S. | 2.98 | 3.00 | 2.58 | 2.35 | N.S. | N.S. | 2.37 | 2.43 | 3.10 | N.S. | 2.70 | 1.08 | 1.24 |
| October | " | .. | 1.33 | — | — | 2.75 | N.S. | N.S. | 2.40 | 2.25 | 1.98 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.95 | 2.95 | N.S. | 2.50 | 1.00 | 1.21 |
| November | " | .. | 1.35 | — | — | 3.00 | N.S. | N.S. | 2.64 | 2.48 | 2.40 | N.S. | 2.60 | N.S. | 2.32 | 3.16 | N.S. | 2.60 | 1.10 | 1.25 |
| December | " | .. | 1.66 | — | — | 2.90 | 2.00 | N.S. | 2.43 | 2.28 | 2.50 | N.S. | 2.50 | N.S. | 2.40 | 3.20 | N.S. | 2.70 | 1.40 | 1.45 |
| January | 1975 | .. | — | — | — | N.T. | 2.04 | N.S. | 2.02 | 2.02 | N.S. | 1.90 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.30 | 1.50 |
| February | " | .. | — | — | — | 2.38 | 2.30 | N.S. | 2.38 | 2.20 | N.S. | 2.18 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.34 | 1.58 |
| March | " | .. | — | — | — | 2.40 | N.S. | N.S. | 2.45 | 2.30 | N.S. | 2.20 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 2.40 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.41 | 1.36 |

RETAIL PRICES CONDIMENTS & OILS (Rs. PER KG)



11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | CONDIMENTS AND SPICES—contd. | | | | | | | | | | OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|------|------|
| | Turmeric (Kg.) | | | Cum-Carda-Corrian | | | Gin-gelly | | | | Ground Mus-tard | | | Gin-Coco-Ground | | | |
| | Curry Toilet | Salt (litre) | Asafoe (Kg.) | Poppy min (Kg.) | seeds (Kg.) | mom (Kg.) | -der (litre) | gelly (litre) | seeds (litre) | Coco-nut (each) | nut oil (litre) | oil (litre) | nut oil (litre) | cake (Kg.) | oil (Kg.) | | |
| (1) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) |
| 1971-72 Average | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1972-73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1973-74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1974-75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| April 1974 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| May | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| June | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| July | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| August | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| September | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| October | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| November | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| December | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| January 1975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| February | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—contd.

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES | | | | | | | | | | MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| | Potatoes (Kg.) | | | | | onions | | | | | Milk (litre) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Plan- tains (Hills) (Dozen) | Nil- giris (Hills) | Banga lore | Barga bad | Bella ry | Dindi- gul | Fire (20 (Kgs.) | Char- coal (30 (Kgs.) | Kero- sene (litre) | Petrol (litre) | Mat- ches (Box of 50 sticks) | Cow's Bu- falo's | Tea (Lip -ton) (500 gms) | Coffee (Lak - (O.K.) shmi) (500 gms) | Vanas (Kg.) | Butter (Kg.) | Ghee (Kg.) | Mutton (Kg.) | Egg (Hen each) | |
| (1) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) |
| 1971-72 Average | .. | 2.00 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.80 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 21.18 | 0.61 | 1.38 | 0.07 | 1.09 | 1.27 | 5.57 | 5.34 | 5.35 | 9.85 | 11.88 | 5.58 | 0.30 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 1.81 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 4.00 | 0.65 | 1.45 | 0.07 | 1.18 | 1.60 | 5.76 | 5.52 | 5.74 | 10.58 | 14.28 | 6.20 | 0.30 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 1.84 | 1.28 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 0.88 | 0.58 | 4.14 | 0.76 | 2.09 | 0.08 | 1.26 | 1.65 | 5.76 | 5.78 | 7.57 | 15.28 | 19.75 | 7.93 | 0.33 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 2.22 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 1.13 | 0.82 | 1.08 | 4.63 | 1.08 | 3.19 | 0.11 | 1.53 | 2.10 | 7.06 | 6.84 | 9.76 | 15.89 | 21.16 | 10.12 | 0.41 |
| April 1974 | .. | 2.06 | 1.20 | 1.17 | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.60 | 4.40 | 1.04 | 3.15 | 0.12 | 1.40 | 2.00 | 5.76 | 6.25 | 8.20 | 14.25 | 19.50 | 9.50 | 0.38 |
| May | .. | 2.25 | N.S. | 1.20 | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.70 | 4.40 | 1.04 | 3.15 | 0.10 | 1.40 | 2.00 | 5.76 | 6.25 | 8.20 | 14.40 | 19.40 | 9.50 | 0.40 |
| June | .. | 2.25 | 1.25 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.93 | 4.40 | 1.04 | 3.15 | 0.10 | 1.40 | 2.00 | 6.80 | 6.50 | 8.20 | 16.00 | 22.00 | 9.50 | 0.40 |
| July | .. | 2.24 | 1.35 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.80 | 1.20 | 4.40 | 1.04 | 3.15 | 0.11 | 1.40 | 2.00 | 6.80 | 6.75 | 10.30 | 16.75 | 22.00 | 9.63 | 0.40 |
| August | .. | 2.50 | 1.20 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.96 | 4.40 | 1.04 | 3.15 | 0.12 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 6.80 | 7.00 | 10.30 | 17.00 | 22.00 | 10.00 | 0.40 |
| September | .. | 2.50 | 1.20 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.93 | 4.50 | 1.05 | 3.17 | 0.12 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 6.80 | 7.00 | 10.26 | 17.25 | 22.00 | 10.00 | 0.40 |
| October | .. | 2.75 | 1.20 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.73 | 0.85 | 4.80 | 1.10 | 3.21 | 0.12 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 6.80 | 7.00 | 10.25 | 17.13 | 22.25 | 10.00 | 0.40 |
| November | .. | 2.55 | 1.36 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.78 | 1.28 | 4.96 | 1.10 | 3.21 | 0.12 | 1.60 | 2.25 | 6.80 | 7.00 | 10.25 | 17.10 | 21.80 | 10.00 | 0.40 |
| December | .. | 2.25 | 1.35 | N.S. | N.S. | 0.80 | 1.53 | 4.85 | 1.10 | 3.21 | 0.12 | 1.60 | 2.25 | 8.10 | 7.00 | 10.25 | 14.50 | 20.00 | 10.25 | 0.42 |
| January 1975 | .. | 2.10 | 1.40 | 1.30 | 1.20 | 0.96 | 1.62 | 4.80 | 1.12 | 3.21 | 0.12 | 1.60 | 2.25 | 8.10 | 7.00 | 10.28 | 15.00 | 20.00 | 11.00 | 0.45 |
| February | .. | 1.50 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.20 | 0.88 | 1.23 | 4.80 | 1.14 | 3.21 | 0.12 | 1.70 | 2.25 | 8.10 | 7.06 | 10.30 | 15.50 | 21.00 | 11.00 | 0.43 |
| March | .. | 1.69 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.00 | 0.85 | 1.10 | 4.80 | 1.14 | 3.32 | 0.10 | 1.70 | 2.25 | 8.10 | 7.25 | 10.30 | 15.75 | 22.00 | 11.00 | 0.42 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

| Year and Month | | CEREALS | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------------|-----|--------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--|
| | | PADDY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Control Price | | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | | |
| | | Fine | | Coarse | | FINE | | MEDIUM | | COARSE | | | |
| | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| | | | | | Vellai samba | Ponni | I.R.20 | ADT-27 samba | Kattai samba | Coim- batore samba | I.R. 8 | Vellai Kuruvai | |
| 1971-72 | Average | .. | .. | .. | 64.83 | .. | .. | 57.50 | 62.32 | 61.97 | 55.56 | 53.15 | |
| 1972-73 | " | .. | .. | .. | 62.33 | .. | .. | 52.40 | 59.00 | 59.00 | 50.88 | 47.70 | |
| 1973-74 | " | .. | .. | .. | 66.30 | .. | .. | 62.38 | 63.75 | 63.75 | 66.83 | 60.37 | |
| 1974-75 | " | .. | .. | .. | 106.26 | 105.62 | 92.67 | 90.57 | 96.35 | 96.35 | — | 85.00 | |
| April | 1974 | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 78.07 | 76.32 | 71.06 | 72.81 | 72.81 | N.S. | N.S. | |
| May | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 85.27 | 81.76 | N.S. | 77.55 | 77.55 | N.S. | N.S. | |
| June | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 97.81 | 93.86 | N.S. | 87.28 | 87.28 | N.S. | N.S. | |
| July | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 113.16 | 113.16 | N.S. | 105.26 | 105.26 | N.S. | N.S. | |
| August | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 140.35 | 140.35 | N.S. | 131.58 | 131.58 | N.S. | N.S. | |
| September | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | |
| October | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | |
| November | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 131.58 | N.S. | 107.02 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | |
| December | " | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | 91.23 | N.S. | 89.20 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 85.00 | |
| January | 1975 | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | N.S. | 102.43 | 95.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 85.00 | |
| February | " | .. | .. | .. | 108.77 | 108.77 | 108.77 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | |
| March | " | .. | .. | .. | 105.00 | 105.00 | 105.00 | N.S. | 100.00 | 100.00 | N.S. | N.S. | |

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—*contd.*

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | | CEREALS— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------|----|----|
| | | Paddy | | | BOILED RICE | | | | | | | | |
| | | Coarse | | | Control Price | | | Open Market Price | | | | | |
| | | (contd.) | | | | | | Fine | | | Medium | | |
| | (1) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1971-72 | Average .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1972-73 | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1973-74 | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1974-75 | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| April | 1974 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| May | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| June | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| July | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| August | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| September | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| October | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| November | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| December | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| January | 1975 .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| February | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| March | " .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd.

| (In Rupees) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------|------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Year and Month | CEREALS—contd. | | | | | | | | | | PULSES | | | | | | | |
| | Boiled Rice (contd.) | | | Raw Rice (Open Market) | | | | | | Black gram | Green gram | Bengal gram | Bengal gram dhall | Redgram dhall | | | | |
| | Coarse | | Fine | Medium | | Coarse | (28) | (29) | (30) | | | | | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | |
| | Vellai kuruvai | Mattai kuruvai | | ADT-27 | Kattai samba | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vellai kuruvai |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | | | | | | |
| 1971-72 Average .. | 96.95 | 96.62 | 114.24 | 117.75 | 108.76 | 108.00 | 186.79 | 94.29 | 124.06 | 135.15 | 220.78 | 174.93 | | | | | | |
| 1972-73 .. | 91.75 | 91.75 | 114.55 | 106.20 | 105.70 | 101.10 | 222.52 | 154.38 | 154.04 | 169.02 | 267.48 | 220.53 | | | | | | |
| 1973-74 .. | 111.76 | 105.69 | 124.07 | 121.07 | 114.86 | 116.50 | 183.54 | 185.63 | 215.19 | 242.68 | 296.33 | 261.67 | | | | | | |
| 1974-75 .. | 112.00 | 149.19 | 213.65 | 200.16 | 200.93 | — | 192.17 | 182.50 | 275.33 | 307.83 | 367.83 | 318.93 | | | | | | |
| April 1974 .. | 112.00 | 112.00 | 138.00 | 132.00 | 130.50 | N.S. | 185.00 | 197.50 | 250.00 | 300.00 | 280.56 | 248.89 | | | | | | |
| May .. | N.S. | N.S. | 148.50 | 138.00 | 135.60 | N.S. | 170.00 | 160.00 | 238.00 | 292.00 | 291.11 | 250.22 | | | | | | |
| June .. | N.S. | N.S. | 154.50 | 153.00 | 144.00 | N.S. | 170.00 | 160.00 | 230.00 | 290.00 | 308.33 | 261.22 | | | | | | |
| July .. | N.S. | N.S. | 183.00 | 174.00 | 175.50 | N.S. | 172.50 | 160.00 | 230.00 | 290.00 | 341.66 | 277.78 | | | | | | |
| August .. | N.S. | N.S. | 240.00 | 235.20 | 222.00 | N.S. | 180.00 | 160.00 | 271.00 | 308.00 | 355.56 | 295.56 | | | | | | |
| September .. | N.S. | N.S. | 267.00 | 260.00 | 246.00 | N.S. | 182.50 | 160.00 | 275.00 | 317.50 | 358.34 | 300.00 | | | | | | |
| October .. | N.S. | N.S. | 265.50 | 264.00 | 252.00 | N.S. | 190.00 | 160.00 | 300.00 | 330.00 | 361.11 | 333.33 | | | | | | |
| November .. | N.S. | N.S. | 244.80 | 213.60 | 228.00 | N.S. | 186.00 | 160.00 | 310.00 | 334.00 | 414.44 | 377.98 | | | | | | |
| December .. | N.S. | 166.67 | 240.00 | 210.00 | 228.00 | N.S. | 210.00 | 172.50 | 310.00 | 340.00 | 452.78 | 422.22 | | | | | | |
| January 1975 .. | N.S. | 168.89 | 240.00 | 210.00 | 228.00 | N.S. | 220.00 | 220.00 | 300.00 | 310.00 | 455.56 | 422.22 | | | | | | |
| February .. | N.S. | 168.89 | 226.50 | 212.00 | 211.50 | N.S. | 220.00 | 240.00 | 300.00 | 302.50 | 413.89 | N.S. | | | | | | |
| March .. | N.S. | 168.89 | 216.00 | N.S. | 210.00 | N.S. | 220.00 | 240.00 | 300.00 | 280.00 | 380.56 | N.S. | | | | | | |

(In Rupees)

11 PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—contd

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month (1) | SUGAR AND GUR | | | | | CONDIMENTS AND SPICES | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | Sugar | | Cane Jaggery | | Palm Jaggery | Chillies | | Tamarind | | Garlic | | Pepper | Turmeric | | Arecanuts Cori- (pheton) and | |
| | C | OP | I Sort | II Sort | | Sathur | Local | Turnkur | Mysore | Hills | Jamnagar | | Curry | Toilet | | |
| | (35) | (36) | (37) | (38) | (39) | (40) | (41) | (42) | (43) | (44) | (45) | (46) | (47) | (48) | (49) | (50) |
| 1971-72 Average | 173.04 | 214.57 | 152.68 | — | 176.90 | 453.69 | 493.34 | 182.55 | 205.67 | 570.00 | — | 796.38 | 186.08 | 452.75 | 878.72 | 278.80 |
| 1972-73 | 210.00 | 334.60 | 183.81 | 170.91 | 236.20 | 399.86 | 329.17 | 194.26 | 212.46 | 515.83 | 166.67 | 760.42 | 287.17 | 480.42 | 527.50 | 212.29 |
| 1973-74 | 210.00 | 368.78 | 192.19 | 181.43 | 203.28 | 542.58 | 578.93 | 355.42 | 386.75 | 664.17 | 379.00 | 877.08 | 477.40 | 780.46 | 469.42 | 289.96 |
| 1974-75 | 210.00 | 456.15 | 200.44 | 186.72 | 220.69 | 819.65 | 766.67 | 478.71 | 433.56 | 858.57 | 559.38 | 1,435.42 | 465.38 | 1,195.21 | 670.50 | 364.22 |
| April | 210.00 | 386.75 | 168.57 | 160.72 | 168.06 | 601.67 | N.S. | 470.00 | 420.00 | 900.00 | 450.00 | 1,050.00 | 440.00 | 1,075.00 | 625.00 | 325.00 |
| May | 210.00 | 388.60 | 165.71 | 160.00 | 167.78 | 613.33 | N.S. | 470.00 | 388.00 | 860.00 | 450.00 | 1,200.00 | 440.00 | 1,180.00 | 625.00 | 325.00 |
| June | 210.00 | 410.50 | 169.28 | 163.57 | 175.00 | 640.00 | N.S. | 510.00 | 390.00 | 850.00 | 450.00 | 1,475.00 | 447.50 | 1,200.00 | 645.84 | 325.00 |
| July | 210.00 | 418.50 | 180.00 | 174.29 | 188.89 | 683.34 | N.S. | 550.00 | 400.00 | 850.00 | 450.00 | 1,500.00 | 450.00 | 1,200.00 | 691.67 | 362.50 |
| August | 210.00 | 438.25 | 185.71 | 180.00 | 191.11 | 770.00 | N.S. | 550.00 | 400.00 | 850.00 | 490.00 | 1,500.00 | 450.00 | 1,240.00 | 700.00 | 375.00 |
| September | 210.00 | 581.25 | 225.72 | 180.00 | 229.17 | 870.83 | N.S. | 550.00 | 400.00 | 850.00 | 650.00 | 1,500.00 | 450.00 | 1,300.00 | 675.00 | 375.00 |
| October | 210.00 | 477.00 | 251.43 | 220.00 | 241.66 | 916.67 | N.S. | N.S. | 480.00 | 850.00 | 650.00 | 1,500.00 | 450.00 | 1,300.00 | 650.00 | 425.00 |
| November | 210.00 | 484.40 | 235.43 | 220.57 | 233.33 | 946.67 | N.S. | 453.33 | 549.33 | N.S. | 660.00 | 1,500.00 | 470.00 | 1,270.00 | 650.00 | 425.00 |
| December | 210.00 | 518.33 | 220.00 | 206.43 | 262.50 | 1,066.67 | N.S. | 466.66 | 566.66 | N.S. | 700.00 | 1,500.00 | 525.00 | 1,150.00 | 650.00 | 425.00 |
| January | 210.00 | 475.60 | 203.43 | 189.14 | 277.78 | 993.33 | N.S. | 466.66 | 566.66 | N.S. | 700.00 | 1,500.00 | 500.00 | 1,140.00 | 625.00 | 350.00 |
| February | 210.00 | 441.25 | 200.00 | 188.57 | 272.23 | 866.67 | 766.67 | 420.34 | 333.34 | N.S. | 662.50 | 1,500.00 | 500.00 | 1,125.00 | 679.27 | 350.00 |
| March | 210.00 | 453.33 | 200.00 | 187.29 | 240.74 | 866.67 | 766.67 | 358.34 | 316.67 | N.S. | 400.00 | 1,500.00 | 462.50 | 1,162.50 | 829.17 | 328.13 |

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—*contd.*

| Year and Month | CONDIMENTS AND SPICES— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES | | | | | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| | Cummin seeds | | Poppy seeds | | Salt (per 1,000) | Coconuts | | Mustard Ground-nut oil | | Gingelly oil | Coconut oil | | Gingelly Plantains (Pooovan per 100) | Potatoes |
| | (51) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) |
| 1971-72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average | 455.81 | 322.00 | 8.05 | 348.75 | 232.38 | 412.71 | 472.97 | 605.00 | 62.09 | 85.21 | 3.99 | 92.42 | 72.74 | 78.82 |
| 1972-73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 577.09 | 320.00 | 6.49 | 445.04 | 250.00 | 498.38 | 600.06 | 617.00 | 98.18 | 116.43 | 4.00 | 105.85 | 93.95 | 79.39 |
| 1973-74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 908.48 | 486.04 | 6.89 | 874.58 | 303.13 | 780.80 | 787.96 | 1,090.09 | 145.76 | 145.13 | 4.85 | 116.98 | 115.52 | 90.88 |
| 1974-75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1455.21 | 522.92 | 10.60 | 816.04 | 410.00 | 803.09 | 867.10 | 1,204.33 | 129.01 | 156.40 | 6.58 | 121.48 | 116.15 | 112.29 |
| April | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975 | 1,125.00 | 500.00 | 8.00 | 862.50 | 400.00 | 810.00 | 890.80 | 1,203.33 | 135.00 | 160.00 | 6.00 | 100.00 | N.S. | 96.43 |
| May | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,167.86 | 500.00 | 8.00 | 750.00 | 400.00 | 805.33 | 897.60 | 1,277.34 | 125.50 | 160.00 | 6.00 | N.S. | N.S. | 101.90 |
| June | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,540.18 | 525.00 | 8.00 | 712.50 | 400.00 | 810.00 | 894.20 | 1,270.00 | 127.50 | 158.00 | 6.75 | 123.70 | N.S. | 107.14 |
| July | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,607.14 | 550.00 | 8.00 | 737.50 | 400.00 | 783.34 | 864.00 | 1,265.00 | 125.00 | 144.00 | 6.75 | 123.70 | 114.29 | N.S. |
| August | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,607.14 | 550.00 | 9.07 | 870.00 | 400.00 | 789.34 | 887.13 | 1,216.00 | 140.00 | 148.00 | 7.00 | N.S. | 112.14 | N.S. |
| September | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,607.14 | 550.00 | 10.67 | 900.00 | 400.00 | 791.67 | 906.10 | 1,225.00 | 135.00 | 147.50 | 7.00 | 97.78 | 95.24 | N.S. |
| October | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,607.14 | 550.00 | 13.47 | 900.00 | 400.00 | 760.00 | 870.40 | 1,170.00 | 126.25 | 140.00 | 7.00 | N.S. | 103.57 | N.S. |
| November | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,607.14 | 550.00 | 14.40 | 850.00 | 420.00 | 770.67 | 835.04 | 1,212.00 | 126.71 | 140.00 | 6.20 | N.S. | 114.76 | N.S. |
| December | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,607.14 | 500.00 | 14.40 | 800.00 | 450.00 | 808.33 | 831.30 | 1,283.33 | 129.78 | 157.94 | 7.00 | 124.44 | 123.02 | N.S. |
| January | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975 | 1,553.57 | 500.00 | 13.56 | 820.00 | 450.00 | 840.00 | 847.28 | 1,220.00 | 129.96 | 170.40 | 7.00 | 140.00 | 150.00 | 126.19 |
| February | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,339.29 | 500.00 | 11.25 | 800.00 | 450.00 | 845.00 | 850.00 | 1,111.67 | 124.38 | 175.00 | 6.25 | 133.33 | N.S. | 123.02 |
| March | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| " | 1,093.75 | 500.00 | 8.33 | 800.00 | 350.00 | 823.34 | 831.30 | 998.33 | 123.08 | 176.00 | 6.00 | 128.89 | N.S. | 119.05 |

11. PRICES

11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—*contd.*

(In Rupees)

| Year and Month | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES— <i>contd.</i> | | | | MISCELLANEOUS | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----|
| | Onions | | Vanaspathi | | Refined Oil | | | Cement (Dalmia) | Kerosene (18.5 litres) | Matches (Cock Brand) (5 Gross) | |
| | Bellary | Trichy | Ravi | Kamadhenu | Ravi | Kamadhenu | Kamadhenu | | | | |
| | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | | | | |
| (1) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | | |
| 1971-72 Average | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1972-73 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1973-74 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1974-75 " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| April 1974 .. | 48.63 | 43.10 | 503.40 | 522.25 | 498.39 | 548.39 | 23.54 | 11.94 | 36.00 | | |
| May " | 59.61 | 66.45 | 489.67 | 554.93 | 515.97 | 695.31 | 24.44 | 12.77 | 36.00 | | |
| June " | 80.25 | 48.90 | 741.14 | 749.82 | 1,006.45 | 989.25 | 25.35 | 14.25 | 42.00 | | |
| July " | 76.45 | 101.16 | N.S. | 1,020.97 | N.S. | N.S. | 36.06 | 19.62 | 59.20 | | |
| August " | 81.88 | 65.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 19.24 | 58.00 | | |
| September " | 78.00 | 70.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 27.85 | 18.86 | 58.00 | | |
| October " | 75.63 | 91.55 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 18.60 | N.S. | | |
| November " | 70.00 | 101.79 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 23.98 | 18.60 | N.S. | | |
| December " | 73.20 | 84.83 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 34.61 | 18.60 | N.S. | | |
| January 1975 .. | 63.75 | 77.92 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 37.22 | 19.07 | N.S. | | |
| February " | 63.26 | 87.50 | N.S. | 1,020.97 | N.S. | N.S. | 38.20 | 19.73 | N.S. | | |
| March " | 68.71 | 114.00 | N.S. | 1,020.97 | N.S. | N.S. | 38.21 | 19.87 | N.S. | | |
| April " | 77.50 | 155.36 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 38.22 | 19.87 | 60.00 | | |
| May " | 87.86 | 146.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 38.74 | 20.64 | 60.00 | | |
| June " | 89.30 | 113.16 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 39.16 | 21.15 | 60.00 | | |
| July " | 88.31 | 106.79 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 39.45 | 21.15 | N.S. | | |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karikal

| | | CEREALS (LITRE) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|-----------------------|------|------|------|
| | | BOILED RICE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Year and Month | | Control Price | | | Open Market Price | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Fine | Medium | Coarse | Fine | | | Medium | | | Coarse | | | |
| | | (2) | (3) | (4) | Vellai samba | Sigappu samba | Ottu-kuruvai | A.D.T.-27 Kattai samba | Coimbatore samba | I.R.-8 | Vellai Mattai kuruvai | | | |
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1971-72 | Average | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.86 | 0.85 | — | 0.88 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.80 |
| 1972-73 | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.91 | 0.87 | — | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.79 |
| 1973-74 | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.90 | 0.87 | — | 0.94 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.96 | 0.90 |
| 1974-75 | " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.26 | 1.19 | — | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.41 | — | 0.96 | 1.29 |
| April 1974 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.15 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.06 | N.S. | 0.96 | 0.96 |
| May | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.20 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.15 | 1.14 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| June | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.25 | 1.15 | 1.15 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| July | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.30 | 1.20 | 1.20 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| August | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.16 | — | — | 1.45 | 1.52 | 1.52 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| September | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.18 | — | — | N.S. | 2.00 | 2.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| October | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.25 | 1.20 | — | 2.00 | 2.10 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| November | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.26 | 1.21 | — | 1.59 | 1.91 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| December | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | — | — | — | 1.60 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.45 |
| January 1975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.65 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.64 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 1.47 |
| February | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.65 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.60 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |
| March | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.65 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.60 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. |

(In Rupees)

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

| Year and Month | PULSES (LITRE)— <i>contd.</i> | | | | | | | | | | SUGAR & GUR (Kg.) | | | | CONDIMENTS AND SPICES | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|--------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|----------------|--------|
| | Green gram | | | | | Bengal gram | | | | | Sugar | | Cane Jaggery | | Palm Jaggery | Chillies (Kg.) | | Tamarind (Kg.) | |
| | dhall | | | | | dhall | | | | | C | OP | I sort | II sort | | Sathur | Local | Tumkur | Mysore |
| | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | (36) |
| 1971-72 | Average | .. | 0.85 | 1.67 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 2.06 | 1.62 | 1.75 | 2.20 | 1.71 | — | 1.99 | 4.93 | 5.00 | 2.05 | 2.29 | | |
| 1972-73 | " | .. | 1.40 | 2.27 | 1.31 | 1.47 | 2.39 | 2.00 | 2.15 | 3.42 | 2.00 | 1.87 | 2.58 | 4.28 | 3.61 | 2.14 | 2.31 | | |
| 1973-74 | " | .. | 1.76 | 2.76 | 1.85 | 2.11 | 2.63 | 2.29 | 2.15 | 3.76 | 2.15 | 1.95 | 2.34 | 5.88 | 6.00 | 3.68 | 4.19 | | |
| 1974-75 | " | .. | 1.72 | 2.62 | 2.49 | 2.74 | 3.27 | 2.80 | 2.15 | 4.69 | 2.22 | 2.02 | 2.46 | 8.62 | 8.00 | 5.14 | 4.67 | | |
| April | 1974 | .. | 1.90 | 2.50 | 2.20 | 2.55 | 2.53 | 2.30 | 2.15 | 3.98 | 1.90 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 6.38 | N.S. | 5.00 | 4.50 | | |
| May | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.50 | 2.08 | 2.52 | 2.62 | 2.32 | 2.15 | 3.98 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 2.00 | 6.50 | N.S. | 5.00 | 4.10 | | |
| June | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.50 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 2.73 | 2.43 | 2.15 | 4.18 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 2.00 | 6.75 | N.S. | 5.50 | 4.25 | | |
| July | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.50 | 2.15 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.15 | 4.30 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 2.15 | 7.25 | N.S. | 6.00 | 4.50 | | |
| August | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.50 | 2.44 | 2.76 | 3.28 | 2.58 | 2.15 | 4.61 | 2.10 | 1.90 | 2.20 | 8.20 | N.S. | 6.00 | 4.50 | | |
| September | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.50 | 2.76 | 3.13 | 3.38 | 2.60 | 2.15 | 5.91 | 2.45 | 1.90 | 2.43 | 9.25 | N.S. | 6.00 | 4.50 | | |
| October | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.50 | 2.70 | 2.90 | 3.60 | 3.00 | 2.15 | 4.93 | 2.73 | 2.40 | 2.50 | 9.75 | N.S. | N.S. | 5.00 | | |
| November | " | .. | 1.60 | 2.74 | 2.70 | 2.88 | 3.72 | 3.25 | 2.15 | 4.94 | 2.60 | 2.40 | 2.52 | 9.80 | N.S. | 4.90 | 5.80 | | |
| December | " | .. | 1.65 | 2.80 | 2.70 | 3.00 | 3.95 | 3.50 | 2.15 | 5.23 | 2.53 | 2.33 | 2.85 | 11.00 | N.S. | 5.00 | 6.00 | | |
| January | 1975 | .. | 1.84 | 2.80 | 2.70 | 2.80 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.15 | 4.98 | 2.26 | 2.06 | 3.00 | 10.60 | N.S. | 5.00 | 6.00 | | |
| February | " | .. | 2.00 | 2.80 | 2.70 | 2.75 | 3.38 | N.S. | 2.15 | 4.55 | 2.20 | 2.10 | 3.00 | 9.00 | 8.00 | 4.38 | 3.50 | | |
| March | " | .. | 2.00 | 2.80 | 2.70 | 2.60 | 3.00 | N.S. | 2.15 | 4.65 | 2.20 | 2.05 | 2.88 | 9.00 | 8.00 | 3.75 | 3.35 | | |

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karalkal—contd.

| Year and Month | OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES—contd. | | | | | | | | | | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES | | | | MISCELLANEOUS | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|----|
| | Oilseeds | | | | | Oils | | | | | Oilcakes (Kg.) | | | | Potatoes (Kg.) | |
| | Ground nut oil | Gingelly oil | Coconut oil | Ground nut oilcake | Gingelly oilcake | Plantain (Poovan) | Mettu-palayam | Kodai-kanal | Bangalore | Onions (Kg.) | Onions (Kg.) | Bellary | Trichy | Firewood (25 Kgs.) | Charcoal (30 Kgs.) | |
| (1) | (52) | (53) | (54) | (55) | (56) | (57) | (58) | (59) | (60) | (61) | (62) | (63) | (64) | | | |
| 1971-72 Average | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1972-73 | 4.08 | 4.75 | 6.19 | 0.71 | 0.93 | 0.50 | 1.02 | 0.85 | 0.90 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 4.05 | 16.50 | | | |
| 1973-74 | 4.88 | 5.85 | 6.32 | 1.07 | 1.24 | 0.50 | 1.23 | 1.09 | 0.96 | 0.72 | 0.79 | 3.93 | 16.75 | | | |
| 1974-75 | 7.57 | 7.63 | 10.89 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 0.60 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 1.08 | 0.94 | 0.60 | 4.05 | 17.00 | | | |
| 1974 April | 7.83 | 8.39 | 12.36 | 1.49 | 1.68 | 0.84 | 1.41 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 0.90 | 1.16 | 4.30 | 19.31 | | | |
| 1974 May | 8.00 | 8.40 | 12.75 | 1.58 | 1.80 | 0.72 | 1.20 | N.S. | 1.15 | 0.95 | 0.78 | 4.50 | 18.75 | | | |
| 1974 June | 7.84 | 8.56 | 13.60 | 1.42 | 1.80 | 0.72 | N.S. | N.S. | 1.20 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 4.50 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1974 July | 7.85 | 8.50 | 13.75 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 0.90 | 1.37 | N.S. | 1.20 | 0.88 | 1.03 | 4.13 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1974 August | 7.70 | 8.40 | 13.38 | 1.40 | 1.63 | 0.93 | 1.40 | 1.40 | N.S. | 0.85 | 1.20 | 4.13 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1974 September | 7.64 | 8.44 | 13.00 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 0.96 | N.S. | 1.24 | N.S. | 0.84 | 1.04 | 3.96 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1974 October | 7.80 | 8.60 | 13.00 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 0.96 | 1.20 | 1.20 | N.S. | 0.80 | 0.95 | 4.19 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1974 November | 7.55 | 8.45 | 12.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.96 | N.S. | 1.20 | N.S. | 0.78 | 0.98 | 4.50 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1974 December | 7.48 | 8.24 | 12.60 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 0.80 | N.S. | 1.24 | N.S. | 0.80 | 1.24 | 4.50 | 20.00 | | | |
| 1975 January | 7.75 | 8.20 | 13.75 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 0.80 | 1.50 | 1.37 | N.S. | 0.88 | 1.65 | 4.50 | 19.00 | | | |
| 1975 February | 8.16 | 8.36 | 13.00 | 1.50 | 1.78 | 0.80 | 1.58 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 1.08 | 1.72 | 4.50 | 18.00 | | | |
| 1975 March | 8.15 | 8.40 | 12.00 | 1.50 | 1.80 | 0.76 | 1.55 | N.S. | 1.40 | 1.05 | 1.35 | 4.18 | 18.00 | | | |
| 1975 April | 8.00 | 8.08 | 11.00 | 1.43 | 1.80 | 0.75 | 1.50 | N.S. | 1.40 | 1.00 | 1.20 | 4.00 | 18.00 | | | |

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—contd.

| Year and Month | | MISCELLANEOUS—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | (In Rupees) | |
|----------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|---|--------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | | Kerosene (litre) | Petrol (litre) | Match Box (Cock brand) (each) | Milk (litre) | | Coffee powder (500 gms) (Srinivas) | | | Vanaspatti (Kg.) | | | Butter (Kg.) | Ghee (Kg.) | Mutton (Kg.) | Egg (Hen Each) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (65) | (66) | (67) | (68) | (69) | (70) | (71) | (72) | (73) | (74) | (75) | (76) | (77) | (78) | (78) |
| 1971-72 | Average | .. | .. | 0.07 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.71 | 6.56 | 5.96 | 5.65 | 5.34 | 10.19 | 13.46 | 5.03 | 0.25 | 0.25 |
| 1972-73 | " | .. | .. | 0.07 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 6.72 | 7.15 | 6.05 | N.S. | 5.66 | 11.14 | 13.88 | 6.00 | 0.29 | 0.29 |
| 1973-74 | " | .. | .. | 0.08 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 6.81 | 6.86 | 6.06 | N.S. | 7.84 | 14.75 | 19.57 | 7.14 | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| 1974-75 | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 7.92 | 7.72 | 7.22 | N.S. | 9.55 | 15.47 | 20.87 | 10.00 | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| April | 1974 | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 6.85 | 7.00 | 6.50 | N.S. | 8.18 | 15.00 | 20.00 | 10.00 | 0.34 | 0.34 |
| May | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 6.85 | 7.00 | 6.50 | N.S. | 8.18 | 15.00 | 20.00 | 10.00 | 0.30 | 0.30 |
| June | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 6.85 | 7.25 | 6.75 | N.S. | N.S. | 15.00 | 21.50 | 10.00 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| July | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 6.85 | 7.50 | 7.00 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 20.50 | 10.00 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| August | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 8.00 | 7.90 | 7.40 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 20.00 | 10.00 | 0.36 | 0.36 |
| September | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 8.13 | 8.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | N.S. | N.S. | 20.50 | 10.00 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| October | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | 10.24 | 17.00 | 22.00 | 10.00 | 0.39 | 0.39 |
| November | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | 10.24 | 16.25 | 22.00 | 10.00 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| December | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 8.50 | 8.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | 10.24 | 15.50 | 22.00 | 10.00 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| January | 1975 | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 8.55 | 8.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | 10.24 | 15.00 | 20.40 | 10.00 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| February | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 8.75 | 8.00 | 7.50 | N.S. | N.S. | 15.00 | 20.00 | 10.00 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| March | " | .. | .. | 0.10 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 8.75 | 7.94 | 7.45 | N.S. | N.S. | 15.50 | 21.50 | 10.00 | 0.40 | 0.40 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this Section give an idea of Progress achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for eight years from 1967 to 1975 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into two main categories : credit and non-credit societies.

TABLE 12.1: gives information regarding progress in co-operation in general namely, the total number of societies, members, working capital, etc. Working capital is the sum of share capital paid up, deposits, loans, reserve and other funds. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

TABLE 12.2: gives details of the Progress achieved in the field of Co-operation according to type of societies.



12. CO-OPERATION

12. 1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| Items (1) | As on 30th June | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1969 (2) | 1970 (3) | 1971 (4) | 1972 (5) | 1973 (6) | 1974 (7) | 1975 (8) |
| Number of Societies | .. 210 | 207 | 181 | 181* | 217 | 221 | 225 |
| Memberships in Primary Societies | .. 47,800 | 48,755 | 54,049 | 61,999 | 70,822 | 73,998 | 83,329 |
| Working Capital : | | | | | | | |
| Total | .. 3,22,65 | 3,78,17 | 5,14,82 | 5,70,25 | 6,55,23 | 7,82,68 | 9,50,26 |
| Share Capital paid | .. 62,61 | 70,37 | 74,18 | 80,37 | 88,76 | 1,03,27 | 1,15,68 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. 19,28 | 27,30 | 33,42 | 37,09 | 51,81 | 61,26 | 66,04 |
| Loans from : | | | | | | | |
| i) Central Financing Agencies | .. 52,52 | 77,86 | 69,21 | 87,32 | 91,28 | 1,04,35 | 1,10,74 |
| ii) Reserve Bank | .. 21,14 | 25,00 | 31,00 | 29,50 | 22,25 | 17,80 | 36,09 |
| iii) Governments** | .. 69,27 | 85,41 | 90,36 | 97,89 | 1,13,39 | 1,21,12 | 1,51,47 |
| iv) Other sources | .. — | 3,50 | 32 | 11,56 | 16,02 | 17,76 | 72,95 |
| Deposits from : | | | | | | | |
| i) Central Societies | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| ii) Primary Societies | .. 42,00 | 31,44 | 40,34 | 40,13 | 50,84 | 46,59 | 51,15 |
| iii) Individuals and other sources | .. 28,82 | 26,97 | 25,77 | 20,17 | 27,15 | 51,54 | 50,84 |
| Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank | .. 19,48 | 11,00 | 11,02 | 17,65 | 10,50 | 80,65 | 89,65 |
| Population in Lakhs | .. 4,39 | 4,49 | 4,71 | 4,71 | 4,71 | 4,71 | 4,71 |
| Number of Societies per lakh of inhabitants | .. 48 | 46 | 38 | 38 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand of inhabitants | .. 108 | 108 | 114 | 131 | 1,50 | 1,57 | 177 |
| Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population | .. 73.50 | 84.22 | 109.30 | 121.07 | 139.10 | 166.30 | 201.80 |

* Including Karaikal Co-operative Urban Bank brought under liquidation during 1970-71.

** Includes funds for godown construction.

N. B.—Nominal Membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Items | As on 30th June | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| I. CREDIT SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | |
| 1. State Co-operative Bank : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Membership : Primary Societies | .. | 171 | 174 | 140 | 135 | 128 | 128 | 135 |
| Membership : Individual and others | .. | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Working Capital | .. | 94,25 | 96,14 | 1,11,88 | 1,19,14 | 1,26,80 | 1,43,80 | 1,80,34 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 18,67 | 20,74 | 19,46 | 19,58 | 19,11 | 25,67 | 28,23 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 6,04 | 8,37 | 9,90 | 11,96 | 14,15 | 16,48 | 18,69 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | 21,14 | 25,00 | 31,00 | 29,50 | 22,25 | 17,80 | 36,09 |
| Loans from Government | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | 3,18 | — | 10,00 | 6,66 | 3,32 | 13,35 |
| Deposits from Primary societies | .. | 42,00 | 31,44 | 31,95 | 34,54 | 47,52 | 45,95 | 48,43 |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | 6,40 | 7,41 | 13,80 | 9,02 | 12,27 | 29,68 | 28,65 |
| 2. Central Land Mortgage Bank : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Membership : Individual-Regular | .. | 1,026 | 1,860 | 2,060 | 2,517 | 2,721 | 2,904 | 3,108 |
| Membership : Nominal | .. | 110 | 115 | 119 | 133 | 140 | 144 | 144 |
| Working Capital | .. | 34,30 | 45,80 | 59,49 | 78,67 | 91,66 | 1,01,87 | 1,09,73 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 6,80 | 7,57 | 8,13 | 9,32 | 9,78 | 10,17 | 10,48 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 49 | 72 | 69 | 78 | 1,84 | 3,07 | 3,81 |
| Loan from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | .. | 7,51 | 7,03 | 6,54 | 6,03 | 5,48 | 4,90 | 4,28 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Primary Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | — | — | 62 | 48 | 6 |
| 3. Primary Agricultural Societies | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 93 | 94 | 73 | 68 | 66 | 64 | 65 |
| Membership | .. | 13,000* | 13,000* | 14,000 | 16,000 | 21,000 | 23,000 | 24,000 |
| Working capital | .. | 55,54 | 79,22 | 94,44 | 1,01,80 | 1,24,31 | 1,47,94 | 1,61,87 |

* The sudden decrease in membership is due to exclusion of nominal members. In the last year's data, nominal members were also included and hence the difference. This year only regular members are shown.

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Share capital paid-up | 10,67 | 11,68 | 13,32 | 14,79 | 18,64 | 21,48 | 23,83 |
| | Reserve and other funds | 3,54 | 4,21 | 6,02 | 8,95 | 14,67 | 17,77 | 19,89 |
| | Loans from Central Financing Agencies | 38,27 | 60,18 | 48,73 | 57,88 | 64,19 | 72,95 | 84,37 |
| | Loans from Government | 2,24 | 2,51 | 2,87 | 3,55 | 3,30 | 2,99 | 2,66 |
| | Loans from other sources | — | — | — | — | 68 | 1,75 | 1,16 |
| | Deposits from societies | — | — | 10 | 6 | 4 | 35 | 39 |
| | Deposits from individuals and others | 82 | 64 | 67 | 59 | 74 | 2,57 | 2,21 |
| 4. | Primary Non-Agricultural Societies : | | | | | | | |
| | Number | 13 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| | Membership | 4,000** | 4,000** | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| | Working Capital | 27,67 | 27,66 | 30,96 | 28,79 | 27,97 | 30,47 | 37,74 |
| | Share capital paid-up | 4,25 | 4,43 | 4,88 | 5,34 | 5,65 | 6,75 | 7,77 |
| | Reserve and other funds | 1,24 | 80 | 3,07 | 4,33 | 4,49 | 4,55 | 4,65 |
| | Loans from Central Financing Agencies | 1,48 | 5,22 | 3,95 | 3,86 | 2,82 | 2,04 | 3,13 |
| | Loans from Government | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Loans from other sources | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Deposits from Societies | — | — | 8,29 | 5,53 | 3,28 | 29 | 2,33 |
| | Deposits from individuals and others | 20,70 | 17,21 | 9,74 | 9,38 | 12,06 | 17,08 | 17,77 |
| II. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Marketing Societies : | | | | | | | |
| | Number | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Membership | 8,90 | 817 | 847 | 1,341 | 1,474 | 568 | 6,21 |
| | Working Capital | 5,56 | 4,40 | 23,08 | 22,25 | 40,42 | 70,89 | 10,333 |
| | Share Capital paid-up | 55 | 66 | 1,00 | 1,33 | 2,06 | 2,19 | 3,17 |
| | Reserve and other funds | 1,35 | 1,51 | 1,83 | 1,83 | 2,98 | 6,53 | 3,90 |
| | Loans from Central Financing Agencies | 2,52 | 90 | 1,29 | 3,41 | 42 | 25 | — |
| | Loans from Government | 1,07 | 1,25 | 55 | 1,42 | 1,81 | 1,70 | 2,14 |
| | Loans from other sources | — | — | — | — | 6,33 | 9,74 | 43,58 |
| | Deposits from Societies | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Deposits from individuals and others | 7 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 17 |

** The Society is under Liquidation

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 2. Sugarcane Grower's Co-operative Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | The society is under liquidation. | | | | | | |
| Membership | .. | | | | | | | |
| Working Capital | .. | | | | | | | |
| Share capital paid-up | .. | | | | | | | |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | | | | | | | |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | | | | | | | |
| Loans from Government | .. | | | | | | | |
| Loans from other sources | .. | | | | | | | |
| 3. Milk Supply Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 34 | 36 | 36 |
| Membership | .. | 5,504 | 6,190 | 7,366 | 9,711 | 11,879 | 13,136 | 13,990 |
| Working Capital | .. | 6,89 | 17,82 | 38,16 | 46,06 | 48,12 | 52,35 | 59,34 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 1,02 | 3,27 | 4,68 | 5,31 | 5,24 | 5,61 | 5,71 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 86 | 92 | 1,07 | 1,11 | 2,03 | 1,39 | 1,55 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | 50 | — | 1,07 | 4,29 | 2,57 | 2,09 | 2,41 |
| Loans from Government | .. | 4,32 | 13,43 | 15,31 | 16,07 | 16,44 | 15,93 | 16,75 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | 19 | 20 | 20 | 35 | 35 | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Weavers' Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 12 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Membership | .. | 1,709 | 1,736 | 1,405 | 1,316 | 860 | 936 | 1,055 |
| Working Capital | .. | 12,97 | 12,94 | 17,07 | 18,15 | 22,04 | 24,80 | 24,00 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 1,13 | 1,11 | 1,04 | 90 | 2,55 | 2,60 | 2,73 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 1,90 | 1,90 | 84 | 90 | 75 | 90 | 90 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | 4,11 | 4,15 | 5,00 | 5,28 | 7,54 | 5,92 | 7,12 |
| Loans from Government | .. | 5,25 | 5,31 | 4,43 | 4,27 | 4,79 | 4,15 | 3,59 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | 58 | 47 | 36 | 28 | 42 | 51 | 61 |

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| 5. Other Industrial Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 22 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| Membership | .. | 1,025 | 530 | 503 | 509 | 517 | 323 | 177 |
| Working Capital | .. | 3,34 | 1,52 | 1,87 | 1,70 | 1,55 | 87 | 1,09 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 73 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 6 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 44 | 31 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 17 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | 99 | 32 | 26 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 13 |
| Loans from Government | .. | 88 | 72 | 62 | 46 | 44 | — | — |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | 2 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| 6. Consumer Stores : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Membership | .. | 14,115 | 13,768 | 15,185 | 17,934 | 18,865 | 19,008 | 26,094 |
| Working Capital | .. | 13,09 | 18,83 | 46,67 | 50,76 | 49,82 | 66,96 | 92,37 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 6,43 | 6,54 | 6,69 | 7,05 | 7,78 | 9,21 | 11,51 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 1,44 | 2,54 | 3,27 | 4,41 | 5,34 | 5,39 | 5,74 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | 3,75 | 6,50 | 8,37 | 11,23 | 12,50 | 19,84 | 12,24 |
| Loans from Government | .. | — | 2,55 | 2,19 | 1,84 | 1,24 | 2,13 | 2,65 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | 1,47 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 64 | 12,59 |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | 74 | 79 | 78 | 82 | 98 | 1,25 |
| 7. Housing Societies | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Membership | .. | 1,273 | 1,441 | 2,496 | 2,765 | 2,859 | 2,986 | 2,476 |
| Working Capital | .. | 60,93 | 61,56 | 79,10 | 87,43 | 1,03,54 | 1,18,62 | 1,32,29 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 9,52 | 11,30 | 12,07 | 12,42 | 13,51 | 15,08 | 15,93 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 94 | 1,17 | 1,66 | 1,58 | 3,90 | 3,23 | 3,88 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Loans from Government | .. | 50,43 | 49,09 | 54,37 | 60,84 | 76,43 | 84,71 | 97,46 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | 4 | — | — | — | — | 15 | 11 |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | 6 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 12 |

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 8. Fishermen Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 31 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 40 |
| Membership | .. | 3,345 | 3,394 | 3,620 | 3,834 | 4,154 | 4,632 | 5,196 |
| Working Capital | .. | 3,11 | 4,18 | 4,29 | 7,87 | 9,60 | 11,67 | 33,21 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 71 | 76 | 78 | 2,29 | 2,33 | 2,42 | 4,25 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 4 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 21 | 18 | 1,31 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | .. | 2,36 | 3,38 | 3,43 | 3,41 | 3,46 | 4,59 | 21,90 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | 20 | 48 | 2 | — |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. Other Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 10 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Membership | .. | 1,524 | 1,116 | 7,93 | 359 | 4,44 | 4,55 | 4,22 |
| Working Capital | .. | 4,88 | 7,73 | 7,43 | 4,78 | 4,97 | 5,79 | 7,90 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 2,10 | 2,01 | 1,89 | 1,71 | 1,72 | 1,75 | 1,70 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | 1,00 | 4,71 | 4,76 | 94 | 1,28 | 1,30 | 1,28 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | 90 | 59 | 54 | 52 | 58 | — | — |
| Loans from Government | .. | 88 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | 42 | 24 | — | — | — | — |
| 10. State Co-operative Union : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| Membership | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 58 | 58 |
| 11. Farming Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Membership | .. | 95 | 143 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Working Capital | .. | 12 | 13 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | 3 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | .. | 9 | 9 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*contd.*

| (Amount in '000 Rupees) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 12. Labour Contract Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | — | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Membership | .. | — | 412 | 412 | 163 | 228 | 236 | 285 |
| Working Capital | .. | — | 23 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | — | 8 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | — | 10 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | .. | — | 5 | 5 | — | — | 2 | 4 |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| Deposits from Societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. Poultry Co-operative Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Membership | .. | — | 46 | 46 | 114 | 264 | 273 | 271 |
| Working Capital | .. | — | 1 | 14 | 1,24 | 1,63 | 2,27 | 2,25 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | — | 1 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | 71 | 56 | 1,24 | 1,24 |
| Loans from Government | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| Deposits from societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. Lift Irrigation Societies : | | | | | | | | |
| Number | .. | — | — | 2 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 20 |
| Membership | .. | — | — | 44 | 155 | 276 | 342 | 428 |
| Working Capital | .. | — | — | 1 | 1,49 | 2,67 | 4,24 | 4,67 |
| Share Capital paid-up | .. | — | — | 1 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 10 |
| Reserve and other funds | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 12 |
| Loans from Central Financing Agencies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from Government | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Loans from other sources | .. | — | — | — | 89 | 1,34 | 2,13 | 2,06 |
| Deposits from societies | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Deposits from individuals and others | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLE 13.1 to 13.3: present results of the census of Government employees. All the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census, those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel, and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scales start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as gazetted officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown, on the date of census, have been taken as permanent. Permanent employees though working Temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary. Persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4: gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age-groups and sex. Table 13.5 furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the " Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin " issued by the office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLE 13.6 to 13.8: give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLE 13.9 and 13.10: relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the state located in Pondicherry town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registration and placements effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.12: relates to the progress of live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 relates to the occupation distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from employment exchange.

TABLE 13.14: gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange according to educational qualifications

TABLE 13.5: shows the progress of employment in the Public sector and table 13.16 shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the Public and Private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices

| As on 31st March | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|--|--|
| Sl.No. | Name of the Department/Office | Regular staff | | | | | Non-Regular staff | | | | | Total | | | | Incr-ase(+) or de-crease(-) in col. 12 over 11 | Incr-ase(+) or de-crease(-) in col. 13 over 12 | Incr-ase(+) or de-crease(-) in col. 14 over 13 |
| | | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | | |
| 1 | Lt. Governor Secretariat | 40 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 4 | 3 | 1 | — | 44 | 41 | 44 | 44 | 44 | —3 | +3 | — | |
| 2. | Chief Secretariat .. | 71 | 68 | 65 | 67 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 74 | 71 | 67 | 69 | 69 | —3 | —4 | +2 | |
| 3. | Health, Electricity and Works .. | 47 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 48 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 46 | — | —1 | —1 | |
| 4. | Development & Local Administration .. | 47 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 1 | 1 | — | 2 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 | +1 | — | +1 | |
| 5. | Revenue & Finance .. | 49 | 48 | 81 | 81 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 53 | 52 | 84 | 84 | 84 | —1 | +32 | — | |
| 6. | Law & Labour .. | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | — | +1 | — | |
| 7. | Education .. | 3,506 | 3,637 | 4,140 | 4,383 | 322 | 416 | 243 | 288 | 3,828 | 4,053 | 4,383 | 4,671 | 4,671 | +225 | +330 | +288 | |
| 8. | Legislative Assembly .. | 26 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 30 | 33 | 29 | 24 | 24 | +3 | —4 | —5 | |
| 9. | Police .. | 1,002 | 992 | 1,201 | 1,260 | 47 | 47 | 36 | 40 | 1,049 | 1,039 | 1,237 | 1,300 | 1,300 | —10 | +198 | +63 | |
| 10. | Fire Service .. | 101 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 103 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | +6 | — | — | |
| 11. | Jails .. | 63 | 60 | 58 | 59 | — | — | — | — | 63 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 59 | —3 | —2 | +1 | |
| 12. | Vigilance and Anti-Corruption .. | 15 | 15 | 13 | 12 | — | — | 1 | — | 15 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 12 | — | —1 | —2 | |
| 13. | Information, Publicity and Tourism .. | 32 | 33 | 57 | 53 | 23 | 27 | 16 | 18 | 55 | 60 | 73 | 81 | 81 | +5 | +13 | +8 | |
| 14. | Transports .. | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | — | — | — | |
| 15. | Administrator, Karaikal | 16 | 16 | 16 | 19 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 22 | — | —3 | +3 | |
| 16. | Administrator, Mahe | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | — | — | — | |
| 17. | Administrator, Yanam | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | +1 | —1 | — | |
| 18. | Soldiers, Sailors and Airmens Board | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | — | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | — | — | — | |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in various offices—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
|-----|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| 19. | Health and Family Planning Services .. | 1,867 | 1,960 | 1,991 | 2,002 | 100 | 179 | 176 | 195 | 1,967 | 2,139 | 2,167 | 2,197 | +172 | +28 | +30 |
| 20. | Electricity .. | 653 | 724 | 720 | 724 | 333 | 274 | 270 | 354 | 986 | 998 | 990 | 1,078 | +12 | -8 | +88 |
| 21. | Public Works .. | 411 | 472 | 526 | 537 | 571 | 598 | 617 | 680 | 982 | 1,070 | 1,143 | 1,217 | +88 | +73 | +74 |
| 22. | Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes .. | 96 | 120 | 159 | 238 | 58 | 111 | 115 | 131 | 154 | 231 | 274 | 369 | +77 | +43 | +55 |
| 23. | Town and Country Planning .. | 23 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 29 | +2 | -1 | +2 |
| 24. | Port .. | 61 | 61 | 67 | 69 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 63 | 63 | 69 | 71 | - | +6 | +2 |
| 25. | Revenue .. | 492 | 485 | 468 | 463 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 505 | 495 | 481 | 476 | -10 | -14 | -5 |
| 26. | Registration .. | 77 | 75 | 80 | 80 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 80 | 78 | 80 | 80 | -2 | +2 | - |
| 27. | Survey and Land Records .. | 120 | 124 | 107 | 114 | 25 | 33 | 59 | 39 | 145 | 157 | 166 | 153 | +12 | +9 | -13 |
| 28. | Civil Supplies .. | 20 | 28 | 43 | 43 | 24 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 44 | 43 | 50 | 50 | -1 | +7 | - |
| 29. | Pay and Accounts .. | 208 | 205 | 205 | 208 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 218 | 216 | 215 | 220 | -2 | -1 | +5 |
| 30. | Sales Tax .. | 96 | 96 | 101 | 101 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | - | - | - |
| 31. | Government Press .. | 87 | 87 | 90 | 90 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 89 | 89 | 92 | 92 | - | +3 | - |
| 32. | Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation .. | 62 | 60 | 62 | 66 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 66 | 64 | 65 | 69 | -2 | +1 | +4 |
| 33. | Pilot Research Project in Growth Centres .. | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | - | - | +1 |
| 34. | Agriculture .. | 318 | 390 | 421 | 450 | 51 | 51 | 25 | 27 | 369 | 441 | 446 | 477 | +72 | +5 | +31 |
| 35. | Animal Husbandry .. | 154 | 153 | 154 | 152 | 8 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 162 | 159 | 167 | 156 | -3 | +8 | -11 |
| 36. | Fisheries .. | 90 | 103 | 115 | 129 | 22 | 27 | 12 | 9 | 112 | 130 | 127 | 138 | +18 | -3 | +11 |
| 37. | Industries .. | 67 | 55 | 75 | 68 | 75 | 21 | - | - | 142 | 76 | 75 | 68 | -66 | -1 | -7 |
| 38. | Co-operation .. | 89 | 93 | 88 | 88 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 96 | 100 | 94 | 94 | +4 | -6 | - |
| 39. | Block Development Villianur .. | 55 | 66 | 73 | 65 | 26 | 26 | 13 | 12 | 81 | 92 | 86 | 77 | +11 | -6 | -9 |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Pondicherry State Government Employees in Various Offices—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) |
|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 40. | Block Development, Karaikal .. | 24 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 36 | -2 | -1 | +1 |
| 41. | Block Development, Mahe .. | 11 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | — | -1 | -1 |
| 42. | Block Development, Yanam .. | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 4 | — | 9 | 9 | 13 | 9 | — | +4 | -4 |
| 43. | Government Distillery. | 37 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | 40 | — | — | — | -40 | — | — |
| 44. | Local Administration.. | 30 | 32 | 61 | 112 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 32 | 34 | 62 | 113 | +2 | +28 | +51 |
| 45. | Judiciary .. | 236 | 236 | 254 | 250 | 13 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 249 | 247 | 258 | 256 | -2 | +11 | -2 |
| 46. | Labour .. | 112 | 117 | 126 | 123 | 19 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 129 | +1 | — | -3 |
| 47. | Elections .. | 7 | 13 | 22 | 8 | 1 | — | — | — | 8 | 13 | 22 | 8 | +5 | +9 | -14 |
| 48. | Employment Exchange. | 12 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 19 | +3 | — | +3 |
| | Total .. | 10,653 | 11,095 | 12,082 | 12,562 | 1,831 | 1,963 | 1,683 | 1,890 | 12,484 | 13,058 | 13,765 | 14,452 | +574 | +707 | +687 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2. Census of Pondicherry Government Employees as on 31st March, 1974 and 1975—Distribution of Employees by Departments according to Pay Ranges.

| Pay Ranges (In Rupees) | Lt. Governor's Secretariat | | Chief Secretariat | | Health Electricity and Works | | Education | | Revenue | | Finance | | Development and Local Administration | | Law and Labour | | Total | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|------|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | 1974 1975 | | | | | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | | (17) | (18) | (19) | |
| I. REGULAR STAFF : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 200 | .. | 9 | 8 | 81 | 70 | 618 | 564 | 802 | 824 | 259 | 117 | 75 | 41 | 269 | 139 | 76 | 53 | 2,189 | 1,816 | | |
| 200 to below 300 | .. | 24 | 27 | 1,304 | 1,338 | 1,747 | 1,809 | 2,362 | 2,487 | 318 | 404 | 211 | 240 | 460 | 563 | 231 | 219 | 6,657 | 7,087 | | |
| 300 " 400 | .. | 1 | — | 60 | 91 | 437 | 480 | 458 | 507 | 103 | 140 | 130 | 134 | 136 | 185 | 79 | 82 | 1,404 | 1,619 | | |
| 400 " 500 | .. | 1 | — | 86 | 86 | 424 | 473 | 351 | 369 | 28 | 44 | 42 | 50 | 152 | 155 | 23 | 22 | 1,107 | 1,199 | | |
| 500 " 750 | .. | 5 | 6 | 55 | 56 | 252 | 250 | 157 | 186 | 13 | 19 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 89 | 12 | 28 | 581 | 676 | | |
| 750 " 1,000 | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 41 | 40 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 10 | 5 | 102 | 107 | | |
| 1,000 " 1,500 | .. | 1 | — | 3 | 6 | 15 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 37 | 52 | | |
| 1,500 " 2,000 | .. | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| 2,000 " 2,500 | .. | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | | |
| 2,500 " 3,000 | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 3,000 and above | .. | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | | |
| Total—I | | 43 | 44 | 1,595 | 1,660 | 3,535 | 3,641 | 4,140 | 4,383 | 729 | 731 | 518 | 525 | 1,086 | 1,160 | 436 | 418 | 12,082 | 12,562 | | |
| II. NON-REGULAR STAFF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total (Regular + Non-Regular) | | .. | .. | 44 | 44 | 1,658 | 1,728 | 4,717 | 5,007 | 4,383 | 4,671 | 809 | 791 | 536 | 546 | 1,168 | 1,231 | 450 | 434 | 13,765 | 14,452 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 3 Census of State Government Employees as on 31st March, 1974 and 1975—Distribution of Employees by Departments According to Status and Tenure.

| Pay Ranges (In Rupees) | Lt. Governor's Secretariat | | Chief Secretariat | | Health Electricity and Works | | Education | | Revenue | | Finance | | Development and Local Administration | | Law and Labour | | Total | |
|--|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | 1974 | 1975 | | |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |
| I. REGULAR STAFF : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Gazetted | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gazetted | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total—I | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Permanent | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Lien-Holder | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Temporary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Women included in Total I | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| II. NON-REGULAR STAFF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 4 Textile Mills—Labour Employed by sex

| Year/Month | | | | Men | Women | Total |
|------------|-----------------|----|----|--------|-------|--------|
| 1963 | Monthly Average | .. | .. | 6,804 | 1,670 | 8,474 |
| 1964 | „ | .. | .. | 7,494 | 1,601 | 9,095 |
| 1965 | „ | .. | .. | 8,099 | 1,518 | 9,617 |
| 1966 | „ | .. | .. | 7,709 | 1,195 | 8,904 |
| 1967 | „ | .. | .. | 8,565 | 1,448 | 10,013 |
| 1968 | „ | .. | .. | 8,688 | 1,451 | 10,139 |
| 1969 | „ | .. | .. | 8,679 | 1,376 | 10,055 |
| 1970 | „ | .. | .. | 9,830 | 1,383 | 11,212 |
| 1971 | „ | .. | .. | 9,920 | 1,368 | 11,288 |
| 1972 | „ | .. | .. | 9,979 | 1,340 | 11,319 |
| 1973 | „ | .. | .. | 9,807 | 1,268 | 11,075 |
| 1974 | „ | .. | .. | 10,054 | 1,180 | 11,234 |
| 1974 | January | .. | .. | 9,972 | 1,198 | 11,170 |
| „ | February | .. | .. | 9,986 | 1,197 | 11,183 |
| „ | March | .. | .. | 10,026 | 1,192 | 11,218 |
| „ | April .. | .. | .. | 9,976 | 1,182 | 11,161 |
| „ | May .. | .. | .. | 9,937 | 1,196 | 11,133 |
| „ | June .. | .. | .. | 9,999 | 1,181 | 11,180 |
| „ | July .. | .. | .. | 10,012 | 1,168 | 11,180 |
| „ | August | .. | .. | 10,028 | 1,173 | 11,381 |
| „ | September | .. | .. | 10,284 | 1,167 | 11,451 |
| „ | October | .. | .. | 10,248 | 1,175 | 11,423 |
| „ | November | .. | .. | 10,127 | 1,162 | 11,289 |
| „ | December | .. | .. | 9,877 | 1,174 | 11,051 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments

| Year/Month | No. of mills worked | Average No. of days worked | Average number of workers in all shifts | | | Average number of workers at work in all Departments | | | Total Col. No. 4+5+6 or 7+8+9 | Average number of spindles (Rings and Mules) run in | | | Average number of looms worked | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---|----------|-----------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | | | I shift | II shift | III shift | In Spinning Department | In Weaving Department | In all other Department | | I shift | II shift | III shift | I shift | II shift | III shift |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1962 Monthly Average | .. | 3 | 2,998 | 2,039 | 1,613 | 2,274 | 3,175 | 1,201 | 6,650 | 63,640 | 63,973 | 63,472 | 1,760 | 1,688 | 1,371 |
| 1963 | .. | 3 | 3,007 | 2,038 | 1,710 | 2,242 | 3,206 | 1,308 | 6,755 | 65,923 | 65,668 | 66,681 | 1,740 | 1,677 | 1,401 |
| 1964 | .. | 3 | 3,109 | 2,213 | 1,919 | 2,370 | 3,526 | 1,345 | 7,241 | 75,806 | 76,251 | 77,462 | 1,870 | 1,822 | 1,567 |
| 1965 | .. | 3 | 3,296 | 2,301 | 2,085 | 2,581 | 3,718 | 1,383 | 7,682 | 82,645 | 77,669 | 82,997 | 1,958 | 1,930 | 1,735 |
| 1966 | .. | 4 | 3,250 | 2,266 | 2,067 | 2,684 | 3,615 | 1,284 | 7,583 | 82,179 | 75,420 | 74,395 | 1,717 | 1,689 | 1,699 |
| 1967 | .. | 5 | 3,549 | 2,512 | 2,155 | 3,295 | 2,504 | 1,417 | 8,216 | 98,258 | 97,781 | 94,213 | 1,755 | 1,714 | 1,624 |
| 1968 | .. | 3 | 3,316 | 2,368 | 2,041 | 7,307 | 2,284 | 113 | 7,704 | 96,834 | 96,953 | 92,149 | 1,747 | 1,722 | 1,594 |
| 1969 | .. | 5 | 3,316 | 2,312 | 2,053 | 348 | 7,334 | — | 7,682 | 90,992 | 90,908 | 82,199 | 1,744 | 1,835 | 1,743 |
| 1970 | .. | 5 | 3,260 | 2,309 | 2,072 | 588 | 7,054 | — | 7,642 | 1,00,481 | 1,02,738 | 98,045 | 2,093 | 2,045 | 1,885 |
| 1971 | .. | 5 | 3,496 | 2,473 | 2,273 | 299 | 7,944 | — | 8,243 | 91,926 | 93,417 | 90,037 | 2,217 | 2,106 | 2,059 |
| 1972 | .. | 5 | 3,858 | 2,729 | 2,364 | 460 | 8,491 | — | 8,951 | 1,00,040 | 1,02,293 | 95,559 | 2,324 | 2,305 | 2,146 |
| 1973 | .. | 5 | 3,759 | 2,877 | 2,224 | 660 | 8,200 | — | 8,860 | 1,02,476 | 1,06,681 | 1,01,791 | 2,160 | 2,146 | 2,103 |
| 1974 | .. | 5 | 3,788 | 2,981 | 2,263 | 727 | 8,306 | — | 9,033 | 1,08,169 | 1,09,266 | 1,05,728 | 2,255 | 2,180 | 2,180 |
| 1974 January | .. | 5 | 3,935 | 2,972 | 2,614 | 676 | 8,845 | — | 9,521 | 1,14,086 | 1,13,601 | 1,08,019 | 2,417 | 2,282 | 2,194 |
| February | .. | 5 | 3,885 | 2,708 | 2,349 | 703 | 8,239 | — | 8,942 | 1,07,453 | 1,04,358 | 1,03,138 | 2,354 | 2,154 | 2,184 |
| March | .. | 5 | 3,290 | 4,910 | 950 | 683 | 8,467 | — | 9,150 | 1,00,932 | 1,01,731 | 98,415 | 2,283 | 2,220 | 2,204 |
| April .. | .. | 5 | 3,986 | 2,985 | 2,601 | 685 | 8,887 | — | 9,572 | 1,08,546 | 1,08,212 | 1,04,272 | 2,400 | 2,337 | 2,290 |

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour Employed by Shifts and Departments

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
|------|--------------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1974 | May .. | 5 | — | 3,884 | 2,923 | 2,392 | 795 | 8,404 | — | 9,199 | 1,06,068 | 1,09,057 | 1,02,713 | 2,238 | 2,198 | 2,294 |
| | June .. | 5 | — | 3,955 | 29,72 | 2,525 | 723 | 8,729 | — | 9,452 | 1,08,673 | 1,09,540 | 1,03,465 | 2,271 | 2,247 | 2,327 |
| | July .. | 5 | — | 4,060 | 2,937 | 2,470 | 746 | 8,721 | — | 9,467 | 1,05,622 | 1,08,784 | 1,05,461 | 2,228 | 2,217 | 2,309 |
| | August .. | 5 | — | 3,999 | 2,968 | 2,628 | 747 | 8,848 | — | 9,595 | 1,09,237 | 1,10,391 | 1,06,999 | 2,310 | 2,285 | 2,237 |
| | September .. | 5 | — | 2,301 | 1,423 | 1,156 | 760 | 4,120 | — | 4,880 | 1,08,786 | 1,12,259 | 1,10,956 | 1,491 | 1,424 | 1,424 |
| | October .. | 5 | — | 4,218 | 3,068 | 2,374 | 737 | 8,923 | — | 9,660 | 1,10,862 | 1,12,538 | 1,09,127 | 2,364 | 2,324 | 2,261 |
| | November .. | 5 | — | 3,983 | 2,988 | 2,584 | 741 | 8,814 | — | 9,555 | 1,07,659 | 1,09,418 | 1,07,455 | 2,356 | 2,281 | 2,245 |
| | December .. | 5 | — | 3,954 | 2,924 | 2,524 | 726 | 8,678 | — | 9,402 | 1,10,106 | 1,11,302 | 1,08,715 | 2,347 | 2,198 | 2,201 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce & Industry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 6 Trade Unions in Major Industries (Textile & Sugar)

| <i>Items</i> | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| I. Workers Union : | | | | | |
| 1. Number of Registered Unions | 13 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 22 |
| 2. Number of Membership at the end of the year : | | | | | |
| Men | 3,172 | 3,064 | 5,554 | 5,027 | 2,485 |
| Women | 308 | 233 | 293 | 553 | 73 |
| Total | 3,480 | 3,297 | 5,847 | 5,580 | 2,558 |
| II. Employees Union : | | | | | |
| 1. Number of Registered Unions | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 2. Number of Membership at the end of the year : | | | | | |
| Men | 421 | 282 | 292 | 242 | 124 |
| Women | 6 | — | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Total | 427 | 282 | 293 | 246 | 127 |

Source : Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 7 Textile—Number of Industrial Disputes

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Item</i> | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1. | Number of Stoppages | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| 2. | Number of Workers involved | 930 | 5,723 | 8,391 | 603 | 11,209 | 1,704 | 11,032 |
| 3. | Number of Mandays lost | 8,671 | 6,221 | 64,265 | 97,686 | 3,10,945 | 8,192 | 3,24,108 |

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 8 Textile Mill—Number of Industrial Accidents

| Sl.No. | Item | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| I. Fatal : | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of accidents | — | — | — | 1 | 3 | 1 | — |
| | Rate per thousand workers | — | — | — | 0.09 | 0.25 | 0.09 | — |
| II. Non-Fatal : | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of accidents | 1,579 | 2,788 | 3,359 | 2,910 | 1,981 | 2,431 | 1,553 |
| | Rate per thousand workers | 186.8 | 330.3 | 280.0 | 264.54 | 165.08 | 219.5 | 121.32 |

Source : Commissioner of Labour, Pondicherry.

13. 9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

| Sl.No. | Type of Societies | Year ending 30th June | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Agricultural Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Rural Credit Societies | .. | 78 | 97 | 104 | 101 | 102 | 109 | 108 | 112 |
| 2. Marketing Societies | .. | 35 | 36 | 41 | 41 | 26 | 37 | 63 | 69 |
| 3. State Co-operative Bank | .. | 35 | 36 | 39 | 44 | 53 | 58 | 57 | 61 |
| b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Milk Supply Societies | .. | 153 | 148 | 139 | 266 | 206 | 212 | 247 | 252 |
| 2. Fishermen Societies | .. | — | — | — | 3 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| Total—I | .. | 301 | 317 | 323 | 455 | 392 | 423 | 479 | 502 |
| II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Urban Bank | .. | 22 | 22 | 23 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 |
| 2. Public Servant's Societies | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 12 |
| b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Weavers' Societies | .. | 28 | 23 | 19 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 26 |
| 2. Labour Contract Societies | .. | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Cottage Industries Societies | .. | 13 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 6 |
| 4. Housing Societies | .. | 17 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 24 | 21 | 30 | 31 |
| 5. Stores | .. | 220 | 225 | 258 | 238 | 256 | 256 | 306 | 345 |
| 6. Union | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total—II | .. | 301 | 296 | 328 | 311 | 347 | 346 | 413 | 435 |
| Grand Total | .. | 602 | 613 | 651 | 766 | 739 | 769 | 892 | 937 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 10 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Type of Societies | Year ending 30th June | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | |
| I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Agricultural Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Rural Credit Societies | .. | 51.0 | 93.0 | 96.0 | 124.0 | 163.0 | 155.0 | 171.0 | 272.0 |
| 2. | Marketing Societies | .. | 53.0 | 62.0 | 91.0 | 71.0 | 68.0 | 65.0 | 173.0 | 204.0 |
| 3. | State Co-operative Bank | .. | 92.0 | 82.0 | 98.0 | 132.0 | 185.0 | 213.0 | 246.0 | 316.0 |
| b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Milk Supply Societies | .. | 165.0 | 167.0 | 156.0 | 232.0 | 301.0 | 368.0 | 794.0 | 789.0 |
| 2. | Fishermen Societies | .. | — | — | — | 5.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 21.0 | 19.0 |
| Total—I | | .. | 361.0 | 404.0 | 451.0 | 564.0 | 724.0 | 809.0 | 1,405.0 | 1,600.0 |
| II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES : | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Urban Bank | .. | 48.0 | 57.0 | 58.0 | 63.0 | 38.0 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 54.0 |
| 2. | Public Servants Societies | .. | — | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 19.0 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 68.0 |
| b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Weaver's Societies | .. | 36.0 | 33.0 | 114.0 | 46.0 | 36.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 56.0 |
| 2. | Labour Contract Societies | .. | — | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Cottage Industries Societies | .. | 36.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 16.0 |
| 4. | Housing Societies | .. | 29.0 | 35.0 | 36.0 | 44.0 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 59.0 | 88.0 |
| 5. | Stores | .. | 277.0 | 298.0 | 376.0 | 405.0 | 447.0 | 518.0 | 626.0 | 781.0 |
| 6. | Union | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total—II | | .. | 426.0 | 427.0 | 588.0 | 572.0 | 604.0 | 697.0 | 815.0 | 1,063.0 |
| Grand Total | | .. | 787.0 | 831.0 | 1,039.0 | 1,136.0 | 1,328.0 | 1,506.0 | 2,220.0 | 2,663.0 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 11 Registration and Placement effected by the Employment Exchange

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Number of fresh registration</i> | <i>Number of vacancies notified</i> | <i>% of vacancies notified to fresh registration</i> | <i>Number of placement effected</i> | <i>Percentage of Col. 5 to Col. 3</i> |
|-----------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1963-64 | 3,263 | 363 | 11.1 | 86 | 23.69 |
| 1964-65 | 4,561 | 1,048 | 22.9 | 348 | 33.21 |
| 1965-66 | 5,827 | 1,434 | 24.6 | 307 | 21.41 |
| 1966-67 | 8,970 | 1,393 | 15.5 | 901 | 64.68 |
| 1967-68 | 8,033 | 1,060 | 13.1 | 573 | 54.06 |
| 1968-69 | 8,248 | 882 | 10.7 | 483 | 54.76 |
| 1969-70 | 8,051 | 918 | 8.8 | 569 | 61.98 |
| 1970-71 | 7,194 | 689 | 9.6 | 418 | 60.67 |
| 1971-72 | 7,647 | 842 | 11.0 | 398 | 47.30 |
| 1972-73 | 9,178 | 867 | 9.5 | 411 | 47.30 |
| 1973-74 | 8,769 | 986 | 11.2 | 617 | 62.57 |
| 1974-75 | 9,314 | 1,238 | 13.3 | 656 | 52.98 |

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 12 Progress on live register of the Employment Exchange and output of Educational Institutions

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Total No. on live register</i> | <i>Change compared to previous year</i> | <i>No. of educated persons on live register</i> | <i>Change compared to previous years</i> | <i>Output of educational institutions</i> |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1964 (As on 30th June) | 2,731 | 1,059 | 451 | 222 | 833 |
| 1965 | 3,391 | 660 | 582 | 131 | 1,016 |
| 1966 | 6,379 | 2,988 | 798 | 216 | 1,048 |
| 1967 | 7,329 | 950 | 1,379 | 581 | 1,292 |
| 1968 | 7,680 | 351 | 2,004 | 652 | 1,307 |
| 1969 | 9,287 | 1,607 | 2,546 | 542 | 1,478 |
| 1970 | 7,345 | (—) 1,942 | 3,018 | 472 | 1,893 |
| 1971 | 9,077 | 1,734 | 2,912 | (—) 106 | 2,056 |
| 1972 | 12,472 | 3,395 | 4,346 | 1,434 | 2,426 |
| 1973 | 16,021 | 3,549 | 5,960 | 1,614 | 2,090 |
| 1974 | 19,876 | 3,855 | 7,575 | 1,615 | 2,281 |
| 1975 | 16,120 | (—) 3,756 | 5,720 | (—) 1,855 | N.A. |

Source : 1. Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.
2. Director of Public Instruction, Pondicherry.

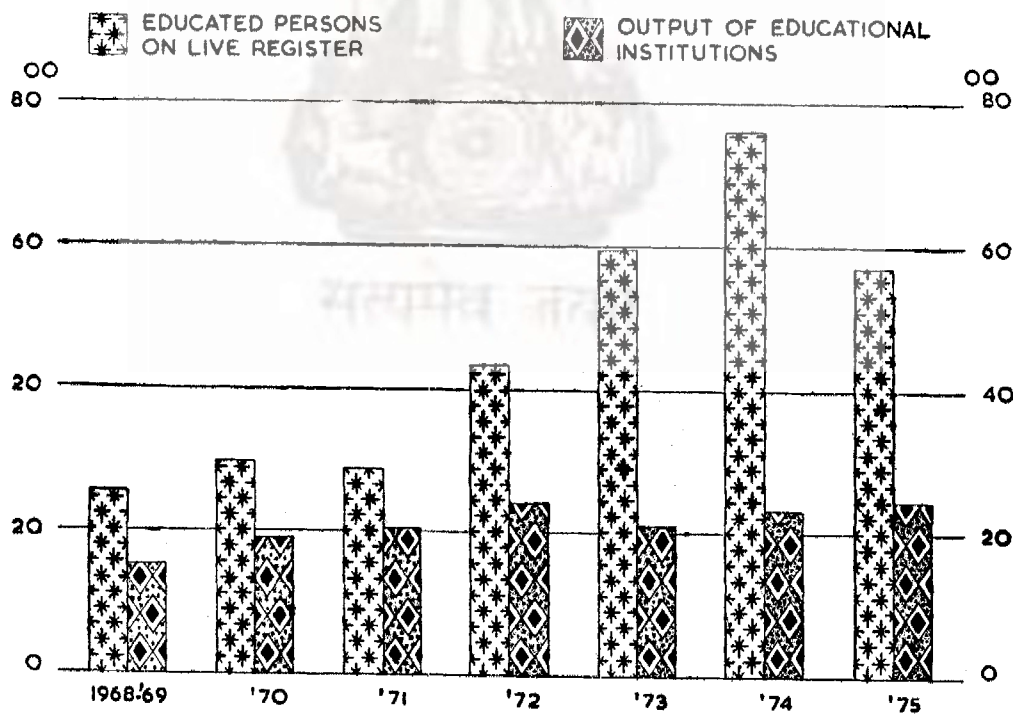
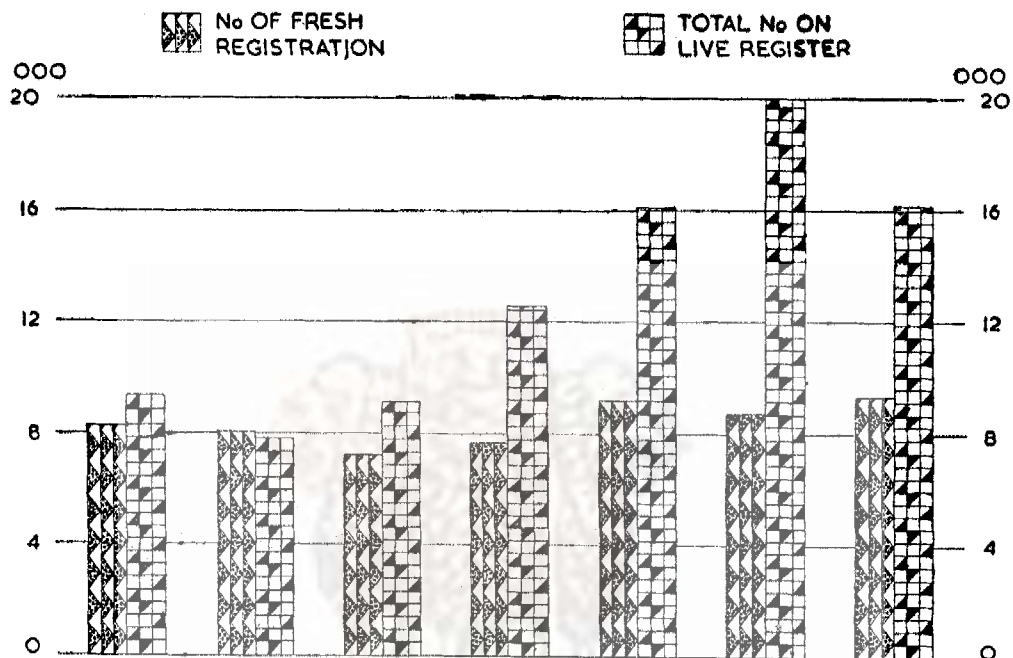
13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 13 Occupational Distribution of applicants in the Live Register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

| Sl.No. | Occupational Classification | Number of persons on Live-Register as on | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|--|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| | | 31-12-72 | Percentage to total for col. 3 | 31-12-73 | Percentage to total for col. 5 | 31-12-74 | Percentage to total for col. 7 | 31-12-75 | Percentage to total for col. 9 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Professional, technical and related workers .. | 923 | 6.83 | 1,203 | 6.42 | 1,203 | 7.6 | 1,049 | 6.26 |
| 2. | Administrative, Executive and managerial Workers .. | 8 | 0.06 | 7 | 0.04 | 2 | 0.01 | 2 | 0.01 |
| 3. | Clerical and related workers .. | 364 | 2.69 | 359 | 2.88 | 580 | 3.7 | 268 | 1.60 |
| 4. | Sales Workers .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and related workers .. | 51 | 0.38 | 57 | 0.30 | 251 | 1.6 | 164 | 0.98 |
| 6. | Miners, quarrymen and related workers .. | 2 | 0.01 | — | — | — | — | 17 | 0.10 |
| 7. | Workers in transport and communications occupation .. | 307 | 2.27 | 603 | 3.28 | 1,185 | 7.5 | 1,215 | 7.26 |
| 8. | Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified .. | 683 | 5.13 | 586 | 3.13 | | | | |
| 9. | Services, Sports and recreational workers .. | 318 | 2.35 | 322 | 1.72 | | | | |
| 10. | Workers not classified by occupation .. | 10,852 | 80.28 | 15,419 | 82.23 | 12,519 | 79.6 | 14,031 | 83.79 |
| | Total .. | 13,518 | 100.00 | 18,736 | 100.00 | 15,740 | 100.00 | 16,746 | 100.00 |

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 14 Educational qualification of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange

| Sl.No. | Educational qualification | Number of persons on live register as on | | | | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 31-12-70 | 31-12-71 | 31-12-72 | 31-12-73 | 31-12-74 | 31-12-75 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. | Matriculation/S. S. L. C./Brevet | .. 2,702 | 1,292 | 1,866 | 5,591 | 2,659 | 2,918 |
| 2. | Intermediate/P. U. C./Under Graduates | .. 303 | 1,544 | 1,236 | 1,431 | 1,427 | 1,467 |
| 3. | Graduates | .. 471 | 777 | 861 | 1,458 | 1,324 | 1,299 |
| 4. | Post-Graduates | .. 94 | 105 | 146 | 200 | 118 | 107 |
| 5. | Others | .. 4,573 | 5,685 | 9,409 | 10,056 | 10,212 | 10,955 |
| | Total | .. 8,143 | 9,403 | 13,518 | 18,736 | 15,740 | 16,746 |

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. 15 Progress of Employment in Public Sector

| Wing of Public Sector | Estimated Employment as on 31st March | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 1973 | | | 1974 | | | 1975 | | |
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| Central Government | .. 2,648 | 420 | 3,068 | 2,766 | 446 | 3,212 | 2,767 | 471 | 3,238 |
| State Government | .. 12,561 | 1,952 | 14,513 | 13,529 | 3,107 | 16,636 | 12,936 | 3,156 | 16,092 |
| Quasi Government | .. 699 | 45 | 744 | 724 | 64 | 788 | 790 | 32 | 822 |
| Local Bodies | .. 1,165 | 130 | 1,295 | 11,71 | 127 | 1,298 | 1,117 | 120 | 1,237 |
| Total | .. 17,073 | 2,547 | 19,620 | 18,190 | 3,744 | 21,934 | 17,610 | 3,779 | 21,389 |

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

15. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in the Volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

| Sl.No. | Industrial Code No. | Description of Industry | Number of Employees as on 31st March | | | |
|--------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. | 106 | Mining of crude petroleum and natural gas .. | 398 | 386 | 379 | 383 |
| 2. | 200 | Rice Mills .. | 85 | 88 | 113 | 123 |
| 3. | 201 | Production of Sugar .. | 841 | 908 | 902 | 947 |
| 4. | 205 | Production of bread, biscuits etc. .. | 64 | 55 | 58 | 51 |
| 5. | 209 | Production of other food products such as chocolate, coffee, sweets, etc. .. | 4 | 5 | 11 | 24 |
| 6. | 210 | Production of liquor .. | 60 | 109 | 105 | 141 |
| 7. | 214 | Production of aerated water and mineral water .. | 10 | 17 | 15 | 24 |
| 8. | 219 | Production of other beverages .. | 16 | 16 | 13 | 6 |
| 9. | 221 | Manufacture of cigars .. | 95 | 78 | 31 | 14 |
| 10. | 232 | Cotton spinning and weaving .. | 10,982 | 11,352 | 11,771 | 11,738 |
| 11. | 234 | Cotton Weaving in power looms .. | 21 | 58 | 51 | 45 |
| 12. | 235 | Cotton weaving in hand looms .. | 221 | 212 | 231 | 298 |
| 13. | 271 | Manufacture of Hosiery and other knitted goods .. | 10 | — | — | — |
| 14. | 281 | Manufacture of wooden furniture .. | 41 | 26 | 25 | 24 |
| 15. | 299 | Manufacture of hand-made paper .. | 167 | 135 | 139 | 136 |
| 16. | 302 | Printing Industry .. | 188 | 187 | 190 | 189 |
| 17. | 332 | Manufacture of fertilizers .. | 7 | 7 | 7 | 11 |
| 18. | 333 | Manufacture of fire works .. | 46 | 46 | 73 | 53 |
| 19. | 334 | Manufacture of matches .. | 48 | 48 | 45 | 45 |
| 20. | 335 | Manufacture of medicines, pharmaceutical preparations etc. .. | 23 | 23 | 23 | 29 |
| 21. | 336 | Manufacture of Soap .. | 35 | 37 | 31 | 39 |
| 22. | 339 | Manufacture of chemical products .. | 16 | 16 | 14 | 29 |
| 23. | 340 | Manufacture of tiles, bricks etc. .. | 19 | 35 | 25 | 23 |
| 24. | 341 | Manufacture of cement products .. | 20 | 20 | 17 | 17 |
| 25. | 352 | Manufacture of porcelain and its products .. | 83 | 20 | 19 | 5 |
| 26. | 359 | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products .. | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| 27. | 360 | Manufacture of iron and steel articles .. | 72 | 61 | 56 | 68 |
| 28. | 366 | Manufacture of steel furniture .. | 30 | 39 | 39 | 58 |
| 29. | 367 | Manufacture of aluminium and metal products .. | 25 | 58 | 45 | 49 |
| 30. | 369 | Manufacture of sundry hardware .. | 30 | 24 | 32 | 58 |
| 31. | 379 | Manufacture of electrical machinery .. | 32 | 13 | — | 23 |
| 32. | 384 | Repairing and servicing of Motor Vehicles .. | 24 | 27 | 31 | 72 |

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in the Volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
|----------|-----|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 33. | 385 | Manufacture of Cycle parts | .. | 106 | 49 | 50 | 61 |
| 34. | 399 | Repairing of unclassified goods | .. | 56 | 52 | 53 | 50 |
| 35. | 400 | Constructions | .. | 4,409 | 3,859 | 1,974 | 896 |
| 36. | 500 | Transmission of electric energy | .. | 980 | ,061 | 1,003 | 1,072 |
| 37. | 631 | Tractor dealers | .. | 71 | 69 | 73 | 72 |
| 38. | 640 | Retail trade in cereals, vegetables, fruits etc. | .. | 373 | 423 | 432 | 552 |
| 39. | 650 | Retail trade in textile goods | .. | 112 | 130 | 135 | 165 |
| 40. | 652 | Retail trade in medicines and chemicals | .. | 48 | 53 | 47 | 60 |
| 41. | 682 | Retail trade in electric goods | .. | — | — | 6 | 6 |
| 42. | 684 | Retail trade in clock and watches | .. | 15 | 7 | 8 | 15 |
| 43. | 689 | Retail trade in goods unspecified | .. | 150 | 153 | 130 | 167 |
| 44. | 690 | Importing and exporting of goods | .. | 13 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| 45. | 693 | Insurance | .. | 63 | 61 | 67 | 65 |
| 46. | 695 | Banking | .. | 319 | 347 | 301 | 470 |
| 47. | 701 | Bus services | .. | 159 | 188 | 195 | 155 |
| 48. | 702 | Transport by motor vehicles | .. | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 |
| 49. | 710 | Services incidental to transport such as packing, travel agency etc. | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 50. | 730 | Postal services | .. | 1,206 | 1,213 | 1,263 | 1,321 |
| 51. | 732 | Information and Broadcasting | .. | 100 | 89 | 112 | 128 |
| 52. | 803 | Police | .. | 983 | 987 | 1,199 | 1,274 |
| 53. | 804 | Central Government offices | .. | 170 | 179 | 195 | 195 |
| 54. | 805 | Local Bodies | .. | 1,271 | 1,295 | 1,298 | 1,237 |
| 55. | 809 | State Government Offices | .. | 7,164 | 7,870 | 4,431 | 4,460 |
| 56. | 810 | Technical Educational Institutions | .. | 1,621 | 1,619 | 5,340 | 5,312 |
| 57. | 811 | Educational Services | .. | 806 | 663 | 4,483 | 4,529 |
| 58. | 812 | Research Institutions | .. | 110 | 107 | 108 | 68 |
| 59. | 820 | Medical Services | .. | 64 | 72 | 51 | 27 |
| 60. | 821 | Veterinary Services | .. | 154 | 154 | 155 | 152 |
| 61. | 830 | Ashram domestic services | .. | 520 | 520 | 505 | 505 |
| 62. | 832 | Social service organisations | .. | 52 | 73 | 84 | 54 |
| 63. | 850 | Engineering Services | .. | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 |
| 64. | 862 | Community Development Projects | .. | 129 | 135 | 136 | 121 |
| 65. | 871 | Cinema theatres | .. | 142 | 165 | 160 | 169 |
| 66. | 882 | Hotels | .. | 457 | 485 | 453 | 479 |
| 67. | 885 | Photo studios | .. | 31 | 28 | 22 | 13 |
| 68. | 890 | Services rendered by organisation not classified elsewhere | .. | 19 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| Total .. | | | | 35,626 | 36,296 | 38,130 | 38,631 |

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries of this State, namely, cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oil cakes, matches and country spirit.

TABLE 14.1 to 14.5 give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been collected from the Indian Textile Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Government of India. Table 14.1 gives the number of spindles and looms installed. Table 14.2 and 14.3 include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average. Table 14.4 and 14.5 provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

The new Horizon Sugar Mills, Ariyur went into production during September, 1960. Table 14.6 gives the monthly production of sugar.

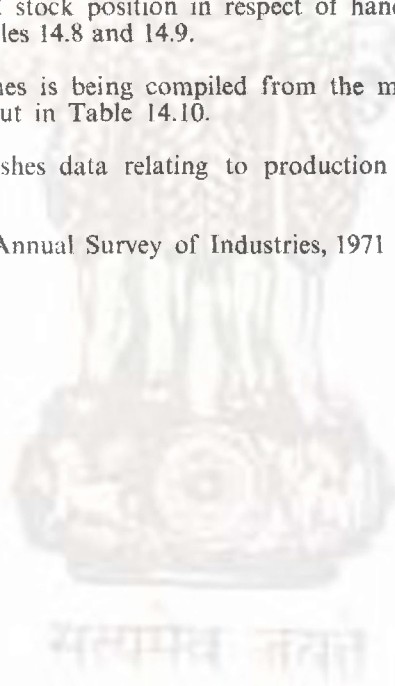
The data relating to production of vegetable oils and oil cakes are being collected only from the mills which are power driven situated in Pondicherry settlement. The data have been compiled from the monthly returns received from these mills and are presented in Table 14.7.

Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in Table 14.10.

TABLE 14.11 : furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

Data regarding the Annual Survey of Industries, 1971 (Census and Sample factories) are furnished in Table 14.12.



14. INDUSTRY

14. 1 Spindles and Looms installed

| Year | | | | | | Spindles installed | Looms installed |
|------|---------------------|----|----|----|----|-----------------------|--------------------|
| (1) | | | | | | (2) | (3) |
| 1961 | (As on 1st January) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79,428 | 2,116 |
| 1962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81,028 | 2,146 |
| 1963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85,464 | 2,086 |
| 1964 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86,144 | 2,075 |
| 1965 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92,264 | 2,225 |
| 1966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,18,824 | 2,259 |
| 1967 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,608 | 2,236 |
| 1968 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,608 | 2,236 |
| 1969 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,608 | 2,399 |
| 1970 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,578 | 2,669 |
| 1971 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,21,566 | 2,693 |
| 1972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,25,533 | 2,674 |
| 1973 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,27,848 | 2,681 |
| 1974 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,27,848 | 2,681 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry,
Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 2 Production of Cotton Yarn

| Year/Month | | 1s-10s. | 11s-20s. | 21s-30s. | 31s-40s. | 41s-60s. | 61s-80s. | Above 80s | Total |
|------------|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1961 | Monthly Average | .. | 76 | 255 | 207 | 56 | — | — | 593 |
| 1962 | .. | .. | 84 | 218 | 228 | 60 | — | — | 590 |
| 1963 | .. | .. | 64 | 326 | 190 | 40 | — | — | 620 |
| 1964 | .. | .. | 59 | 461 | 183 | 67 | — | — | 769 |
| 1965 | .. | .. | 94 | 517 | 161 | 43 | 11 | 6 | 832 |
| 1966 | .. | .. | 61 | 474 | 119 | 22 | — | — | 676 |
| 1967 | .. | .. | 124 | 582 | 166 | 43 | 40 | — | 955 |
| 1968 | .. | .. | 77 | 563 | 202 | 29 | 40 | — | 1,001 |
| 1969 | .. | .. | 94 | 691 | 115 | 26 | 23 | 15 | 964 |
| 1970 | .. | .. | 166 | 742 | 99 | 48 | 30 | 20 | 1,105 |
| 1971 | .. | .. | 64 | 876 | 66 | 9 | 32 | 20 | 1,067 |
| 1972 | .. | .. | 78 | 861 | 110 | 9 | 36 | 21 | 1,115 |
| 1973 | .. | .. | 90 | 1,046 | 41 | 2 | 63 | 8 | 1,250 |
| 1974 | .. | .. | 69 | 917 | 44 | 15 | 74 | — | 1,119 |
| 1974 | January | .. | 77 | 1,143 | 26 | 6 | 76 | — | 1,328 |
| | February | .. | 83 | 849 | 35 | 21 | 82 | — | 1,070 |
| | March | .. | 38 | 491 | 32 | 12 | 85 | — | 658 |
| | April | .. | 104 | 1,078 | 35 | 11 | 72 | — | 1,290 |
| | May | .. | 78 | 1,069 | 21 | 2 | 77 | — | 1,247 |
| | June | .. | 91 | 1,147 | 27 | 2 | 74 | — | 1,341 |
| | July | .. | 103 | 1,188 | 30 | 1 | 81 | — | 1,403 |
| | August | .. | 54 | 726 | 56 | 17 | 69 | 1 | 923 |
| | September | .. | 17 | 450 | 46 | 24 | 70 | 7 | 614 |
| | October | .. | 39 | 1,009 | 74 | 33 | 62 | 12 | 1,229 |
| | November | .. | 66 | 943 | 72 | 37 | 58 | 5 | 1,184 |
| | December | .. | 75 | 914 | 73 | 13 | 76 | 6 | 1,157 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 3 Loomstate Production of Cotton Cloth

('000 Metres)

| Year/Month | | Total cloth Produced | Coarse | Medium | Higher medium | Fine and superfine |
|----------------------|----|-------------------------|--------|--------|------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1961 Monthly Average | .. | 3,857 | 897 | 1,850 | 1,110 | — |
| 1962 .. | .. | 3,958 | 1,234 | 2,025 | 679 | — |
| 1963 .. | .. | 3,547 | 1,263 | 1,733 | 551 | — |
| 1964 .. | .. | 4,067 | 1,822 | 1,802 | 442 | 1 |
| 1965 .. | .. | 4,301 | 1,714 | 2,089 | 440 | — |
| 1966 .. | .. | 3,587 | 2,061 | 1,342 | 185 | — |
| 1967 .. | .. | 3,554 | 2,257 | 1,190 | 106 | — |
| 1968 .. | .. | 3,946 | 2,380 | 1,218 | 347 | — |
| 1969 .. | .. | 4,242 | 2,922 | 1,176 | 225 | — |
| 1970 .. | .. | 4,392 | 2,788 | 1,495 | 108 | — |
| 1971 .. | .. | 5,039 | 3,237 | 1,575 | 217 | 10 |
| 1972 .. | .. | 5,050 | 3,206 | 1,751 | 85 | 8 |
| 1973 .. | .. | 5,362 | 3,348 | 1,926 | 83 | 5 |
| 1974 .. | .. | 5,034 | 3,290 | 1,625 | 111 | 8 |
| 1974 January | .. | 5,952 | 3,867 | 1,188 | 96 | 1 |
| February | .. | 4,779 | 3,176 | 1,556 | 45 | 2 |
| March | .. | 2,533 | 1,816 | 700 | 16 | 1 |
| April | .. | 5,954 | 3,974 | 1,934 | 42 | 4 |
| May | .. | 5,535 | 3,477 | 1,983 | 70 | 5 |
| June | .. | 5,882 | 3,701 | 2,084 | 94 | 3 |
| July | .. | 6,275 | 4,105 | 2,065 | 98 | 7 |
| August | .. | 3,990 | 2,507 | 1,432 | 45 | 6 |
| September | .. | 2,266 | 1,621 | 551 | 94 | — |
| October | .. | 5,900 | 3,824 | 1,864 | 183 | 29 |
| November | .. | 5,740 | 3,790 | 1,670 | 260 | 20 |
| December | .. | 5,608 | 3,632 | 1,668 | 292 | 16 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 4 Cotton Yarn delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Kilograms)

| Year/Monthly Average | | | | | | | Civil Consumption | Export | Total |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|--------|-------|
| (1) | | | | | | | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72 | — | 72 |
| 1962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | — | 66 |
| 1963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 | — | 76 |
| 1964 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 125 | — | 125 |
| 1965 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 147 | — | 147 |
| 1966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 168 | 4 | 172 |
| 1967 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 295 | 2 | 297 |
| 1968 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 268 | 55 | 323 |
| 1969 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 172 | 63 | 235 |
| 1970 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 221 | 33 | 254 |
| 1971 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 125 | — | 125 |
| 1972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 187 | 3 | 190 |
| 1973 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 208 | — | 208 |
| 1974 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 131 | — | 131 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. 5 Cotton Cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Metres)

| Year/Monthly Average | | | | | | | Civil Consumption | Export | Other Purposes | Total |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------|--------|-------------------|-------|
| (1) | | | | | | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1961 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28,07 | 9,68 | — | 37,75 |
| 1962 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26,43 | 5,66 | 1,53 | 33,62 |
| 1963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,52 | 9,48 | 2,05 | 42,05 |
| 1964 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,52 | 17,30 | 96 | 47,78 |
| 1965 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,11 | 15,78 | 2,66 | 41,55 |
| 1966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,77 | 11,17 | 1,12 | 36,06 |
| 1967 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,16 | 12,42 | 2,68 | 37,26 |
| 1968 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,22 | 13,37 | 2,09 | 37,68 |
| 1969 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22,88 | 18,81 | 5,93 | 47,62 |
| 1970 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28,22 | 13,69 | 3,13 | 45,04 |
| 1971 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25,29 | 20,84 | 4,66 | 50,79 |
| 1972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23,95 | 16,76 | 9,03 | 40,74 |
| 1973 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,25 | 18,69 | 9,16 | 52,10 |
| 1974 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24,93 | 14,72 | — | 39,65 |

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 6 Production of Sugar

| Agricultural year (July to June)/month (1) | | Output (in tonnes) (2) |
|--|----|------------------------------|
| 1961-62 | .. | 14,830 |
| 1962-63 | .. | 9,709 |
| 1963-64 | .. | 13,474 |
| 1964-65 | .. | 16,754 |
| 1965-66 | .. | 11,004 |
| 1966-67 | .. | 10,286 |
| 1967-68 | .. | 9,219 |
| 1968-69 | .. | 18,686 |
| 1969-70 | .. | 17,101 |
| 1970-71 | .. | 17,775 |
| 1971-72 | .. | 22,737 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 18,515 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 25,796 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 24,133 |
| Monthly production : | | |
| July 1974 | .. | — |
| August .. | .. | — |
| September .. | .. | — |
| October .. | .. | — |
| November .. | .. | 2,620 |
| December .. | .. | 2,801 |
| January 1975 | .. | 4,117 |
| February .. | .. | 3,771 |
| March .. | .. | 3,904 |
| April .. | .. | 3,683 |
| May .. | .. | 3,237 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics & Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 7 Production of Vegetable Oils and Oil Cakes

(In Metric Tonnes)

| Year/Month | | Vegetable Oils | Oilcakes |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------|----------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) |
| 1960-61 Monthly Average | | .. 148.05 | 185.39 |
| 1961-62 | .. | 145.95 | 194.55 |
| 1962-63 | .. | 122.90 | 184.35 |
| 1963-64 | .. | 164.16 | 248.12 |
| 1964-65 | .. | 150.00 | 121.00 |
| 1965-66 | .. | 140.00 | 128.00 |
| 1966-67 | .. | 142.00 | 187.70 |
| 1967-68 | .. | 203.13 | 257.92 |
| 1968-69 | .. | 213.92 | 264.22 |
| 1969-70 | .. | 174.80 | 236.44 |
| 1970-71 | .. | 210.85 | 276.53 |
| 1971-72 | .. | 173.84 | 227.74 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 182.22 | 250.99 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 161.55 | 221.89 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 184.40 | 274.31 |
| Monthly Production : | | | |
| April | 1974 | .. 233.32 | 357.66 |
| May | .. | .. 185.86 | 273.49 |
| June | .. | .. 127.71 | 180.33 |
| July | .. | .. 164.45 | 226.26 |
| August | .. | .. 252.95 | 340.66 |
| September | .. | .. 218.97 | 286.95 |
| October | .. | .. 187.05 | 254.97 |
| November | .. | .. 191.55 | 436.65 |
| December | .. | .. 159.07 | 231.25 |
| January | 1975 | .. 177.75 | 257.30 |
| February | .. | .. 162.51 | 234.50 |
| March | .. | .. 151.66 | 211.73 |
| Total | | .. 2,212.85 | 3,291.75 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 8 Production of Handloom Cloth under Co-operative Fold

| Year | | | | | Production in '000 Metres |
|---------|----|----|----|----|---------------------------------|
| (1) | | | | | (2) |
| 1961-62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 774 |
| 1962-63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 550 |
| 1963-64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 485 |
| 1964-65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 544 |
| 1965-66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 301 |
| 1966-67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 121 |
| 1967-68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 329 |
| 1968-69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 163 |
| 1969-70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 346 |
| 1970-71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 160 |
| 1971-72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 |
| 1972-73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 176 |
| 1973-74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 |
| 1974-75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 227 |

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 9 Production, Sales and Stock Position in Handloom Industry under Co-operative Fold

('000 Metres)

| Variety | (1) | 1970-71 | | | 1971-72 | | | 1972-73 | | | 1973-74 | | | 1974-75 | | |
|--------------|-----|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|----------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Produc- tion | Sales | Stock | Produc- tion | Sales | Stock | Produc- tion | Sales | Stock | Produc- tion | Sales | Stock | Produc- tion | Sales | Stock |
| | | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| Dhoties | .. | 20 | 20 | 20 | 11 | 11 | — | 11 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 9 | — | 5 | 5 | — |
| Sarees | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Bedsheets | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Shirtings | .. | 71 | 71 | 23 | 41 | 40 | 4 | 50 | 48 | 7 | 18 | 24 | 2 | 22 | 23 | 1 |
| Towels | .. | 61 | 61 | 14 | 53 | 43 | 13 | 47 | 38 | 20 | 65 | 80 | 4 | 60 | 48 | 17 |
| Others | .. | 8 | 16 | 10 | 25 | 24 | 3 | 68 | 23 | 3 | 51 | 52 | 3 | 140 | 125 | 29 |
| Total | .. | 160 | 168 | 67 | 130 | 118 | 20 | 176 | 120 | 31 | 143 | 165 | 9 | 227 | 201 | 47 |

Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 10 Production of Matches

| <i>Year/Month (Monthly average)</i> | <i>Boxes of 60 sticks</i> | <i>Boxes of 50 sticks</i> | <i>Boxes of 40 sticks</i> | <i>Boxes of 30 sticks</i> | <i>Boxes of 12 sticks</i> | <i>Boxes of 10 sticks</i> |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1961-62 .. | 254 | 2,151 | 402 | — | — | |
| 1962-63 .. | — | 2,219 | — | — | — | 3,295 |
| 1963-64 .. | — | 1,074 | — | — | — | 2,447 |
| 1964-65 .. | — | 1,086 | — | — | — | 1,942 |
| 1965-66 .. | — | 1,144 | — | — | — | 2,177 |
| 1966-67 .. | — | 1,196 | — | — | — | 2,228 |
| 1967-68 .. | — | 950 | — | — | — | 2,856 |
| 1968-69 .. | — | 1,111 | — | — | — | 3,065 |
| 1969-70 .. | — | 1,135 | — | — | — | 3,069 |
| 1970-71 .. | — | 1,000 | — | — | — | 3,288 |
| 1971-72 .. | — | 987 | — | — | — | 4,229 |
| 1972-73 .. | — | 738 | — | — | — | 4,455 |
| 1973-74 .. | — | 914 | — | — | — | 2,700 |
| 1974-75 .. | — | 950 | — | — | — | 2,594 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

14. 11 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In litres)

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Alcohol supplied for Indian made Foreign spirit</i> | <i>Rectified Spirit</i> | <i>Arrack</i> |
|-------------|--|-------------------------|---------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1962 .. | 24,220 | — | 5,82,369 |
| 1963 .. | 14,900 | — | 5,83,049 |
| 1964 .. | 38,500 | — | 8,01,434 |
| 1965 .. | 23,820 | — | 7,90,234 |
| 1966 .. | 9,170 | — | 6,10,902 |
| 1967 .. | — | — | 6,43,313 |
| 1968 .. | — | — | 7,13,932 |
| 1969 .. | — | — | 7,04,144 |
| 1970 .. | — | — | 6,89,390 |
| 1971 .. | — | — | 6,43,665 |
| 1972 .. | 8,16,170 | 26,694 | 15,57,038 |
| 1973 .. | — | 15,63,371 | 30,74,561 |
| 1974 .. | N.A. | N.A. | 43,31,800 |
| 1975 .. | 59,614 | 19,88,106* | 47,45,520 |

* Includes Denatured Spirit

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries, 1971

(Value in '000 Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Industry/Industry Group | Number of units reported | Productive Capital | | | | Employment in Number | | | Wages, Salaries, other benefits | | | Inputs | | | |
|--------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | Total Capital | Workers | Other than workers | Total | Workers | Other than workers | Total | Other benefits | Total | Value of fuels | Value of materials consumed | Value of materials consumed |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | | |
| 1. | Rice Mills | .. | 9 | 2,63 | 2,83 | 5,46 | 125 | 29 | 154 | 83 | 26 | 1 | 1,10 | 28 | 17,03 | |
| 2. | Manufacture of food products | .. | 5 | 25,97 | 1,25 | 27,22 | 60 | 20 | 80 | 85 | 46 | — | 1,31 | 42 | 20,74 | |
| 3. | Sugar and Beverages | .. | 4 | 1,15,04 | (-15,17 | 99,87 | 581 | 229 | 810 | 13,44 | 9,01 | 1,70 | 24,15 | 3,70 | 1,87,29 | |
| 4. | Cotton Textiles | .. | 11 | 4,57,40 | 1,00,29 | 5,57,69 | 8,041 | 795 | 8,836 | 2,52,47 | 43,27 | 33,06 | 3,28,80 | 59,31 | 13,29,01 | |
| 5. | Furniture and Fixture | .. | 5 | 2,43 | 3,07 | 5,50 | 108 | 21 | 129 | 1,27 | 59 | 10 | 1,96 | 18 | 13,25 | |
| 6. | Printing Press | .. | 6 | 8,25 | 4,81 | 13,06 | 220 | 32 | 252 | 3,17 | 1,95 | 14 | 5,26 | 22 | 8,41 | |
| 7. | Oil Mills | .. | 6 | 1,13 | 3,05 | 4,18 | 39 | 41 | 80 | 57 | 34 | — | 91 | 51 | 50,33 | |
| 8. | Chemical and Chemical Products | .. | 5 | 5,76 | 42 | 6,18 | 114 | 25 | 139 | 1,01 | 29 | 3 | 1,33 | 17 | 20,31 | |
| 9. | Basic Metal Industries | .. | 4 | 6,55 | 14,55 | 21,10 | 97 | 20 | 117 | 1,44 | 56 | 12 | 2,12 | 1,64 | 26,38 | |
| 10. | Metal Products | .. | 4 | 8,15 | 6,65 | 14,80 | 77 | 29 | 106 | 1,10 | 59 | 34 | 2,03 | 43 | 34,26 | |
| 11. | Manufacture of Machinery except electrical Machinery | .. | 5 | 4,08 | 1,78 | 5,86 | 81 | 14 | 95 | 3,02 | 54 | 19 | 3,75 | 21 | 4,90 | |
| 12. | Manufacture of Electrical Machinery | .. | 5 | 2,66 | (-2,97 | (-31 | 59 | 24 | 83 | 52 | 74 | 2 | 1,28 | 8 | 4,00 | |
| 13. | Transport Equipments | .. | 7 | 8,45 | 3,26 | 11,71 | 129 | 35 | 164 | 2,54 | 84 | 10 | 3,48 | 34 | 7,78 | |
| 14. | Other Industries | .. | 11 | 2,17,91 | 39,14 | 2,57,05 | 661 | 704 | 1,365 | 10,40 | 22,22 | 48 | 33,10 | 1,33 | 1,03,19 | |
| | Total | .. | 87 | 8,66,41 | 1,62,96 | 10,29,37 | 10,392 | 2,018 | 12,410 | 2,92,63 | 81,66 | 36,29 | 4,10,58 | 68,82 | 18,26,88 | |

(Value in '000 Rupees)

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of the Annual Survey of Industries, 1971 —*contd.*

(Value in '000 Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Industry/Industry Group | Inputs—contd. | | | | | Out put | | | Value added by manufacture | | | | | |
|--------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| | | Value of work done by other concerns | Purchase of goods sold | Other expenses | Depreciation | Total | Ex-Fac value of products and by-products | Work done for other concerns | Net value of semi-finished goods | Sale value of goods sold | Total | Actual to gross output put | Percentage to person employed in Rs. | | |
| (1) | (2) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) |
| 1. | Rice Mills | 8 | 1,49 | 22 | 15 | 19,25 | 18,84 | 1,33 | — | 1,62 | 21,79 | 2,54 | 11,66 | 46,52 | 1,645 |
| 2. | Manufacture of food products .. | 8 | 2,84 | 27 | 89 | 25,24 | 23,28 | 1,34 | (-) 9 | 2,98 | 27,51 | 2,27 | 8,25 | 8,33 | 2,837 |
| 3. | Sugar and beverages | 49 | 10,63 | 2,59 | 15,09 | 2,19,79 | 2,44,23 | — | (-) 18 | 12,94 | 2,56,99 | 37,20 | 14,47 | 37,25 | 4,592 |
| 4. | Cotton Textiles | 4,17 | 61,39 | 23,67 | 74,25 | 15,51,80 | 18,18,97 | 33 | 14,63 | 80,40 | 19,14,33 | 3,62,53 | 18,93 | 65,00 | 4,103 |
| 5. | Furniture and Fixture | 2 | 14 | 27 | 19 | 14,05 | 17,19 | 1,59 | 1 | 16 | 18,95 | 4,90 | 28,85 | 89,09 | 3,798 |
| 6. | Printing Press | 28 | — | 42 | 65 | 9,98 | 15,77 | 81 | 12 | — | 16,70 | 6,72 | 40,23 | 51,45 | 2,667 |
| 7. | Oil Mills | 16 | 98 | 38 | 15 | 52,51 | 53,99 | 18 | — | 1,09 | 55,26 | 2,75 | 4,97 | 65,78 | 3,437 |
| 8. | Chemical and Chemical Products | 9 | 91 | 1,06 | 60 | 23,14 | 24,08 | — | 9 | 1,00 | 25,17 | 2,03 | 8,06 | 32,85 | 1,460 |
| 9. | Basic Metal Industries | 39 | 1,73 | 48 | 68 | 31,30 | 33,16 | 2,25 | 18 | 1,32 | 36,91 | 5,61 | 15,20 | 26,59 | 4,795 |
| 10. | Metal Products | 2,09 | 2,21 | 1,90 | 1,00 | 41,89 | 41,35 | 2,62 | 81 | 2,29 | 47,07 | 5,18 | 11,00 | 35,00 | 4,887 |
| 11. | Manufacture of Machinery except Electrical Machinery. | 10 | — | 22 | 59 | 6,02 | 5,57 | 4,20 | 6 | — | 9,83 | 3,81 | 38,75 | 65,02 | 4,010 |
| 12. | Manufacture of Electrical Machinery | — | 10,47 | 35 | 31 | 15,21 | 4,91 | 42 | — | 10,73 | 16,06 | 85 | 5,29 | (-) 27,41 | 1,024 |
| 13. | Transport Equipment | 72 | 37,90 | 97 | 1,01 | 48,72 | 12,97 | 3,47 | (-) 15 | 38,60 | 54,89 | 6,17 | 11,24 | 52,69 | 3,762 |
| 14. | Other Industries | 42 | 1,23 | 91 | 12,05 | 1,19,13 | 1,52,89 | 3,38 | 41 | 1,24 | 1,57,92 | 38,79 | 24,56 | 15,09 | 2,842 |
| | Total | 9,09 | 1,31,92 | 33,71 | 1,07,61 | 21,78,03 | 24,67,20 | 21,92 | 15,89 | 1,54,37 | 26,59,38 | 4,81,35 | 18,10 | 46,76 | 3,879 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charge of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2: provides information regarding the number of motor vehicles on road as at the end of the years 1966 to 1974.

TABLE 15.3: gives the Region-wise distribution of number of Motor Vehicles on road as at the end of the year 1974.

TABLE 15.4: gives number of accidents reported during the year 1965 to 1975.

TABLE 15.5: gives information about port traffic, namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLES 15.6 to 15.8 provide information about the number of post and telegraph offices, telephones, public call offices and broadcast receiver licences issued.



15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 1 Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

| Year/Region | Surfaced Roads | | | | Unsurfaced Roads | | | Grand total (Cols. 5+ 8) | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | Concrete | Black topped | Water Bound Macadam | Total | Soled | Earthen | Total | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| As on 31st March 1965 | .. | 2.55 | 258.50 | 49.49 | 310.54 | 29.52 | 1.45 | 30.97 | 341.51 |
| „ 1966 | .. | 2.55 | 262.83 | 56.87 | 322.25 | 17.81 | 1.45 | 19.26 | 341.51 |
| „ 1967 | .. | 2.55 | 262.83 | 72.25 | 337.63 | 2.43 | 1.45 | 3.88 | 341.51 |
| „ 1968 | .. | 2.55 | 263.70 | 71.38 | 337.63 | 2.43 | 1.45 | 3.88 | 341.51 |
| „ 1969 | .. | 2.55 | 269.38 | 65.70 | 337.63 | 2.43 | 1.45 | 3.88 | 341.51 |
| „ 1970 | .. | 2.55 | 281.34 | 53.74 | 337.63 | 2.43 | 1.45 | 3.88 | 341.51 |
| „ 1971 | .. | 2.55 | 288.15 | 50.05 | 340.75 | 1.26 | — | 1.26 | 342.01 |
| „ 1972 | .. | 2.55 | 288.15 | 50.05 | 340.75 | 1.26 | — | 1.26 | 342.01 |
| „ 1973 | .. | 3.05 | 297.39 | 40.31 | 340.75 | 1.26 | — | 1.26 | 342.01 |
| „ 1974 | .. | 3.05 | 304.68 | 33.80 | 341.53 | 0.48 | — | 0.48 | 342.01 |
| „ 1975 | .. | 5.05 | 313.10 | 25.40 | 343.55 | — | — | — | 343.55 |
| As on 31st March 1975 | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | .. | 4.55 | 214.25 | 13.80 | 232.60 | — | — | — | 232.60 |
| Karaikal | .. | — | 77.74 | 10.15 | 87.89 | — | — | — | 87.89 |
| Mahe | .. | — | 16.59 | — | 16.59 | — | — | — | — |
| Yanam | .. | 0.50 | 4.52 | 1.45 | 6.47 | — | — | — | 6.47 |

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.2 Number of Motor Vehicles on Road

| Sl.No. | Type of Vehicles | As on 31st December | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. | Car .. | 429 | 784 | 822 | 944 | 945 | 1,110 | 1,244 | 1,482 | 1,677 |
| 2. | Lorry .. | 94 | 133 | 193 | 219 | 205 | 174 | 115 | 174 | 219 |
| 3. | Bus .. | 79 | 93 | 85 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 120 | 117 | 118 |
| 4. | Ambulance .. | 2 | 3 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 5. | Jeep .. | 17 | 8 | 75 | 88 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 81 | 126 |
| 6. | Tractor .. | 71 | 109 | 120 | 91 | 140 | 145 | 205 | 263 | 245 |
| 7. | Van .. | 23 | 17 | 30 | 31 | 37 | 37 | 28 | 26 | 32 |
| 8. | Scooter and Motor Cycle .. | 421 | 641 | 931 | 1,121 | 1,444 | 1,710 | 2,112 | 2,383 | 3,082 |
| 9. | Road Roller .. | — | — | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| 10. | Trailer .. | 102 | 141 | 121 | 95 | 153 | 148 | 116 | 165 | 218 |
| 11. | Trailer pump .. | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| 12. | Mobile Tank .. | — | — | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| 13. | Three Wheeler auto-van and auto-rickshaw .. | 3 | 25 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 36 |
| 14. | Others .. | 38 | 48 | 102 | 115 | 59 | 67 | 73 | 50 | 71 |
| | Total .. | 1,279 | 2,002 | 2,508 | 2,852 | 3,201 | 3,619 | 4,129 | 4,772 | 5,849 |

Source : - Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 3 Region-wise Distribution of number of Motor Vehicles on road as on 31-12-1974

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Type of Vehicles</i> | <i>Pondicherry</i> | <i>Karaikal</i> | <i>Mahe</i> | <i>Yanam</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|---------------|--|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. | Car | .. 1,339 | 311 | 27 | — | 1,677 |
| 2. | Lorry | .. 179 | 38 | 2 | — | 219 |
| 3. | Bus | .. 102 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 118 |
| 4. | Ambulance | .. 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| 5. | Jeep | .. 63 | 60 | 2 | 1 | 126 |
| 6. | Tractor | .. 172 | 73 | — | — | 245 |
| 7 | Van | .. 19 | 12 | 1 | — | 32 |
| 8. | Scooter and Motor Cycle | .. 1,996 | 1,039 | 19 | 28 | 3,082 |
| 9. | Road Roller | .. 3 | 1 | 1 | — | 5 |
| 10. | Trailer | .. 146 | 72 | — | — | 218 |
| 11. | Trailer pump | .. 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| 12. | Mobile Tank | .. 8 | — | — | — | 8 |
| 13. | Three wheeler auto-van and auto-rickshaw | .. 30 | — | 6 | — | 36 |
| 14. | Others | .. 43 | 28 | — | — | 71 |
| | Total | .. 4,108 | 1,650 | 60 | 31 | 5,849 |

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 4 Number of Accidents on Road

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Year/Item</i> | <i>Pondicherry</i> | <i>Karaikal</i> | <i>Mahe</i> | <i>Yanam</i> | <i>Total</i> | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | |
| 1. | 1965 | .. | 95 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 111 |
| 2. | 1966 | .. | 74 | 17 | 2 | — | 93 |
| 3. | 1967 | .. | 87 | 18 | 3 | — | 108 |
| 4. | 1968 | .. | 110 | 14 | 5 | — | 129 |
| 5. | 1969 | .. | 133 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 161 |
| 6. | 1970 | .. | 143 | 26 | 7 | 3 | 179 |
| 7. | 1971 | .. | 156 | 24 | 4 | — | 184 |
| 8. | 1972 | .. | 158 | 52 | 14 | — | 224 |
| 9. | 1973 | .. | 189 | 46 | 19 | — | 254 |
| 10. | 1974 | .. | 188 | 48 | 19 | — | 255 |
| 11. | 1975 | .. | 204 | 61 | 16 | 1 | 282 |
| 1973 : | | | | | | | |
| | No. of persons killed | .. | 27 | 6 | 1 | — | 34 |
| | No. of persons injured | .. | 178 | 44 | 13 | — | 235 |
| | No. of vehicles involved | .. | 209 | 50 | 19 | — | 278 |
| 1974 : | | | | | | | |
| | No. of persons killed | .. | 15 | 2 | — | — | 17 |
| | No. of persons injured | .. | 214 | 77 | 17 | — | 308 |
| | No. of vehicles involved | .. | 232 | 61 | 19 | — | 312 |
| 1975 : | | | | | | | |
| | No. of persons killed | .. | 21 | 4 | 2 | — | 27 |
| | No. of persons injured | .. | 167 | 57 | 13 | 1 | 238 |
| | No. of vehicles involved | .. | 218 | 67 | 17 | 1 | 303 |

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 5 Port—Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

| Sl.No. | Item | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|--------|-----------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| I. 1) | Number of ships .. | 18 | 3 | 9 | 19 | 23 | 24 | 28 | 8 | 11 | 38 | 71 |
| 2) | Tonnage of ships : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Gross ('000 tonnes) | — | 62 | 70 | 1,21 | 2,08 | 2,36 | 3,25 | 65 | 1,04 | 5,37 | 10,17 |
| b) | Net ('000 tonnes) .. | 71 | 30 | 39 | 71 | 1,32 | 1,49 | 2,12 | 39 | 66 | 3,72 | 6,48 |
| 3) | Tonnage of merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Imported .. | — | 6,000 | 20,309 | 85,677 | 45,312 | 77,475 | 46,316 | 70,829 | 92,382 | 57,119 | 44,214 |
| b) | Exported .. | 72,677 | 1,695 | 1,048 | 260 | — | 59 | — | — | — | — | 186 |
| II. | BOAT TRAFFIC : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) | Number of country boats .. | 7 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 82 | 55 | 46 | 26 | 34 | 33 | 44 |
| 2) | Tonnage of country boats .. | 1,047 | 52 | 40 | 778 | 2,336 | 1,616 | 1,184 | 670 | 1,400 | 1,052 | G: 1,324 N: 1,305 |
| 3) | Tonnage of merchandise : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) | Imported .. | — | 52 | 52 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| b) | Exported .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

G = Gross

N = Net

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 6 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)

| Sl.No. | Region/Item | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971* | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|--------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Pondicherry : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices .. | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 36 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| | Urban Post Offices .. | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 23 |
| | Telegraph Offices .. | 8 | 8 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| 2. | Karaikal : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices .. | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| | Urban Post Offices .. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | Telegraph Offices .. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 3. | Mahe : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | Urban Post Offices .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Telegraph Offices .. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4. | Yanam : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices @ .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Urban Post Offices ** .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Telegraph Offices .. | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5. | State : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rural Post Offices .. | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 60 | 60 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| | Urban Post Offices .. | 19 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 29 |
| | Telegraph Offices .. | 15 | 16 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 26 |

* Classification of Post Offices into rural and urban from 1971 onwards are based on 1971 census—Classification of areas into rural and urban

@ The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

** Provided with telegraph facilities also.

Source : Posts & Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 7 Number of Telephones, Exchanges & Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

| Sl.No. | Region/Description | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974* | 1975* |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 560 | 666 | 837 | 910 | 1,005 | 1,183 | 1,033 | 1,075 | 1,235 | 1,526 | 1,625 |
| | Telephone Exchanges .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| | Public Call Offices .. | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 24 |
| II. KARAIKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 135 | 145 | 146 | 174 | 172 | 170 | 194 | 214 | 215 | 252 | 263 |
| | Telephone Exchanges .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices .. | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 7 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 40 |
| | Telephone Exchanges | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 7 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 23 | 35 | 40 |
| | Telephone Exchanges .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Public Call Offices .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| V. STATE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Telephone Connections | 709 | 833 | 1,006 | 1,116 | 1,213 | 1,388 | 1,265 | 1,329 | 1,500 | 1,851 | 1,968 |
| | Telephone Exchanges .. | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| | Public Call Offices .. | 16 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 36 |

*Provisional

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 8 Number of Broadcast Receiver Licences issued (including renewals)—As on 31st December

| Sl.No. | Region/State | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|--------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1. | Pondicherry .. | 6,927 | 4,510 | 9,995 | 6,529 | 7,921 | 14,129 | 28,738 | 18,408 | 12,187 | 22,530 |
| 2. | Karaikal .. | 2,395 | 2,982 | 3,305 | 4,925 | 5,216 | 5,664 | 5,641 | 6,125 | 4,129 | 6,618 |
| 3. | Mahe .. | 262 | 56 | 367 | 349 | 395 | 468 | 455 | 577 | 663 | 945 |
| 4. | Yanam .. | 208 | 181 | 252 | 359 | 352 | 416 | 546 | 633 | 353 | 1,054 |
| 5. | State .. | 9,792 | 7,729 | 13,919 | 12,162 | 13,884 | 20,677 | 35,380 | 25,743 | 17,332 | 31,147 |

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.



16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of merchandise by sea and value of import and export licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry State are presented in this section.

TABLES 16.1 and 16.2 : These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by Rail and River during the financial years 1968-69 to 1974-75. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLE 16.3 : This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the years 1960-61 to 1974-75. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLES 16.4 and 16.5 : Data regarding the value of sea borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1970 to 1975 according to the revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulations issued by the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6 : Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from the monthly statements furnished by the controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.



16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports

(In Metric Tonnes)

| Sl.No. | Commodity | Imports into Pondicherry—Karaikal | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| I. FOOD ARTICLES : | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Grains,Pulses and Flour : | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gram and Gram Products | .. | 5,722 | 7,002 | 8,027 | 7,803 | 9,427 | 5,486 | 5,068 |
| 2. | Pulses other than gram and gram products | .. | 1,693 | 4,688 | 6,227 | 4,814 | 1,736 | 2,205 | 1,538 |
| 3. | Maize | .. | 30 | 37 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Jowar | .. | — | 6 | — | 12 | — | 28 | — |
| 5. | Bajra | .. | — | 60 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Milletts other than jowar and Bajra | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Rice in the husk | .. | 20 | 30 | 11 | 9 | 58 | 6 | 3 |
| 8. | Rice not in the husk | .. | 208 | 949 | 1,042 | 213 | 95 | 833 | 1,831 |
| 9. | Wheat | .. | 791 | 1,008 | 967 | 161 | 2,169 | 1,791 | 2,242 |
| 10. | Wheat flour | .. | 35 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | Other sorts | .. | 1,054 | 2,333 | 1,210 | 766 | 941 | 160 | 207 |
| (b) Other food articles : | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Sugar (crystal) | .. | 2 | 1 | 20 | 0.1 | 96 | 0.6 | 7 |
| 13. | Kandasari sugar | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| 14. | Molasses etc. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 252 | — |
| 15. | Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar | .. | 3 | 3 | 15 | — | — | 0.5 | — |
| 16. | Tea | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 17. | Dried Fruits | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 18. | Salt | .. | 97 | 95 | 290 | 65 | 67 | 44 | 1,433 |
| 19. | Coffee | .. | 3 | — | 546 | — | — | — | — |
| II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS : | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Livestock : | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Catle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.) | .. | 28 | 339 | 16 | 3 | 6 | — | — |
| 21. | Horses, Ponies and Mules | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. | Sheep and goats | .. | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| 23. | Other sorts | .. | — | — | — | 6 | — | 2 | — |
| (b) Livestock Products : | | | | | | | | | |
| 24. | Bones | .. | — | — | — | 570 | — | 0.4 | 16 |
| 25. | Raw hides | .. | 0.4 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |

16. TRADE

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports—*contd.*

| (In Metric Tonnes) | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 26. Raw skins | .. | 3 | 0.4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 27. Tanned hides and skins and leather | .. | 1 | 15 | 22 | — | — | — | — |
| 28. Ghee | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — | — |
| 29. Raw wool | .. | — | — | 1 | 0.7 | — | 0.5 | 2 |
| III. OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS : | | | | | | | | |
| 30. Castor seeds | .. | — | — | — | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| 31. Cotton seeds | .. | 90 | 70 | 69 | 85 | 80 | 50 | 181 |
| 32. Groundnut seeds | .. | 13 | — | 38 | — | — | 13 | 29 |
| 33. Linseed seeds | .. | — | 17 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34. Rape and mustard | .. | 63 | 25 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 9 | 21 |
| 35. Gingelly seeds | .. | 139 | 69 | 117 | 113 | 101 | 52 | 101 |
| 36. Castor Oil | .. | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 37. Groundnut Oil | .. | — | — | — | 8 | — | — | — |
| 38. Coconut Oil | .. | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.6 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 39. Other Vegetable Oil | .. | 11 | 0.4 | 19 | 8 | 5 | — | 49 |
| 40. Castor Oil Cakes | .. | — | 21 | 42 | — | — | — | — |
| 41. Other Oil Cakes | .. | 45 | 78 | 3 | 1,672 | 2 | 103 | 3 |
| IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIAL AND SEMI MANUFACTURES : | | | | | | | | |
| 42. Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign) | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) | .. | 17 | 17 | 13 | 1 | — | — | — |
| 44. Coal and coke | .. | 10,646 | 22,213 | 21,199 | 99,633 | 29,131 | 33,552 | 23,612 |
| 45. Rubber (Raw) | .. | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 46. Lac and shellac | .. | — | — | 9 | — | — | — | — |
| 47. Manganese ore | .. | — | — | — | 1,479 | — | — | — |
| 48. Teak wood | .. | 30 | 16 | 35 | 0.4 | 24 | 13 | — |
| 49. Other timber | .. | 1,665 | 2,541 | 953 | 1,547 | 2,063 | 2,261 | 4,688 |
| 50. Dyes and tansmyrobalans | .. | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 51. Tobacco (Raw) | .. | 1 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 52. Kerosene Oil | .. | 562 | 396 | 397 | 548 | 426 | 517 | 326 |
| 53. Jute—raw loose | .. | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| 54. Jute—raw—pucca bales | .. | — | 1 | 3 | — | — | — | — |
| 55. Indian hemp and other fibres | .. | — | 11 | — | 0.5 | — | — | 22 |
| 56. Bricks | .. | 14 | 0.1 | 282 | 47 | 2 | 0.8 | 23 |
| 57. Tiles | .. | 827 | 422 | 480 | 300 | 105 | 128 | 39 |
| 58. Lime and limestone | .. | 232 | 255 | 357 | 22 | 42 | 4,644 | — |

16. 1 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade block and other States—Imports—*contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|--|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| V. MANUFACTURES : | | | | | | | | |
| 59. Cotton piece goods (foreign) | .. | — | 12 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 60. Cotton piece goods (Indian) | .. | 968 | 596 | 353 | 31 | 37 | 49 | 17 |
| 61. Glasses | .. | 72 | 52 | 36 | 9 | 188 | 26 | 18 |
| 62. Gunny bags and cloth | .. | 211 | 119 | 673 | 173 | 175 | 360 | 604 |
| 63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other connected forms of iron and steel | .. | 1,979 | 5,070 | 3,827 | 4,799 | 5,310 | 5,739 | 4,396 |
| 64. Cement | .. | 13,411 | 16,400 | 11,294 | 12,169 | 6,281 | 15,923 | 8,502 |

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.



16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

| Sl.No. | Commodity | Exports from Pondicherry—Karaikal | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | |
| I. FOOD ARTICLES : | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Grains, Pulses and Flour | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gram and Gram products | .. | 219 | 69 | 98 | 275 | 43 | 175 | 64 |
| 2. | Pulses other than gram and gram products | .. | — | — | 6 | 0.5 | 31 | 76 | — |
| 3. | Maize | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Jowar | .. | — | — | — | — | 99 | — | — |
| 5. | Bajra | .. | — | — | 400 | — | 117 | 910 | — |
| 6. | Millets other than Jowar and Bajra | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Rice in the husk | .. | 4,240 | — | 1,303 | 352 | 382 | 855 | 49 |
| 8. | Rice not in the husk | .. | 1,772 | 2,173 | 835 | 1,384 | 2,159 | 854 | 9 |
| 9. | Wheat | .. | 131 | — | 30 | 231 | 310 | 9,704 | — |
| 10. | Wheat flour | .. | — | — | 1,335 | 1 | 2,230 | 406 | — |
| 11. | Other sorts | .. | 11 | — | 15 | 9,319 | 64 | 16 | — |
| (b) Other food articles : | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. | Sugar (Crystal) | .. | — | — | — | 155 | 22 | — | — |
| 13. | Kandasari sugar | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Gur jaggery and Gur shakkar | .. | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | 94 |
| 15. | Molasses etc. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 53 | — |
| 16. | Tea | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — |
| 17. | Dried fruits | .. | 22 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 18. | Salt | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 15 | 63 |
| 19. | Coffee | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS : | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Livestock : | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.) | .. | — | — | — | 30 | 3 | 5 | — |
| 21. | Horses, Ponies and Mules | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 22. | Sheep and goats | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 23. | Other sorts | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| (b) Livestock products : | | | | | | | | | |
| 24. | Bones | .. | — | — | 1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | — | — |
| 25. | Raw hides | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

16. TRADE

16. 2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal Articles by Rail and River between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and Other States—Exports—*contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|---|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 26. Raw skins | .. | — | 0.4 | — | — | 2 | — | — |
| 27. Tanned hides and skins and leather | .. | 2 | 0.3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| 28. Ghee | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 29. Raw wool | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| III OILSEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS : | | | | | | | | |
| 30. Castor seeds | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 31. Cotton seeds | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 32. Groundnut seeds | .. | — | — | — | — | 230 | 933 | 1,613 |
| 33. Linseed seeds | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 34. Rape and mustard | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 35. Gingelly seeds | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 36. Castor oil | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 37. Groundnut oil | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 38. Coconut oil | .. | — | — | — | — | 0.3 | 6 | — |
| 39. Other Vegetable oil | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 40. Castor oil cakes | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 41. Other oil cakes | .. | 882 | 477 | 496 | 161 | 830 | 768 | 816 |
| IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES : | | | | | | | | |
| 42. Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign) | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 43. Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) | .. | 76 | 64 | 29 | 35 | 39 | 14 | 6 |
| 44. Coal and coke | .. | — | — | — | — | .. | — | — |
| 45. Rubber Raw | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 46. Lac and shellac | .. | — | — | — | — | 14 | — | — |
| 47. Manganese ore | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 48. Teak wood | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 49. Other timber | .. | 4 | 18 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 15 | 1 |
| 50. Dyes and tansmyrobalans | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 51. Tobacco (Raw) | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | — | — |
| 52. Kerosene oil | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 53. Jute—raw loose | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 54. Jute—raw—pucca bales | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 55. Indian hemp and other fibres | .. | — | 102 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 56. Bricks | .. | — | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | — |
| 57. Tiles | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 58. Lime and lime stone | .. | 2 | — | 0.4 | 3 | — | — | — |
| V. MANUFACTUREES : | | | | | | | | |
| 59. Cotton piece goods (Foreign) | .. | — | 32 | 12 | — | — | — | — |
| 60. Cotton piece goods (Indian) | .. | 1,141 | 921 | 617 | 921 | 1,281 | 1,398 | 1,201 |
| 61. Glasses | .. | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | — |
| 62. Gunny bags and cloth | .. | 6 | 2 | 32 | 10 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other commercial forms of iron and steel | .. | 311 | 932 | 426 | 666 | 389 | 288 | 416 |
| 64. Cement | .. | — | — | — | 45 | 46 | 70 | 81 |

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16. 3 Value of Sea Borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Years</i> | <i>Imports</i> | <i>Exports</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | 1960-61 | .. 36,37 | 1,45,37 | 1,81,74 |
| 2. | 1961-62 | .. 47,81 | 95,33 | 1,43,14 |
| 3. | 1962-63 | .. 54,63 | 77,54 | 1,32,17 |
| 4. | 1963-64 | .. 32,73 | 1,18,77 | 1,51,50 |
| 5. | 1964-65 | .. 1,11 | 95,37 | 96,48 |
| 6. | 1965-66 | .. 95 | 1,22,87 | 1,23,82 |
| 7. | 1966-67 | .. 92,31 | 62,30 | 1,54,61 |
| 8. | 1967-68 | .. 5,53,52 | 38,91 | 5,92,23 |
| 9. | 1968-69 | .. 5,66,68 | 19,57 | 5,86,25 |
| 10. | 1969-70 | .. 1,35,01 | — | 1,35,01 |
| 11. | 1970-71 | .. — | — | — |
| 12. | 1971-72 | .. — | — | — |
| 13. | 1972-73 | .. 1,87,00 | — | 1,87,00 |
| 14. | 1973-74 | .. 5,82,60 | — | 5,82,60 |
| 15. | 1974-75 | .. 2,59,84 | — | 2,59,84 |

Source: 1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 4 Value of Foreign Trade by Sections

(In '000 Rupees)

| Sections (1) | Imports | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | 1970* (2) | 1971* (3) | 1972* (4) | 1973† (5) | 1974† (6) | 1975† (7) |
| O. FOOD .. | — | — | — | 5,00 | 1,47,80 | — |
| 1. Beverages and Tobacco .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2. Crude Materials inedible except fuels .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Animal and Vegetable oils and fats .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Chemicals .. | — | — | — | 5,30,00 | 3,46,64 | 13,16,22 |
| 6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. Machinery and Transport equipment .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. Miscellaneous Transactions and commodities .. | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Total .. | — | — | — | 5,35,00 | 4,94,44 | 13,16,28 |

Source : * Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

† Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

There are no exports during the year 1970 to 1975.

16. 5 Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (by Sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

| Commodities with code numbers (1) | Imports | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | 1970* (2) | 1971* (3) | 1973* (4) | 1973† (5) | 1974† (6) | 1975† (7) |
| Wheat (0410) .. | — | — | — | 5,00 | 1,47,80 | — |
| Total Section (O) .. | — | — | — | 5,00 | 1,47,80 | — |
| Nitrogeous fertilizers (N. P. K. Mixture) (561.1) .. | — | — | — | — | — | 23,97 |
| Calcium Ammonium Nitrate (561.1001) .. | — | — | — | 92,00 | — | 23,71 |
| Ammonium Sulphate (561.1002) .. | — | — | — | — | 28,20 | — |
| Urea (561.1003) .. | — | — | — | 3,92,00 | 3,18,44 | 12,68,54 |
| Di-Ammonium Phosphate (561.9001) .. | — | — | — | 46,00 | — | — |
| Total Section (5) .. | — | — | — | 5,30,00 | 3,46,64 | 13,16,22 |
| Condemned empty oil drums (931.0) .. | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| Total Section (9) .. | — | — | — | — | — | 6 |
| GRAND TOTAL .. | — | — | — | 5,35,00 | 4,94,44 | 13,16,28 |

Source : * Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

† Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 6. Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1975)

(In '000 Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Category | April 1967 March 1968 | April 1968 March 1969 | April 1969 March 1970 | April 1970 March 1971 | April 1971 March 1972 | April 1972 March 1973 | April 1973 March 1974 | April 1974 March 1975 |
|--------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Established Importer | .. 13,49 | 24,42 | 32,05 | 39,53 | 6,20 | 5,82 | 22,39 | 10,82 |
| 2. | Established Importer (Special additional) | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Actual user | .. 32 | 42 | 58 | 68 | 5 | 22 | 31 | 19 |
| 4. | Capital goods | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Ad-hoc | .. 90,98 | 90,98 | 90,98 | 90,98 | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Special avocation schemes | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Export Promotion scheme | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Replacement | .. — | — | 1 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — |
| 9. | Customs, clearance permit without Exchange control copy | .. 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | — | — | — | — |
| 10. | Ad-hoc (C. C. I.'s ceiling) | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | Customs clearance permit with Exchange control copy | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12. | Special <i>ad-hoc</i> (ex-gratia) | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13. | Special quota licence | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Licence issued to Government Department | .. — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15. | Small scale industries | .. 34,46 | 45,43 | 66,97 | 93,46 | 19,71 | 5,33 | 14,04 | 17,94 |
| 16. | Customs clearance permit | .. 67 | 70 | 70 | 70 | — | — | — | — |
| 17. | Others | .. — | 1,81 | 1,81 | 1,81 | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | .. 1,40,53 | 1,64,37 | 1,93,71 | 2,27,79 | 25,97 | 11,37 | 36,74 | 28,95 |

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to fuel and power.

Progress in the field of electrification and consumption of power in the Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam Regions have been presented in Tables 17.1 to 17.8. Tables 17.9 and 17.10 furnish similar information for the Pondicherry State as a whole.

TABLE 17.11 gives consumption of petroleum products in this Union Territory of Pondicherry excluding Yanam region. There is no retail outlet in Yanam region. Table 17.12 gives region-wise consumption of petroleum products during the year 1975.

TABLE 17.13 provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purposes in Pondicherry region during the years 1964-65 to 1974-75.



17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 1. Progress in Electrification—Pondicherry Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 295.60 | 300.18 | 306.60 | 312.67 | 317.87 | 326.73 | 334.76 |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | „ | 1,204.16 | 1,281.43 | 1,348.73 | 1,389.95 | 1,427.59 | 1,469.82 | 1,488.29 |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 274 | 285 | 303 | 316 | 335 | 353 | 375 |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA | 26,000 | 27,100 | 30,200 | 32,550 | 34,750 | 36,650 | 39,200 |
| 5. | Towns electrified | No. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 6. | Villages and hamlets electrified | „ | 267 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 213* | 213 |
| 7. | House Service Connections | „ | 16,571 | 18,027 | 19,603 | 21,215 | 22,797 | 24,596 | 26,257 |
| 8. | Agricultural connections | „ | 4,162 | 4,512 | 4,900 | 5,301 | 5,637 | 5,966 | 6,249 |
| 9. | Industrial connections | „ | 557 | 641 | 724 | 793 | 857 | 931 | 980 |
| 10. | Street lights | „ | 9,496 | 9,521 | 9,557 | 9,578 | 9,624 | 9,662 | 9,718 |
| 11. | Maximum demand | KW | 15,560 | 16,020 | 19,110 | 18,810 | 21,096 | 24,985 | 25,414 |

* 54 Villages out of 267 Villages have been classified under urban areas in 1971 census.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 2. Electricity purchased and sold—Pondicherry Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Electricity Purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | 831.41 | 811.47 | 883.54 | 939.39 | 929.39 | 963.60 | 1,154.67 |
| 2. | Electricity sold | „ | 704.74 | 699.04 | 754.20 | 810.00 | 800.96 | 821.76 | 971.53 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | „ | 4.91 | 6.23 | 7.38 | 8.78 | 10.50 | 9.91 | 12.36 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | „ | 31.24 | 35.72 | 38.23 | 41.44 | 46.28 | 48.10 | 58.15 |
| | Commercial heat and power | „ | 6.76 | 7.39 | 6.64 | 6.94 | 6.34 | 6.98 | 7.54 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | „ | 30.30 | 29.73 | 32.06 | 33.61 | 32.75 | 28.81 | 34.28 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | „ | 39.27 | 41.77 | 45.58 | 50.39 | 51.30 | 53.19 | 58.90 |
| | Industrial high voltage | „ | 310.90 | 300.02 | 338.96 | 372.47 | 328.10 | 373.72 | 358.81 |
| | Public lighting | „ | 7.17 | 8.07 | 8.73 | 8.99 | 8.10 | 9.34 | 10.24 |
| | Irrigation | „ | 269.83 | 242.21 | 249.87 | 253.31 | 282.39 | 256.36 | 392.45 |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | „ | 4.36 | 27.90 | 26.75 | 34.07 | 35.20 | 35.35 | 38.80 |

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 3. Progress in Electrification—Karaikal Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 46.88 | 55.00 | 69.78 | 90.93 | 92.09 | 100.12 | 101.73 |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | „ | 128.14 | 152.33 | 184.25 | 237.55 | 277.05 | 307.87 | 344.37 |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 25 | 30 | 38 | 52 | 54 | 59 | 62 |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA. | 2,250 | 2,600 | 3,425 | 4,025 | 4,225 | 4,675 | 4,925 |
| 5. | Towns electrified | No. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 6. | Villages and hamlets electrified | „ | 41 | 52 | 72 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| 7. | House service connections | „ | 3,726 | 4,238 | 4,761 | 5,292 | 5,779 | 6,320 | 6,750 |
| 8. | Agricultural connections | „ | 15 | 19 | 32 | 49 | 89 | 115 | 160 |
| 9. | Industrial connections | „ | 192 | 208 | 222 | 229 | 242 | 260 | 270 |
| 10. | Street lights | „ | 2,487 | 2,780 | 3,403 | 4,199 | 4,615 | 4,803 | 4,964 |
| 11. | Maximum demand | KW. | 1,120 | 1,472 | 1,229 | 1,608 | 2,345 | 2,292 | 2,373 |

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 4. Electricity Purchased and sold—Karaikal Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | 57.32 | 59.99 | 61.33 | 66.40 | 69.79 | 81.87 | 87.38 |
| 2. | Electricity sold | „ | 48.28 | 49.11 | 52.02 | 55.64 | 58.15 | 70.18 | 78.53 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | „ | .. | 0.71 | 0.82 | 1.07 | 0.90 | 1.06 | 1.27 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | „ | 7.64 | 7.74 | 8.52 | 9.28 | 9.71 | 10.78 | 12.32 |
| | Commercial heat and power | „ | .. | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 0.44 | 0.57 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | „ | 4.96 | 5.54 | 6.15 | 6.75 | 6.55 | 6.78 | 7.68 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | „ | 6.51 | 6.39 | 7.40 | 7.69 | 7.61 | 8.08 | 8.61 |
| | Industrial high voltage | „ | 23.40 | 22.05 | 22.08 | 22.66 | 25.99 | 34.10 | 38.92 |
| | Public lighting | „ | 3.33 | 3.43 | 3.87 | 4.73 | 4.10 | 5.85 | 5.13 |
| | Irrigation | „ | 0.12 | 0.41 | 0.46 | 0.66 | 0.58 | 1.09 | 2.12 |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | „ | 2.32 | 2.39 | 2.28 | 2.18 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 1.91 |

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 5. Progress in Electrification—Mahe Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 5.54 | 5.54 | 6.34 | 6.34 | 6.47 | 7.03 | 7.39 |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | „ | 25.35 | 27.81 | 32.28 | 43.63 | 51.57 | 58.74 | 62.97 |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| 4. | Installed capacity of transformers | KVA. | 325 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 450 | 475 | 625 |
| 5. | Towns electrified | No. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 6. | Villages and hamlets electrified | „ | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 7. | House service connections | „ | 681 | 769 | 892 | 996 | 1,171 | 1,387 | 1,566 |
| 8. | Agricultural connections | „ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9. | Industrial connections | „ | 22 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 34 |
| 10. | Street lights | „ | 445 | 445 | 593 | 755 | 957 | 1,103 | 1,103 |
| 11. | Maximum Demand | KW | 453 | 363 | 346 | 499 | 814 | 826 | 895 |

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 6 Electricity purchased and sold—Mahe Region

| Sl. No. | Item | Unit | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | 11.34 | 8.38* | 18.72* | 6.52* | 30.65 | 38.48 | 39.09 |
| 2. | Electricity sold | „ | 10.96 | 8.44 | 20.09 | 7.46 | 29.68 | 37.23 | 36.96 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | „ | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.17 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | „ | 2.01 | 1.65 | 1.33 | 1.60 | 1.97 | 2.41 | 2.85 |
| | Commercial heat and power | „ | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | „ | — | 0.38 | 1.74 | 1.28 | 2.30 | 2.47 | 2.59 |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | „ | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.89 | 1.06 | 1.84 | 2.27 | 2.05 |
| | Industrial high voltage | „ | 7.40 | 4.83 | 15.37 | 2.70 | 22.39 | 28.75 | 27.99 |
| | Public lighting | „ | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 1.04 | 1.16 | 1.25 |
| | Irrigation | „ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | „ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

* The power purchased from Kerala State Electricity Board for Mahe area indicated is less than the Units sold. This is due to defective meter.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 7. Progress in Electrification—Yanam Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 1.20 | 2.70 | 4.20 | 5.00 | 3.77 | 3.77 | 3.77 |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | " | 12.95 | 13.45 | 13.66 | 13.87 | 6.88 | 6.88 | 6.88 |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA | 125 | 175 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 |
| 5. | Towns electrified. | No. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 6. | House service connections | " | 304 | 356 | 403 | 410 | 303 | 329 | 329 |
| 7. | Agricultural connections | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Industrial connections | " | 4 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9. | Street Lights | " | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| 10. | Maximum Demand | KW. | .. | .. | .. | 180 | 180 | 214 | 214 |

Note : The entire area of Yanam region is treated as urban area.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 8. Electricity Purchased and sold—Yanam Region

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | —* | —* | —* | —* | 1.99 | 2.51 | 2.18 |
| 2. | Electricity sold | " | 1.17 | 1.38 | 1.56 | 2.15 | 1.99 | 2.51 | 2.18 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | " | — | — | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | " | 0.41 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.81 | 0.76 |
| | Commercial heat and power | " | — | — | 0.23 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 0.54 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | " | 0.38 | 0.42 | | | | | |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | " | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.82 | 0.71 |
| | Industrial high voltage | " | — | — | — | — | | | |
| | Public lighting | " | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.09 |
| | Irrigation | " | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Public water works and sewage pumping | " | 0.08 | 0.10 | — | — | — | — | — |

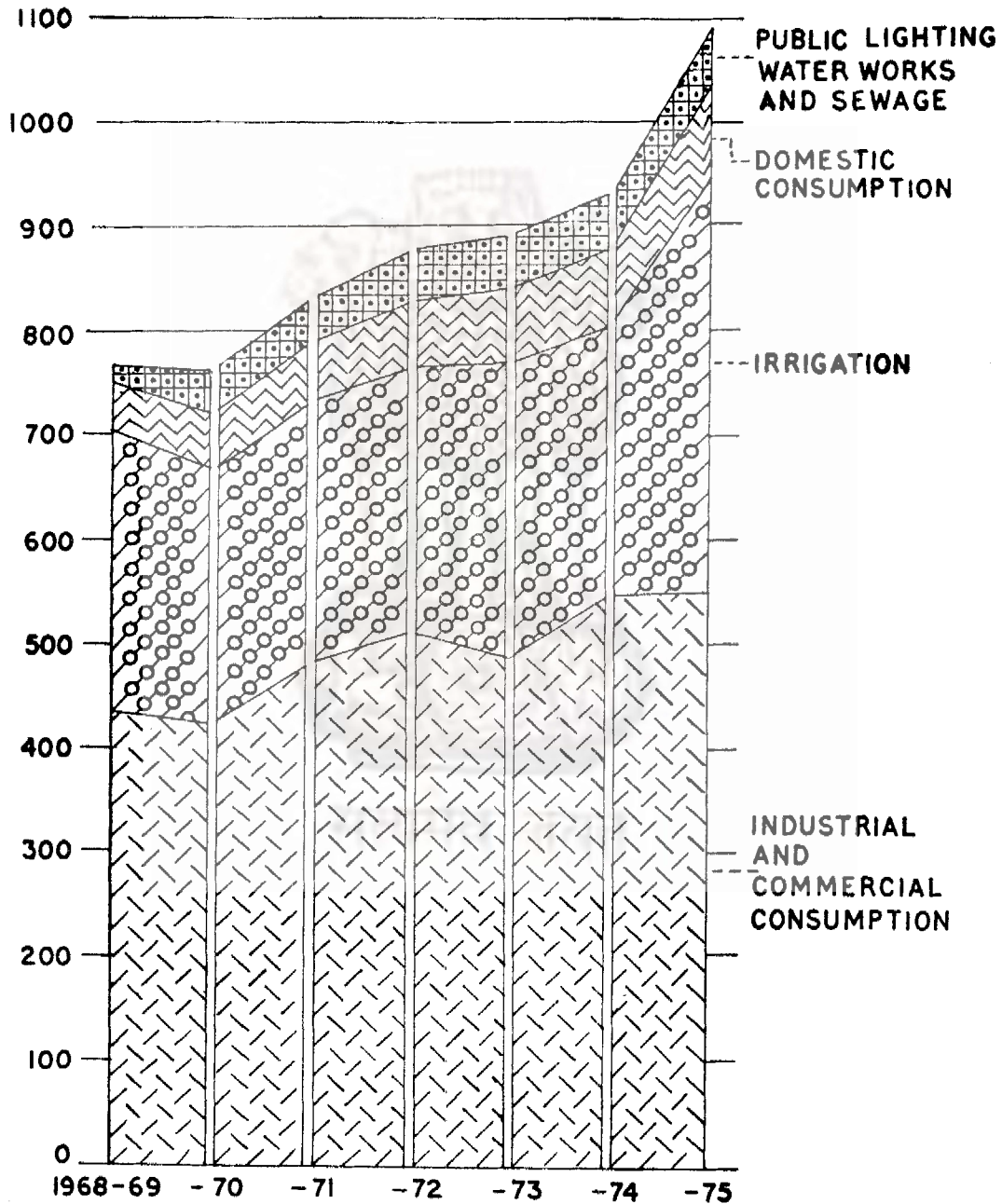
* The power requirement of Yanam region is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

Note: From 1972-73, the power purchased is the same as power sold since there is no metering arrangement exclusively for Yanam region.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION ELECTRICITY SOLD

LAKHS OF
K.W.H



A. Subendran.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 9. Progress in Electrification—Pondicherry State

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | As on 31st March | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | H. T. Lines | Km. | 349.22 | 363.42 | 386.92 | 414.94 | 420.20 | 437.65 | 447.65 |
| 2. | L. T. Lines | „ | 1,370.60 | 1,475.02 | 1,578.92 | 1,685.00 | 1,763.09 | 1,843.31 | 1,902.51 |
| 3. | Transformers | No. | 305 | 322 | 348 | 375 | 398 | 422 | 449 |
| 4. | Installed capacity of Transformers | KVA | 28,700 | 30,200 | 34,175 | 37,125 | 39,650 | 42,025 | 44,975 |
| 5. | Towns electrified | No. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 6. | Villages and hamlets electrified | „ | 311 | 322 | 342 | 388 | 388 | 334 T | 334 |
| 7. | House service connections | „ | 21,282 | 23,381 | 25,659 | 27,913 | 30,050 | 32,612 | 34,902 |
| 8. | Agricultural connections | „ | 4,177 | 4,531 | 4,932 | 5,350 | 5,726 | 6,081 | 6,409 |
| 9. | Industrial connections | „ | 775 | 879 | 978 | 1,058 | 1,138 | 1,231 | 1,292 |
| 10. | Street lights | „ | 12,558 | 12,876 | 13,683 | 14,662 | 15,334 | 15,706 | 15,923 |
| 11. | Maximum Demand | KW | 17,133* | 17,855* | 20,685* | 21,097 | 24,435 | 28,317 | 28,896 |

Note : * Excludes figures relating to Yanam Region.

T= 54 Villages out of 388 Villages have been classified under urban areas in 1971 census.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 10. Electricity purchased and sold—Pondicherry State

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | 1968-69 | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | 1974-75 |
|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Electricity purchased | Lakhs of Kwh. | 900.07* | 879.84* | 963.59* | 1,012.31* | 1,032.36* | 1,086.46* | 1,283.32 |
| 2. | Electricity Sold | „ | 765.15 | 757.97 | 827.87 | 875.25 | 890.78 | 931.68 | 1,089.20 |
| | Domestic heat and small power | „ | 5.01 | 7.03 | 8.29 | 10.00 | 11.57 | 11.18 | 13.88 |
| | Domestic lights and fans | „ | 41.30 | 45.64 | 48.65 | 52.99 | 58.57 | 62.10 | 74.08 |
| | Commercial heat and power | „ | 6.80 | 7.91 | 7.13 | 7.63 | 6.90 | 7.47 | 8.17 |
| | Commercial lights and fans | „ | 35.64 | 36.07 | 40.18@ | 42.20@ | 42.11@ | 38.71@ | 45.09@ |
| | Industrial low and medium voltage | „ | 46.83 | 49.21 | 54.49 | 59.84 | 61.42 T | 64.36 T | 70.27 T |
| | Industrial high voltage | „ | 341.70 | 326.90 | 376.41 | 397.83 | 376.48 | 436.57 | 425.72 |
| | Public lighting | „ | 11.16 | 12.20 | 13.36 | 14.54 | 13.36 | 16.49 | 16.71 |
| | Irrigation | „ | 269.95 | 242.62 | 250.33 | 253.97 | 282.97 | 257.45 | 394.57 |
| | Public Water works and sewage pumping | „ | 6.76 | 30.39 | 29.03 | 36.25 | 37.40 | 37.35 | 40.71 |

* Exclude figures relating to Yanam region as the power requirement of this region is met by Andhra Pradesh Electricity Board directly.

@ Include Commercial heat and power pertaining to Yanam region.

T = Include Industrial high voltage pertaining to Yanam region.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. 11. Consumption of Petroleum Products

| Sl.No. | Description | Unit | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|--------|------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. | Petrol | Lakhs of litres | 27.54 | 41.19 | 40.84 | 32.83 | 32.88 |
| 2. | Kerosene oil | „ | 53.56 | 86.09 | 72.66 | 49.23 | 39.24 |
| 3. | High-speed oil | „ | 43.03 | 89.21 | 108.79 | 115.89 | 138.73 |
| 4. | Light Diesel oil | „ | 9.12 | 13.68 | 16.23 | 4.74 | 4.45 |
| 5. | Lubricating oil | „ | 1.98 | 2.39 | 2.06 | 2.34 | 2.29* |
| 6. | Furnace oil | „ | — | 0.62 | 0.90 | 0.72 | 0.72* |
| 7. | Grease | Lakhs of Kgs. | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.11* |

* Provisional

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 12. Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during 1975*

| <i>Sl.No.</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Unit</i> | <i>Pondicherry</i> | <i>Karaikal</i> | <i>Mahe</i> | <i>Total</i> |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. Petrol | | .. Lakhs of litre | 19.49 | 3.16 | 10.23 | 32.88 |
| 2. Kerosene oil | | .. | 28.77 | 8.97 | 1.50 | 39.24 |
| 3. High Speed oil | | .. | 71.37 | 7.25 | 60.11 | 138.73 |
| 3. Light Diesel oil | | .. | 4.45 | — | — | 4.45 |
| 5. Lubricating oil | | .. | 1.60* | 0.23 | 0.46 | 2.29* |
| 6. Furnace oil | | .. | 0.72* | — | — | 0.72* |
| 7. Grease | | .. Lakhs of Kgs. | 0.09* | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.11* |

* Provisional.

Note : There is no retail outlet in Yanam Region.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

17. 13. Consumption of Coal for Industrial purposes—Pondicherry Region

| <i>Years</i> | <i>Coal (Metric Tonnes)</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) | (2) |
| 1964-65 | .. 19,417 |
| 1965-66 | .. 20,342 |
| 1966-67 | .. 22,616 |
| 1967-68 | .. 17,224 |
| 1968-69 | .. 18,512 |
| 1969-70 | .. 20,345 |
| 1970-71 | .. 22,707 |
| 1971-72 | .. 22,999 |
| 1972-73 | .. 29,352 |
| 1973-74 | .. 33,792 |
| 1974-75 | .. 32,541 |

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts, cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1: gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1967 to 1975.

TABLE 18.2 : This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out posts, strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1970 to 1975.

TABLE 18.3: gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1964-65 to 1974-75.

TABLE 18.4: contains information about the distribution of convicts by age-groups and by sex for the years 1962 to 1974-75.

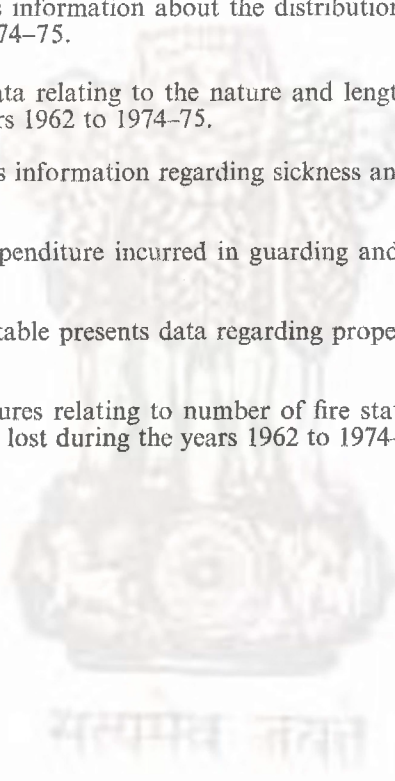
TABLE 18.5: gives data relating to the nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1962 to 1974-75.

TABLE 18.6: furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1962 to 1974-75.

TABLE 18.7: gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the year 1960 to 1974-75.

TABLE 18.8 : This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1962 to 1974-75.

TABLE 18.9 gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1962 to 1974-75.



18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 1. Cognisable Crime

| Sl.No. | Item | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | |
|--------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | |
| 1. | Murder | .. | 5 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| 2. | Dacoity | .. | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | 2 | — | — |
| 3. | Robbery | .. | 3 | — | 3 | 1 | 2 | — | 4 | 8 | 5 |
| 4. | House-breaking | .. | 121 | 117 | 113 | 118 | 143 | 146 | 153 | 245 | 236 |
| 5. | Theft | .. | 396 | 380 | 458 | 589 | 452 | 410 | 551 | 862 | 972 |
| 6. | Rioting | .. | 9 | 22 | 51 | 24 | 83 | 107 | 145 | 113 | 57 |
| 7. | Others * | .. | 55 | 82 | 89 | 45 | 65 | 72 | 58 | 1,982 | 2,839 |
| | Total | .. | 589 | 612 | 716 | 782 | 752 | 742 | 918 | 3,216 | 4,119 |

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 2. Strength and cost of Civil Police

| Sl.No. | Designation | As on 31st March | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| I. POLICE STATIONS & OUT POSTS : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Number of Police Stations ** | .. 26 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| 2. | Number of outposts | .. 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police | .. 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2. | Superintendent of Police and Commandant | .. 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| 3. | Senior Superintendent of Police | .. — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4. | Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors | .. 46 | 46 | 46 | 49 | 52* | 76† |
| 5. | Asst. Sub-Inspectors and Head Constables | .. 84 | 84 | 88 | 83 | 96 | 150† |
| 6. | Sub-Inspectors (Women) | .. — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| 7. | Head Constables (, ,) | .. — | — | — | — | — | 2 |
| 8. | Police Constables (, ,) | .. — | — | — | — | — | 10 |
| 9. | Armour Naik, Lance Naiks and Police Constables | .. 751 | 775 | 787 | 787 | 990@ | 903‡ |
| 10. | Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars & Havildar Major | .. 25 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 51 | — |
| 11. | Followers | .. 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 18 |
| 12. | Bugler Boys | .. 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| 13. | Finger Print Expert | .. 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 14. | Finger Print searchers | .. 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 15. | Photographer | .. 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 16. | Tester Sub-Inspector | .. — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 1 |
| 17. | Junior Reporter | .. — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 18. | Radio Supervisor | .. 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 19. | Radio Technician | .. 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 9 |
| 20. | Band Master (SI) | .. — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| 21. | Band Head Constables | .. — | — | — | — | — | 4 |
| 22. | Band Police Constables | .. — | — | — | — | — | 15 |
| 23. | Others | .. — | — | — | — | — | 42 |
| 24. | Fire Service Staff | .. — | — | 99 | 95 | 105 | 105 |
| III. EXPENDITURE : | | | | | | | |
| | Total expenditure on Police Force during the Financial year ending 31st March (Rs. in Lakhs) | .. 26.10 | 31.27 | 35.09 | 37.62 | 45.76 | 73.55 |
| | Fire Service | .. — | 2.60 | 3.75 | 3.52 | 4.26 | 6.27 |

** Including Traffic Stations.

* Includes Band Master who holds the rank of Sub-Inspector of Police.

@ Includes Wireless operators.

† The Armed Police Personnel have also been included under this head as they have been equated with the Civil Police personnel during this year and redesignated accordingly. This item also includes the officials in the Cipher Cell.

‡ Only the Armed Police Personnel have been included under this item.

Source : Office of the Inspector—General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 3. Number and Distribution of Prisoners

| Year/Region | Place of Confinement | | | Prisoners at the beginning of the year | | Received during the year | | Total | | Discharged from all Cases | | Remaining at the end of the year | | Total daily av- erage number of prisoners | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------|---|-------|-------|-----------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | Cen- tral Jail | Dist- rict Jail | Subor- dinate Jail | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | |
| 1964-65 | .. | 2 | — | — | 184 | 3 | 187 | 1,473 | 66 | 1,539 | 1,657 | 69 | 1,726 | 1,362 | 64 | 1,426 | 295 | 5 | 300 | 229 | 4 | 233 |
| 1965-66 | .. | 2 | — | — | 295 | 5 | 300 | 1,206 | 63 | 1,269 | 1,501 | 68 | 1,569 | 1,277 | 61 | 1,338 | 224 | 7 | 231 | 246 | 6 | 252 |
| 1966-67 | .. | 2 | — | — | 224 | 7 | 231 | 1,529 | 149 | 1,678 | 1,753 | 156 | 1,909 | 1,562 | 152 | 1,714 | 191 | 4 | 195 | 237 | 9 | 246 |
| 1967-68 | .. | 1 | — | 1 | 191 | 4 | 195 | 1,331 | 82 | 1,413 | 1,522 | 86 | 1,608 | 1,323 | 82 | 1,405 | 199 | 4 | 203 | 207 | 3 | 210 |
| 1968-69 | .. | 1 | — | 1 | 199 | 4 | 203 | 1,340 | 176 | 1,516 | 1,539 | 180 | 1,719 | 1,359 | 177 | 1,536 | 180 | 3 | 183 | 193 | 4 | 197 |
| 1969-70 | .. | 1 | — | 2 | 183 | 3 | 186 | 1,362 | 268 | 1,630 | 1,545 | 271 | 1,816 | 1,364 | 252 | 1,616 | 181 | 19 | 200 | 169 | 9 | 178 |
| 1970-71 | .. | 1 | — | 2 | 181 | 19 | 200 | 1,712 | 297 | 2,009 | 1,893 | 316 | 2,209 | 1,754 | 312 | 2,066 | 139 | 4 | 143 | 181 | 7 | 188 |
| 1971-72 | .. | 1 | — | 3 | 139 | 4 | 143 | 1,160 | 118 | 1,278 | 1,299 | 122 | 1,421 | 1,226 | 111 | 1,337 | 73 | 11 | 84 | 115 | 8 | 123 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 1 | — | 3 | 73 | 11 | 84 | 1,159 | 176 | 1,335 | 1,232 | 187 | 1,419 | 1,151 | 186 | 1,337 | 81 | 1 | 82 | 99 | 4 | 103 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 1 | — | 3 | 81 | 1 | 82 | 1,459 | 134 | 1,593 | 1,540 | 135 | 1,675 | 1,448 | 125 | 1,573 | 92 | 10 | 102 | 91 | 4 | 95 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 1 | — | 3 | 92 | 10 | 102 | 1,916 | 326 | 2,242 | 2,008 | 336 | 2,344 | 1,859 | 333 | 2,192 | 149 | 3 | 152 | 118 | 8 | 126 |
| 1974-75 : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | .. | 1 | — | — | 69 | 1 | 70 | 1,423 | 240 | 1,663 | 1,492 | 241 | 1,733 | 1,379 | 239 | 1,618 | 113 | 2 | 115 | 88 | 7 | 95 |
| Karaikal | .. | — | — | 1 | 22 | 9 | 31 | 429 | 84 | 513 | 451 | 93 | 544 | 418 | 92 | 510 | 33 | 1 | 34 | 29 | 1 | 30 |
| Mahe | .. | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | 41 | — | 41 | 42 | — | 42 | 40 | — | 40 | 2 | — | 2 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Yanam | .. | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 23 | 2 | 25 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 22 | 2 | 24 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — |

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 4. Distribution of Convicts by Age-Groups

| Ycar/Region | Under 22 years | | 23 to 40 years | | 41 to 60 years | | Above 60 years | | All ages | | | |
|-------------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|-------|-----|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| 1962 | .. | 135 | 8 | 485 | 33 | 96 | 26 | 6 | — | 722 | 67 | 789 |
| 1963 | .. | 64 | 4 | 358 | 25 | 83 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 518 | 39 | 559 |
| 1964-65 | .. | 92 | 3 | 277 | 4 | 61 | 3 | 9 | — | 439 | 10 | 449 |
| 1965-66 | .. | 104 | 8 | 323 | 7 | 64 | 6 | 12 | — | 503 | 21 | 524 |
| 1966-67 | .. | 97 | 15 | 375 | 22 | 80 | 7 | 22 | 1 | 574 | 45 | 619 |
| 1967-68 | .. | 98 | — | 323 | 11 | 100 | — | 9 | 1 | 530 | 12 | 542 |
| 1968-69 | .. | 64 | 30 | 249 | 30 | 83 | 2 | 9 | — | 405 | 62 | 467 |
| 1969-70 | .. | 75 | 66 | 242 | 98 | 53 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 380 | 168 | 548 |
| 1970-71 | .. | 133 | 60 | 433 | 67 | 78 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 661 | 136 | 797 |
| 1971-72 | .. | 123 | 21 | 337 | 58 | 83 | 18 | 12 | 1 | 555 | 98 | 653 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 93 | 47 | 298 | 92 | 67 | 7 | 10 | — | 468 | 146 | 614 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 78 | 24 | 248 | 42 | 47 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 384 | 72 | 456 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 93 | 84 | 332 | 113 | 68 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 502 | 209 | 711 |
| 1974-75 : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | .. | 64 | 73 | 245 | 95 | 51 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 366 | 179 | 545 |
| Karaikal | .. | 25 | 11 | 78 | 17 | 17 | — | 3 | — | 123 | 28 | 151 |
| Mahe | .. | 2 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 |
| Yanam | .. | 2 | — | 6 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | 8 | 2 | 10 |

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 5. Nature and Length of Sentence of Convicts admitted into Jail

| Year/Region | Not Exceeding one month | | Above one month but not exceeding six months | | Above six months but not exceeding one year | | Above one year but not exceeding five years | | Above five years but not exceeding ten years | | Exceeding ten years | | Sentenced to transportation of life | | | Sentenced to Death | | | Total | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|-----|--|-----|---|-----|---|-----|--|------|---------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
| | M F | | M F | | M F | | M F | | M F | | M F | | M F Total | | | M F Total | | | M F Total | | |
| | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) |
| 1962 | 289 | 51 | 338 | 14 | 68 | 2 | 25 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 722 | 67 | 789 |
| 1963 | 208 | 25 | 248 | 13 | 40 | 1 | 16 | — | 2 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 518 | 39 | 551 |
| 1964-65 | 100 | 3 | 263 | 6 | 61 | 1 | 8 | — | 5 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 439 | 10 | 449 |
| 1965-66 | 140 | 9 | 294 | 11 | 47 | 1 | 18 | — | 2 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 503 | 21 | 524 |
| 1966-67 | 149 | 19 | 372 | 23 | 35 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 574 | 45 | 619 |
| 1967-68 | 158 | 7 | 296 | 5 | 50 | — | 25 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | 530 | 12 | 542 |
| 1968-69 | 80 | 59 | 258 | 3 | 38 | — | 24 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | 3 | — | 405 | 62 | 467 |
| 1969-70 | 105 | 144 | 232 | 24 | 33 | — | 10 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 381 | 168 | 549 |
| 1970-71 | 360 | 131 | 248 | 4 | 35 | 1 | 17 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 661 | 136 | 797 |
| 1971-72 | 324 | 95 | 210 | 2 | 10 | — | 8 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 555 | 98 | 653 |
| 1972-73 | 193 | 141 | 214 | 5 | 9 | — | 9 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | 432 | 146 | 578 |
| 1973-74 | 206 | 70 | 156 | 2 | 10 | — | 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 384 | 72 | 456 |
| 1974-75 | 233 | 192 | 246 | 17 | 14 | — | 6 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 502 | 209 | 711 |
| 1974-75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | 202 | 169 | 148 | 10 | 8 | — | 5 | — | — | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 366 | 179 | 545 |
| Karaikal | 21 | 22 | 95 | 6 | 6 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 123 | 28 | 151 |
| Mahe | 4 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 5 |
| Yanam | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8 | 2 | 10 |

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 6. Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

| Year | Daily average strength | | | Number admitted into hospital | | | Daily average number of sick | | | Ratio per '000 of average strength | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | | of admission to hospital | | | Daily average number of sick | | | |
| | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | Males | Fe- males | Total | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | |
| 1962 | .. | 309 | 17 | 326 | 107 | 8 | 115 | 33 | 3 | 36 | 346 | 470 | 353 | 107 | 176 | 110 |
| 1963 | .. | 255 | 13 | 268 | 92 | 5 | 97 | 31 | 2 | 33 | 361 | 385 | 362 | 122 | 154 | 123 |
| 1964-65 | .. | 229 | 4 | 233 | 55 | 3 | 58 | 19 | — | 19 | 240 | 750 | 249 | 83 | — | 82 |
| 1965-66 | .. | 246 | 6 | 252 | 59 | 6 | 65 | 23 | 1 | 24 | 239 | 1,000 | 258 | 93 | 166 | 95 |
| 1966-67 | .. | 237 | 9 | 246 | 128 | 6 | 134 | 37 | 1 | 38 | 540 | 666 | 544 | 156 | 111 | 154 |
| 1967-68 | .. | 207 | 3 | 210 | 126 | — | 126 | 31 | — | 31 | 608 | — | 600 | 149 | — | 147 |
| 1968-69 | .. | 193 | 4 | 197 | 77 | — | 77 | 35 | — | 35 | 398 | — | 390 | 181 | — | 177 |
| 1969-70 | .. | 169 | 9 | 178 | 33 | 1 | 34 | 21 | 1 | 22 | 195 | 111 | 191 | 124 | 111 | 123 |
| 1970-71 | .. | 181 | 7 | 188 | 15 | — | 15 | 21 | 1 | 22 | 83 | — | 79 | 116 | 143 | 117 |
| 1971-72 | .. | 115 | 8 | 123 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 22 | 1 | 23 | 78 | 125 | 81 | 191 | 125 | 187 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 99 | 4 | 103 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 18 | 71 | 500 | 87 | 172 | 250 | 175 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 91 | 4 | 95 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 13.5 | 0.5 | 14 | 110 | 250 | 116 | 148 | 125 | 147 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 118 | 8 | 126 | 25 | — | 25 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 212 | — | 198 | 13 | 125 | 127 |
| 1974-75 : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry | .. | 88 | 7 | 95 | 13 | — | 13 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 148 | — | 137 | 148 | 143 | 147 |
| Karaikal | .. | 29 | 1 | 30 | 11 | — | 11 | 2 | — | 2 | 379 | — | 367 | 69 | — | 67 |
| Mahe | .. | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1,000 | — | 1,000 | — | — | — |
| Yanam | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 7. Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings.

| Year | Daily Average No. of prisoners | Establishment Charges (in Rs.) | | Dieting and other charges (in Rs.) | | Total Expenditure (in Rs.) (Cols. 3+ 5) | Total cost per head (in Rs.) (Cols. 4+ 6) | |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---|---|-------|
| | | Total cost | Cost per head | Total cost | Cost per head | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | |
| 1960 | .. | 337 | 56,316 | 167 | 1,11,066 | 330 | 1,67,382 | 497 |
| 1961 | .. | 338 | 65,780 | 195 | 1,22,853 | 363 | 1,88,633 | 558 |
| 1962 | .. | 326 | 63,422 | 195 | 1,09,637 | 336 | 1,73,059 | 531 |
| 1963 | .. | 268 | 61,887 | 242 | 1,04,739 | 391 | 1,69,566 | 633 |
| 1964-65 | .. | 233 | 62,513 | 268 | 1,07,640 | 462 | 1,70,158 | 780 |
| 1965-66 | .. | 252 | 69,195 | 277 | 1,09,435 | 434 | 1,79,230 | 711 |
| 1966-67 | .. | 246 | 73,514 | 299 | 1,23,058 | 412 | 1,96,572 | 711 |
| 1967-68 | .. | 210 | 86,443 | 411 | 1,26,201 | 600 | 2,12,644 | 1,011 |
| 1968-69 | .. | 197 | 1,09,320 | 554 | 1,43,498 | 728 | 2,52,818 | 1,282 |
| 1969-70 | .. | 202 | 1,31,093 | 648 | 1,24,677 | 617 | 2,55,770 | 1,265 |
| 1970-71 | .. | 222 | 1,48,155 | 667 | 1,24,575 | 561 | 2,72,730 | 1,228 |
| 1971-72 | .. | 123 | 1,61,348 | 1,312 | 86,260 | 701 | 2,47,608 | 2,013 |
| 1972-73 | .. | 103 | 1,62,889 | 1,581 | 77,624 | 754 | 2,40,513 | 2,335 |
| 1973-74 | .. | 95 | 1,72,104 | 1,812 | 89,563 | 943 | 2,61,667 | 2,755 |
| 1974-75 | .. | 126 | 2,94,032 | 2,334 | 1,61,468 | 1,281 | 4,55,500 | 3,615 |

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 8. Property stolen and recovered

| Year/Region | No. of cases in which property was stolen | No. of cases in which property was recovered | Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2 | Amount of property stolen (in Rs.) | Amount of property recovered (in Rs.) | Percentage of Col. 6 to Col. 5 |
|----------------|---|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1962 .. | 520 | 311 | 60 | 81,171 | 52,276 | 64 |
| 1963 .. | 476 | 261 | 55 | 64,887 | 22,888 | 35 |
| 1964-65 .. | 573 | 293 | 51 | 1,03,424 | 37,210 | 36 |
| 1965-66 .. | 451 | 227 | 50 | 64,378 | 31,998 | 50 |
| 1966-67 .. | 498 | 384 | 77 | 77,399 | 45,895 | 59 |
| 1967-68 .. | 502 | 346 | 69 | 80,666 | 46,682 | 58 |
| 1968-69 .. | 572 | 333 | 58 | 1,00,584 | 23,870 | 24 |
| 1969-70 .. | 627 | 399 | 63 | 1,76,715 | 85,390 | 48 |
| 1970-71 .. | 664 | 320 | 48 | 1,24,243 | 51,304 | 41 |
| 1971-72 .. | 599 | 228 | 39 | 1,73,227 | 75,224 | 43.43 |
| 1972-73 .. | 564 | 299 | 53 | 2,01,626 | 50,225 | 25 |
| 1973-74 .. | 770 | 446 | 58 | 2,40,095 | 1,31,455 | 55 |
| 1974-75 .. | 557 | 228 | 41 | 2,24,164 | 45,949 | 20 |
| 1974-75 : | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry .. | 467 | 182 | 39 | 1,63,792 | 29,633 | 18 |
| Karaikal .. | 74 | 41 | 55 | 37,732 | 8,075 | 21 |
| Mahe .. | 11 | 4 | 36 | 21,155 | 8,031 | 38 |
| Yanam .. | 5 | 1 | 20 | 1,485 | 210 | 14 |

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 9. Fire Statistics

| Year/Region | No. of Fire stations | No. of fire calls attended | Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees) | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | | | Total value | Govt. | Local bodies | Private | | |
| | | | | | | Mainly Industrial | Mainly Residential | Others |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1962 .. | 2 | 120 | 1,04,162 | 212 | 3 | 47,455 | 39,589 | 16,903 |
| 1963 .. | 2 | 89 | 70,494 | — | 70 | 26,000 | 38,071 | 6,353 |
| 1964-65 .. | 2 | 140 | 7,90,580 | 7,49,205 | 50 | 400 | 28,623 | 12,302 |
| 1965-66 .. | 2 | 139 | 60,543 | 14 | 145 | 7,150 | 43,919 | 9,315 |
| 1966-67 .. | 2 | 99 | 64,328 | 965 | 238 | 4,011 | 7,025 | 51,189 |
| 1967-68 .. | 2 | 139 | 75,586 | 480 | 208 | 10,050 | 60,467 | 4,376 |
| 1968-69 .. | 2 | 160 | 50,829 | 4,886 | 172 | 8,960 | 27,815 | 9,016 |
| 1969-70 .. | 2 | 147 | 90,220 | 11,278 | 82 | NIL | 4,320 | 74,540 |
| 1970-71 .. | 3 | 138 | 1,66,603 | 328 | 135 | 54,600 | 73,667 | 37,873 |
| 1971-72 .. | 3 | 148 | 6,73,531 | 1,09,988 | 455 | 4,090 | 47,770 | 5,11,228 |
| 1972-73 .. | 3 | 179 | 12,82,339 | 3,13,840 | 87,875 | 72,450 | 5,64,730 | 2,43,444 |
| 1973-74 .. | 3 | 155 | 95,196 | 7,175 | 20 | 4,035 | 76,370 | 7,596 |
| 1974-75 .. | 3 | 190 | 1,61,093 | 1,490 | 450 | 1,065 | 1,50,853 | 7,235 |
| 1974-75 : | | | | | | | | |
| Pondicherry .. | 2 | 149 | 1,28,846 | 1,235 | 350 | 665 | 1,20,698 | 5,898 |
| Karaikal .. | 1 | 41 | 32,247 | 255 | 100 | 400 | 30,155 | 1,337 |
| Mahe .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Yanam .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

This section deals with the number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquor, rates of state excise duty on liquors and consumption of country spirits, arrack and liquors.

TABLE 19.1 : presents data regarding number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquors as on 31st December, 1974.

TABLE 19.2 : gives rates of excise duty on liquors.

TABLE 19.3 : gives information on consumption of country spirit and liquors.



19. EXCISE

19. 1. Number of Shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquor

| Year/Region | | Toddy Shops | Arrack Shops | Liquor Shops |
|-------------|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| (1) | | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| 1963 | .. | 81 | 45 | 64 |
| 1964 | .. | 81 | 23 | 81 |
| 1965 | .. | 81 | 23 | 90 |
| 1966 | .. | 81 | 23 | 90 |
| 1967 | .. | 81 | 23 | 91 |
| 1968 | .. | 81 | 14 | 63 |
| 1969 | .. | 81 | 15 | 62 |
| 1970 | .. | 80 | 16 | 65 |
| 1971 | .. | 81 | 49 | 160 |
| 1972 | .. | 87 | 72 | 161 |
| 1973 | .. | 90 | 74 | 176 |
| 1974 | .. | 97 | 80 | 180 |
| 1974 : | | | | |
| Pondicherry | .. | 58 | 50 | 101 |
| Karaikal | .. | 36 | 24 | 23 |
| Mahe | .. | 3 | 3 | 36 |
| Yanam | .. | — | 3 | 20 |

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. 2. Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

(In Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | As on 1st April | | | | | |
|--------|---|--------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1. | Country Spirit | .. Per litre | 4.99 | 4.99 | 3.10 | 8.65 | 9.65 | 9.65 |
| 2. | Semi-rectified Country Spirits upto 45° | .. „ | 6.07 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Liquors (Indian and Foreign) | .. „ | 13.50 | 20.25 | 24.30 | 16.80 | 17.80 | 17.80 |
| 4. | Bottled Wine | .. „ | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| 5. | Beer | .. „ | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.30 |

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. 3. Consumption of Country Siprits and Liquors

| Item | Unit | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. Country Spirit | Kilo litre | 611 | 643 | 710 | 692 | 677 | 726 | 1,759 | 4,084 | 4,318 |
| 2. Liquors : | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Imported | „ | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| b) Indian made .. | „ | 225.7 | 332.5 | 330.0 | 298.7 | 340.6 | 777.0 | 3,963.7 | 1,674.3 | 2,396.7 |
| TOTAL (a + b) | „ | 226.5 | 334.0 | 331.7 | 300.3 | 343.3 | 779.3 | 3,965.5 | 1,674.7 | 2,396.9 |
| c) Imported Beer .. | „ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| d) Indian made Beer | „ | 228.7 | 175.5 | 219.0 | 183.6 | 223.9 | 278.3 | 478.4 | 408.8 | 371.9 |
| TOTAL (c + d) | „ | 228.7 | 175.5 | 219.0 | 183.6 | 223.9 | 278.3 | 478.4 | 408.8 | 371.9 |

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under the Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1974 there were 3-5/6 block in the State, Pondicherry a double block, Karaikal single block, Mahe half-block and Yanam one third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the state, 100% of villages and 80% of the population.

PONDICHERRY BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry Region in May, 1955, with its headquarters at Villianur. It is a double block with one administrative unit, covering an area of 287.5 sq.km. (111 sq. miles) with a population of 3,40,240. It consists of the entire Pondicherry region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years, because of its good progress. From 2nd October 1960 to 1st October 1965, it was in Stage II Status. Since 2nd October, 1965, it is a Post Stage II Block.

KARAIKAL BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarter is at Thalatheru. This Block constitutes the entire Karaikal Region including Karaikal Town, covering an area of 158.3 sq.km. (61 sq. miles) with a total population of 73,962. With effect from April 1958, due to revision in the Community Development Programme it was treated as Stage I block. Since 1st April 1962 it was a Stage II Block, and into Post-Stage II in April 1967.

MAHE BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe Region with an area and population of 10.4 sq.km. (4 sq. miles) and 23,134 respectively. This block entered into Stage I in April 1960, and into Stage II in April 1966. Since 1st April 1972 it is a Post Stage II Block.

YANAM BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May 1963. It is a one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This Block covers the entire Yanam Region with an area and population of 20.7 sq.km. and 8,291 respectively. On May 1963, it entered into Stage I status and into Stage II in April 1970.

TABLE 20.1 shows the staff position as on 31st March 1975.

TABLE 20.2 shows the coverage of Community Development Programme, Pondicherry State.

TABLE 20.3 gives cumulative particulars on Government Expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March 1975.

TABLE 20.4 gives Government expenditure by Major Heads.

TABLE 20.5 gives People's Contribution by major heads.

TABLE 20.6 gives the Physical Achievements in Block areas.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 1. Staff Position as on 31st March 1975

| Sl.No. | Designation | Post Stage II | | | Stage II Block | Total |
|--------|---|---------------|----------|------|----------------|-------|
| | | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. | a) Project Executive Officer | .. | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| | b) Block Development Officer | .. | — | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 2. | Gram Sevak | .. | 30 | 10 | 5 | 47 |
| 3. | Gram-Sevika | .. | 4 | — | — | 4 |
| 4. | Extension Officer (Agriculture) | .. | 2 | 1 | — | 4 |
| 5. | Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry) | .. | 1 | 1 | — | 2 |
| 6. | Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Extension Officer (Fisheries) | .. | — | 1 | — | 1 |
| 8. | Extension Officer (Co-operatives) | .. | 2 | — | — | 2 |
| 9. | Extension Officer (Panchayat) | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 10. | Extension Officer (Industries) | .. | 1 | 1 | — | 2 |
| 11. | Social Education Organiser | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 12. | Mukya-Sevika | .. | 2 | — | — | 2 |
| 13. | Extension Officer (Statistics) | .. | 1 | 1 | — | 2 |
| 14. | Engineering Supervisor | .. | 2 | — | 1 | 3 |
| 15. | Medical Officer | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 16. | Sanitary/Health Inspector | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 17. | Compounder | .. | | | | |
| 18. | Stockmen/Stock Assistant | .. | | | | |
| 19. | Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse | .. | | | | |
| 20. | Midwife/Auxiliary Nurse Midwife | .. | | | | |
| 21. | Other Technical Staff (Specify) | .. | | | | |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 2. Coverage of Community Development Programme—Pondicherry State

| Sl.No. | Item | As on 31st March 1975 |
|---|------|---------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) |
| 1. Number of Block | .. | 3 5/6 |
| a) Post-Stage II Blocks | .. | 3 1/2 |
| b) Stage II Block | .. | 1/3 |
| c) Stage I Block | .. | Nil |
| 2. Area covered in Sq. Kilometre | .. | 470.9 |
| 3. Area of the State in Sq. Kilometre | .. | 473.0 |
| 4. Percentage of Area covered | .. | 99.5 |
| 5. No. of villages and towns covered | .. | 388 villages and 4 towns. |
| 6. No. of total villages and towns | .. | 388 villages and 4 towns |
| 7. Percentage of villages and towns covered | .. | Villages 100—Towns 80 |
| 8. Population covered (1971 census) | .. | 4,08,271 |
| 9. Total population (1971 census) | .. | 4,71,707 |
| 10. Percentage of population covered | .. | 87 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. 3. Government Expenditure and People's Contribution upto 31st March 1975.

(Rupees in lakhs)

| Sl.No. | Blocks | Govt. Expenditure | People's Contri- bution | Total (Col. 3 and 4) | Percentage of Col. 3 to total | Perce- ntage of Col. 4 to total |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. Pondicherry Block | .. | 117.90 | 16.15 | 134.05 | 87.95 | 12.05 |
| 2. Karaikal Block | .. | 39.11 | 5.06 | 44.17 | 88.54 | 11.46 |
| 3. Mahe Block | .. | 10.80 | 0.53 | 11.33 | 95.32 | 4.68 |
| 4. Yanam Block | .. | 9.14 | 0.03 | 9.17 | 99.67 | 0.33 |
| STATE | .. | 176.95 | 21.77 | 198.72 | 89.04 | 10.96 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 4. Government Expenditure by Major Heads for the year ending March 1975.

(Rupees in lakhs)

| Sl.No. | Major Heads | Pondicherry | Karaikal* | Mahe | Yanam | State |
|--------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. | Block Headquarters | .. 4.09 | 1.65 | 0.74 | 0.47 | 6.95 |
| 2. | Agricultural Development | .. 0.47 | N.A. | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.87 |
| 3. | Village and Small Industries | .. 0.05 | N.A. | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.16 |
| 4. | Amenities Programme : | | | | | |
| a) | Drinking Water Supply | .. 0.06 | — | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.18 |
| b) | Other Programmes | .. 6.34 | 4.25 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 11.71 |
| | Total | .. 11.01 | 5.90 | 1.52 | 1.44 | 19.87 |

* Split up figures not available.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. 5. People's Contribution by Major Heads for the year ending March 1975.

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Major Heads | Pondicherry block | Karaikal block | Mahe block | Yanam block | State |
|--------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
| 1. | Block Head Quarters | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 2. | Agricultural Development | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Village and Small Industries | .. | — | — | — | — |
| 4. | Amenities Programme : | | | | | |
| a) | Drinking Water Supply | .. — | — | — | — | — |
| b) | Other Programmes | .. — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total | .. — | — | — | — | — |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements

| Sl.No. | Item | Unit | 1974 - 75 | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | | Pondicherry | Karaikal | Mahe | Yanam | State |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| I. AGRICULTURE : | | | | | | | |
| A. DISTRIBUTION OF IMPROVED SEEDS : | | | | | | | |
| 1. Cereals : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Paddy | .. Quintal | 1,724.55 | 329.00 | 11.14 | 30.00 | 2,094.69 |
| b) | Ragi | .. " | 72.33 | — | — | — | 72.33 |
| c) | Other Cereals | .. " | 46.23 | — | — | — | 46.23 |
| | Total—(a) to (c) | .. " | 1,843.11 | 329.00 | 11.14 | 30.00 | 2,213.25 |
| 2. | Gram | .. Kg. | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Other Pulses | .. " | — | — | 0.86 | — | 0.86 |
| 4. | Cotton | .. " | 1,190.00 | 400.00 | — | — | 1,590.00 |
| 5. | Groundnut | .. " | 5,300.00 | — | — | — | 5,300.00 |
| 6. | Other oilseeds | .. " | 1,355.00 | — | — | — | 1,355.00 |
| 7. | Vegetable seeds | .. " | 224.00 | 52.50 | 3.95 | 7.50 | 287.95 |
| B. DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILIZERS & MANURES : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Ammonium Sulphate | .. Quintal | 22,781.10 | — | 56.16 | — | 22,837.26 |
| 2. | Calcium Ammonium Nitrate | .. " | — | — | — | 192.60 | 192.60 |
| 3. | Urea | .. " | 14,018.82 | 2,915.00 | — | 543.42 | 17,477.24 |
| 4. | Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate | .. " | — | — | 1.39 | — | 1.39 |
| 5. | Super Phosphate | .. " | 12,280.26 | 165.10 | — | 92.00 | 12,537.36 |
| 6. | Ammonium Phosphate | .. " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Nitro Phosphate | .. " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Other Chemical Fertilizers | .. " | 49,080.18 | 2,637.46 | 112.61 | 212.00 | 52,042.25 |
| | Total—(1) to (8) | .. " | 98,160.36 | 5,717.56 | 170.16 | 1,040.02 | 1,05,088.10 |
| 9. | Bone Meal | .. " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10. Green Manure Seed : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Samai/Sum-hump | .. " | 470.91 | — | — | — | 470.91 |
| b) | Dhaincha | .. " | 1,054.30 | — | — | — | 1,054.30 |
| c) | Others | .. " | — | — | — | — | — |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements---contd.

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|--|-------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| C. DISTRIBUTION OF IMPROVED IMPLEMENTS : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Iron Ploughs | .. No. | 580 | 350 | 25 | — | 955 |
| 2. | Seed Drills | .. " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Harrows | .. } | | | | | |
| 4. | Thrashers | .. } | | | | | |
| 5. | Paddy Weeders | .. } | | | | | |
| 6. | Cultivators | .. } | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Rotary Formers | .. } | | | | | |
| 8. | Bund Formers | .. } | | | | | |
| 9. | Dusters | .. } | | | | | |
| 10. | Sprayers | .. " | 32 | — | 1 | — | 33 |
| 11. | Kanieer Levelling Karah | .. } | | | | | |
| 12. | Ridgers | .. } | | | | | |
| 13. | Chaffcutters Circular type | .. } | — | — | — | — | — |
| 14. | Brumax Sethim | .. } | | | | | |
| 15. | Others : Burmese Saturn | .. " | 82 | 74 | — | — | 156 |
| D. AGRICULTURAL DEMONSTRATIONS : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Composite Demonstrations held | .. " | 116 | — | 31 | 2 | 149 |
| 2. | Single Factor Demonstration held | .. " | 13 | — | 41 | 3 | 57 |
| E. OTHERS—ITEM : | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Chemical Pesticides distributed | .. Quintal | 4,139.00 | 391.50 | 63.06 | 143.75 | 4,737.31 |
| 2. | New Compost Pits dug | .. No. | 315 | 370 | 5 | 40 | 730 |
| 3. | Area under green manuring | .. Hectares | 12,770 | 1,240 | 120 | — | 14,130 |
| 4. | Area under package practices and Intensive cultivation : | | | | | | |
| a) | Paddy | .. " | 14,450 | 10,500 | — | — | 24,950 |
| b) | Wheat | .. " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. | Fruit trees planted | .. Acres | 1,773 | 1,250 | 597 | 446 | 4,066 |
| 6. | Area under vegetables | .. Hectares | 75.00 | 50.00 | — | — | 125.00 |
| F. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY : | | | | | | | |
| 1. Improved Animals Supplied : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Bulls | .. } | | | | | |
| b) | Buffaloe Bulls | .. } | | | | | |
| c) | Rams | .. } | | | | | |
| d) | Bucks (He-goats) | .. } | Nos. | — | — | — | — |
| e) | Boars/Sows | .. } | | | | | |
| f) | Total—(a) to (e) | .. } | | | | | |

20. 6. Physical Achievements—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|--|-----|-----------|--------|--------|-----|-------|--------|
| 2. Improved Birds Supplied : | | | | | | | |
| (a) Baby chicks | .. | Nos. | 2,500 | — | — | — | 2,500 |
| (b) Cockerels for upgrading | .. | " | 100 | — | — | — | 100 |
| (c) Others for breeding | .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total—(a) to (c) | .. | " | 2,600 | — | — | — | 2,600 |
| 3. Hatching eggs supplied : | .. | " | 3,330 | — | 213 | 298 | 3,841 |
| 4. Animals castrated : | | | | | | | |
| a) Bulls and Buffaloes | .. | " | 1,713 | 749 | — | 54 | 2,516 |
| b) Others | .. | " | — | 394 | — | — | 394 |
| Total—(a) to (b) | .. | " | 1,713 | 1,143 | — | 54 | 2,910 |
| 5. Animals artificially inseminated : | | | | | | | |
| a) Cows | .. | " | 855 | 3,500 | 82 | 114 | 4,551 |
| b) Buffaloes | .. | " | 193 | 665 | — | 185 | 1,043 |
| Total—(a) to (b) | .. | " | 1,048 | 4,165 | 82 | 299 | 5,594 |
| 6. Preventive Inoculation done | .. | " | 34,575 | 16,159 | 75 | 3,601 | 54,410 |
| 7. New soil pits constructed | .. | " | 130 | — | — | — | 130 |
| Minor Irrigation Works Constructed | | | | | | | |
| a) Departmental Works : | | | | | | | |
| 1. State Tubewells constructed | .. | No. Hect. | 2.20 | — | — | — | 2.20 |
| 2. Artesian wells constructed | .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Filter points constructed | .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tanks : | | | | | | | |
| 4. New tanks and reservoirs constructed | .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5. Existing tanks and reservoirs repaired | .. | " | 15.160 | — | — | — | 15.160 |
| 6. Diversion schemes, weirs (bunds, thigals regulators, anicuts, bhandaras, etc.) repaired and renovated . . | | No. | 1.10 | — | — | — | 1.10 |
| 7. Lift Irrigation from rivers and streams | .. | } | | | | | |
| 8. Sub-merging tanks and sub-surface dams, ahars, bundhies, rehats etc. | .. | | | | | | |
| 9. Drainage and embarkment : | | | | | | | |
| b) Private and Community Works : | | No. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wells : | | | | | | | |
| 1. New Masonry wells constructed | .. | | | | | | |
| 2. Existing Masonry wells repaired | .. | | | | | | |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievement—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---------|---|-----|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|
| 3. | Electrical motor pumps on open wells constructed. | No. | 5.25 | — | — | — | 5.25 |
| 4. | Diesel pump sets on open wells installed .. | .. | 4.20 | — | — | — | 4.20 |
| 5. | Persian Wheels installed .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Private tube-wells constructed .. | .. | 87.435 | — | — | — | 87.435 |
| 7. | Artesian wells constructed .. | .. | 58.290 | — | — | — | 58.290 |
| 8. | Filter points constructed .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Tanks : | | | | | | | |
| 9. | Existing tanks and reservoirs repaired .. | .. | 1.15 | — | — | — | 1.15 |
| 10. | New tanks and reservoirs constructed .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | Lift irrigation from rivers and streams .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |

Major & Medium Irrigation Projects

| | | | | | | | |
|----|--|--------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Commanded area for which : | | | | | | |
| a) | Alignment of field channels completed .. | Hect. | — | — | — | — | — |
| b) | Village maps showing alignment prepared .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| c) | Field Channels completed .. | Metres | — | — | — | — | — |

Land Reclamation and Improvement

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|----|-------|---|---|----------|----------|
| 1. | Land reclaimed .. | } | | | | | |
| 2. | Soil Conservation : | | | | | | |
| a) | Area contour bunded .. | | Hect. | — | — | — | — |
| b) | Area terraced .. | | Hect. | — | — | — | — |
| 3. | Area under dry farming .. | .. | .. | — | — | 20.00.00 | 20.00.00 |
| 4. | Area under farm forestry .. | .. | .. | — | — | — | — |

Village and Small Industries

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----|---|-------|--------|---|----------|
| 1. | Value of Improved tools and appliances distributed : | | | | | | |
| a) | Blacksmithy .. | Rs. | — | — | — | — | — |
| b) | Carpentry .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| c) | Other traditional crafts (such as sewing machines, ghanis, beehives, potter's wheels, cane crushers) .. | .. | — | 5,000 | 405.40 | — | 5,405.40 |
| Total—(a) to (c) .. | | .. | — | 5,000 | 405.40 | — | 5,405.40 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6. Physical Achievements—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|-----|----------|-------|-----|-----|-----|----------|
| 2. Units set up for processing of agricultural and horticultural produce .. | No. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3. Financial assistance for industrial purposes : | | | | | | | |
| a) No. of loanees : | | | | | | | |
| i) From State and Industries Act .. | .. | 25 | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| ii) From other Governmental Department .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| iii) From Central /State Boards and Commission .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total—(i) to (iii) .. | .. | 25 | — | — | — | — | 25 |
| b) Amount of loan advanced : | | | | | | | |
| i) From State aid to Industries Act .. | .. | 1,49,000 | — | — | — | — | 1,49,000 |
| ii) From other Governmental Departments. .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| iii) From Central/State Boards & Commission .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total—(i) to (iii) .. | .. | 1,49,000 | — | — | — | — | 1,49,000 |
| c) No. of grantees | No. | 71 | 1 | — | — | — | 1,49,000 |
| d) Amount of subsidy granted .. | Rs. | — | 3,000 | — | — | — | 3,000 |
| Co-operatives | | | | | | | |
| 1. Co-operative Societies functioning (By type) : | | | | | | | |
| a) Primary Agricultural Credit & Multi purpose .. | No. | 55 | 7 | — | — | — | 62 |
| b) Primary Agricultural Marketing .. | .. | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 2 |
| c) Primary Agricultural processing .. | .. | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| d) Joint farming/Collective farming .. | .. | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| e) Irrigation Co-operatives .. | .. | 17 | 2 | — | — | — | 19 |
| f) Dairing/Primary Milk Producers' Co-operatives .. | .. | 35 | 1 | 1 | — | — | 37 |
| g) Poultry .. | .. | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | 3 |
| h) Piggery .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| i) Fisheries .. | .. | 27 | 9 | 1 | 2 | — | 39 |
| j) Forest Contract Societies .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| k) Primary Non-Agricultural Credit .. | .. | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| l) Industrial :a) Weavers .. | .. | 6 | 3 | — | — | — | 9 |
| b) Other Primary Industrial Co-operatives .. | .. | — | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| m) Labour Construction Societies .. | .. | — | — | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| n) Transport Societies .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| o) Women's Co-operatives .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| p) Others .. | .. | — | — | 6 | 2 | — | 8 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—contd

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|---|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|-----|--------|
| 2. Membership of Societies (By type) | | | | | | | |
| a) | Primary agricultural credit and multi-purpose .. | No. | 23,850 | 5,200 | — | — | 29,050 |
| b) | Primary agricultural marketing .. | " | 1,500 | 450 | — | — | 1,950 |
| c) | Primary agricultural processing .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| d) | Joint farming/collective farming .. | " | — | 31 | — | — | 31 |
| e) | Irrigation Co-operatives .. | " | 342 | 120 | — | — | 462 |
| f) | Dairy/Primary Milk Producer's Co-operatives .. | " | 4,690 | 3,300 | 94 | — | 8,084 |
| g) | Poultry .. | " | 272 | 140 | — | — | 412 |
| h) | Piggery .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| i) | Fisheries .. | " | 3,950 | 1,100 | 345 | 518 | 5,913 |
| j) | Forest Contract Societies .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| k) | Primary Non-Agricultural Credit .. | " | — | 420 | — | — | 420 |
| l) | Industrial : a) Weavers .. | " | 940 | — | — | — | 940 |
| | b) Other Primary Industrial Co-operatives .. | " | — | 3,600 | — | — | 3,600 |
| m) | Labour Construction Societies .. | " | — | — | 107 | — | 107 |
| n) | Transport Societies .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| o) | Women's Co-operatives .. | " | — | — | — | — | — |
| p) | Others .. | " | — | — | 1,333 | 236 | 1,569 |
| Total—(a) to (p) .. | | | 35,544 | 14,361 | 1,879 | 754 | 52,538 |
| 3. Moribund/Defund Societies (By type) : | | | | | | | |
| i) | .. | } | " | — | — | — | — |
| ii) | .. | | | | | | |
| iii) | .. | | | | | | |
| 4. Societies for which Liquidation proceedings were in progress (by type) : | | | | | | | |
| i) | .. | } | " | — | 4 | — | 4 |
| ii) | .. | | | | | | |
| iii) | .. | | | | | | |
| 5. Small and weak Societies amalgamated (by type) : | | | | | | | |
| i) | .. | } | " | — | — | — | — |
| ii) | .. | | | | | | |
| iii) | .. | | | | | | |
| 6. Area held/pooled by joint/collective farming Societies | | | | | | | |
| | | Hect. | — | — | — | — | — |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|
| 7. Value of Agricultural Produce Marketed by Co-operatives : | Rs. | | — | 27,00,000 | — | — | 27,00,000 |
| i) Foodgrains | } | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| ii) Sugarcane | | | | | | | |
| iii) Cotton | | | | | | | |
| iv) Other crops | | | | | | | |
| Total—(i) to (iv) | .. | .. | — | 27,00,000 | — | — | 27,00,000 |

Health, and Rural Sanitation

| | | | | | | | |
|--|----|---------|--------|--------|---|---|----------|
| 1. Rural Latrines constructed | .. | No. | 2 | — | — | — | 2 |
| 2. Pucca Drains constructed | .. | Metres | 6 | — | — | — | 6 |
| 3. Village lanes paved | | Sq.Met. | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4. Soakage pits constructed | .. | No. | 20 | — | — | — | 20 |
| 5. Smokeless chullahs installed | .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. Drinking water facilities provided | | | | | | | |
| a) Wells constructed | .. | .. | 9 | — | — | — | 9 |
| b) Wells renovated | .. | .. | 20 | — | — | — | 20 |
| c) Hand pump installed | .. | .. | 37 | — | — | — | 37 |
| d) Over-head tanks with electric power installed | .. | .. | 1 | — | — | — | 1 |
| 7. Maternity cases attended by trained auxiliary nurse-mid wife/midwife trained dais | .. | .. | 3,111 | 2,858 | — | — | 5,969 |
| 8. Value of contraceptive materials distributed | .. | Rs. | 78,017 | 67,310 | — | — | 1,45,327 |
| 9. Sterilisation operations performed : | | | | | | | |
| a) On Males | .. | No. | 562 | 276 | — | — | 838 |
| b) On Females | .. | .. | 596 | 80 | — | — | 676 |
| 10. Primary Health Centres in existence : | | | | | | | |
| a) No. With Doctors | .. | .. | 7 | 8 | — | — | 15 |
| b) No. without Doctors | .. | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total—(a) to (b) | .. | .. | 7 | 8 | — | — | 15 |

Social Education

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----|-----|-----|---|---|---|-----|
| 1. Literacy centres started : | .. | No. | 50 | — | — | — | 50 |
| 2. Adults made literate : | | | | | | | |
| a) Men | .. | .. | 274 | — | — | — | 274 |
| b) Women | .. | .. | 117 | — | — | — | 117 |
| Total—(a) and (b) | .. | .. | 391 | — | — | — | 391 |

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | |
|-------------------------|---|------------|------|------|-----|-----|------|----|
| 3. | Gram Sahayak's camps organised | .. No. | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4. | Gram Sahayak's/Youth and Village Volunteer Force members trained in (3) | .. „ | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Communications | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | New Kacha roads constructed | .. Km. | 5.00 | 1.75 | — | — | 6.75 | |
| 2. | Existing Kacha roads improved | .. „ | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 3. | Culverts constructed | .. No. | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| 4. | Culverts repaired | .. „ | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | |
| Panchayat Raj | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Meeting of Panchayat Samiti/Block Development Committee | .. No. | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | |
| 2. | a) Average number of persons attending Panchayat Samiti/Block Development Committee meeting | .. „ | 19 | — | — | — | 19 | |
| | b) Percentage of attendance | .. % | 69 | — | — | — | 69 | |
| 3. | Meeting of the Villages Panchayat held | .. | No. | — | — | — | — | |
| 4. | Meeting of Gram Sabhas held | .. | | | | | | |
| 5. | Members of Gram Panchayats Samiti/trained at Raj Training Centre | .. | | | | | | |
| 6. | Members of Panchayat Samiti trained at Panchayat Training Centre | .. | | | | | | |
| Village Volunteer Force | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | No. of Volunteer enrolled in V. V. F. | .. No. | — | — | — | — | — | |
| | a) Men | | | | | | | .. |
| | b) Women | | | | | | | .. |
| | Total—(a) and (b) | .. „ | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2. | Labour Promised | .. Mandays | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 3. | Labour utilised | | | | | | | .. |
| 4. | Cash donations in lieu of labour | .. Rs. | — | — | — | — | — | |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

This section deals with financial aspects of Five Year Plans of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 21.1 gives data regarding the Fourth Five Year Plan distribution of outlays by heads of Development.

TABLE 21.2 shows Progress of Expenditure by sectors.

TABLE 21.3 gives data regarding the Fifth Five Year Plan distribution outlay by heads of Development.

TABLE 21.4 shows progress of Expenditure by sectors.



21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 1. Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl.No. | Heads of Development | Fourth Plan Outlay | ACTUALS | | | | | Total 1969-74 |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| 1. | Agricultural and Allied Programmes : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Agricultural production .. | 80.00 | 19.66 | 26.39 | 28.93 | 33.04 | 27.45 | 135.47 |
| b) | Minor Irrigation .. | 53.00 | 15.04 | 10.38 | 9.70 | 9.27 | 26.04 | 70.43 |
| c) | Soil Conservation .. | 22.00 | 4.01 | 3.59 | 4.37 | 3.70 | 2.94 | 18.61 |
| d) | Animal Husbandry .. | 29.00 | 3.48 | 3.83 | 4.28 | 4.51 | 4.77 | 20.87 |
| e) | Dairy and Milk Supply .. | 29.00 | 16.09 | 6.48 | 3.24 | 2.70 | 3.51 | 32.02 |
| f) | Fisheries .. | 85.00 | 13.67 | 21.39 | 15.25 | 24.85 | 18.75 | 93.91 |
| g) | Warehousing and Marketing .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| h) | Miscellaneous .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total—I .. | 298.00 | 71.95 | 72.06 | 65.77 | 78.07 | 83.46 | 371.31 |
| 2. | Community Development and Co-operation : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Co-operation .. | 15.00 | 2.06 | 2.74 | 3.10 | 4.67 | 9.29 | 21.86 |
| b) | Community Development .. | 25.00 | 1.39 | 2.01 | 4.45 | 7.61 | 9.71 | 25.17 |
| c) | Panchayat Raj .. | — | — | — | — | 0.03 | 0.44 | 0.47 |
| | Total—2 .. | 40.00 | 3.45 | 4.75 | 7.55 | 12.31 | 19.44 | 47.50 |
| 3. | Irrigation and Power : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Irrigation .. | 46.00 | 6.32 | 2.58 | 1.95 | 1.69 | 3.36 | 15.90 |
| b) | Flood control and Anti-Sea Erosion .. | 48.00 | 5.66 | 8.51 | 21.20 | 10.99 | 6.04 | 52.40 |
| c) | Power .. | 57.00 | 21.25 | 22.89 | 17.19 | 19.50 | 18.54 | 99.37 |
| | Total—3 .. | 151.00 | 33.23 | 33.98 | 40.34 | 32.18 | 27.94 | 167.67 |
| 4. | Industry and Mining : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Large and Medium Industries .. | 19.00 | 12.59 | 6.33 | 6.30 | 16.19 | 13.22 | 54.63 |
| b) | Village and Small Scale Industries including Handloom and Industrial Estate .. | 51.00 | 6.61 | 5.69 | 5.37 | 12.21 | 10.16 | 40.04 |
| | Total—4 .. | 70.00 | 19.20 | 12.02 | 11.67 | 28.40 | 23.38 | 94.67 |

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21.1 Fourth Five Year Plan Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
|-----|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 5. | Transport and Communication : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Roads .. | 97.00 | 20.50 | 29.83 | 25.50 | 26.72 | 22.00 | 124.55 |
| b) | Ports and Harbour .. | 16.00 | 3.61 | 3.38 | 6.20 | 4.04 | 1.27 | 18.50 |
| c) | Tourism .. | 10.00 | 1.53 | 0.74 | 3.00 | 4.52 | 4.41 | 14.20 |
| | Total—5 .. | 123.00 | 25.64 | 33.95 | 34.70 | 35.28 | 27.68 | 157.25 |
| 6. | Social Services : | | | | | | | |
| a) | General Education .. | 215.00 | 25.42 | 32.10 | 49.49 | 67.19 | 83.53 | 257.73 |
| b) | Technical Education .. | 20.00 | 3.38 | 3.96 | 3.69 | 2.78 | 2.71 | 16.52 |
| c) | Cultural Programmes .. | 2.00 | .. | .. | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.24 |
| d) | Health and Family Planning .. | 80.00 | 19.71 | 22.36 | 22.18 | 17.22 | 26.44 | 107.91 |
| e) | Water Supply and Sanitation .. | 104.00 | 21.55 | 16.45 | 13.91 | 30.01 | 29.52 | 111.44 |
| f) | Housing and Urban Development .. | 80.00 | 16.49 | 18.07 | 18.09 | 30.29 | 32.74 | 115.68 |
| g) | Welfare of Backward Classes .. | 27.00 | 1.97 | 3.49 | 5.51 | 10.17 | 6.50 | 27.64 |
| h) | Social Welfare .. | 10.00 | 0.57 | 1.03 | 5.10 | 2.43 | 4.70 | 13.83 |
| i) | Labour Welfare and Crafts Manufacturing .. | 14.00 | 2.99 | 1.81 | 2.58 | 5.76 | 3.01 | 16.15 |
| j) | Public Co-operation .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Total—6 .. | 552.00 | 92.08 | 99.27 | 120.58 | 165.97 | 189.24 | 667.14 |
| 7. | Miscellaneous : | | | | | | | |
| a) | Statistics .. | 6.00 | 0.51 | .. | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 1.76 |
| b) | Information and Publicity .. | 10.00 | 1.29 | 1.26 | 0.96 | 1.23 | 2.07 | 6.81 |
| c) | Purchase and Distribution of Fertilisers .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| d) | Local Bodies and Urban Development .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| e) | Area and Development Scheme .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| f) | Building and Construction .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| g) | Others .. | — | 3.93 | 6.24 | 0.14 | — | — | 10.31 |
| | Total—7 .. | 16.00 | 5.73 | 7.50 | 1.39 | 1.71 | 2.55 | 18.88 |
| | GRAND TOTAL .. | 1,250.00 | 251.28 | 263.53 | 282.00 | 353.92 | 373.69 | 1,524.42 |

Source : Finance Department, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 2. Fourth Five Year Plan—Progress of Expenditure by Sectors

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Major Heads of Development | IV Plan Outlay | ACTUAL EXPENDITURE | | | | | Total Expenditure 1969-74 | Percentage of Col. 9 to Col. 3 |
|---------|--|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | | 1969-70 | 1970-71 | 1971-72 | 1972-73 | 1973-74 | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Agriculture and Allied Programmes | 298.00 | 71.95 | 72.06 | 65.77 | 78.07 | 83.46 | 371.31 | 124.6 |
| 2. | Co-operation and Community Development .. | 40.00 | 3.45 | 4.75 | 7.55 | 12.31 | 19.44 | 47.50 | 118.8 |
| 3. | Irrigation and Power .. | 151.00 | 33.23 | 33.98 | 40.34 | 32.18 | 27.94 | 167.67 | 111.0 |
| 4. | Industries and Mining .. | 70.00 | 19.20 | 12.02 | 11.67 | 28.40 | 23.38 | 94.67 | 135.3 |
| 5. | Transport and Communication .. | 123.00 | 25.64 | 33.95 | 34.70 | 35.28 | 27.68 | 57.25 | 127.8 |
| 6. | Social Services .. | 552.00 | 92.08 | 99.27 | 120.58 | 165.97 | 189.24 | 667.14 | 120.9 |
| 7. | Miscellaneous .. | 16.00 | 5.73 | 7.50 | 1.39 | 1.71 | 2.55 | 18.88 | 118.0 |
| | Total .. | 1,250.00 | 251.28 | 263.53 | 282.00 | 353.92 | 373.69 | 1,524.42 | 122.0 |

Source : Finance Department, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 3 Fifth Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| Sl. No. | Heads of Development | Fifth Plan outlay | Budget Estimates | Actual Expenditure 1974-75 |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED PROGRAMME : | | | | |
| (a) Agricultural Production | | 234.22 | 44.69 | 55.84 |
| (b) Minor Irrigation | | 142.00 | 14.46 | 33.72 |
| (c) Soil Conservation | | 38.75 | 6.79 | 5.24 |
| (d) Animal Husbandry | | 81.00 | 7.92 | 4.29 |
| (e) Dairy and Milk Supply | | 16.00 | 1.70 | 1.55 |
| (f) Fisheries | | 200.00 | 25.54 | 25.36 |
| (g) Warehousing and Marketing | | — | — | — |
| (h) Miscellaneous | | — | — | — |
| Total—I | | 711.97 | 101.10 | 126.00 |
| 2. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATION : | | | | |
| (a) Co-operation | | 52.00 | 2.61 | 3.03 |
| (b) Community Development | | 13.00 | 7.70 | 6.62 |
| (c) Panchayat Raj | | 81.03 | 13.24 | 13.22 |
| (d) Project/Programmes for rural Development/Employment | | 5.00 | 2.86 | 2.17 |
| Total—II | | 151.03 | 26.41 | 25.04 |
| 3. IRRIGATION AND POWER : | | | | |
| (a) Irrigation | | 67.50 | 6.23 | 8.11 |
| (b) Flood Control and Anti-Sea Erosion | | 100.87 | 6.51 | 11.20 |
| (c) Power | | 184.00 | 25.00 | 22.74 |
| Total—III | | 352.37 | 37.74 | 42.05 |
| 4. INDUSTRY AND MINING : | | | | |
| (a) Large and Medium Industries | | 67.00 | 17.01 | 19.28 |
| (b) Village and Small Scale Industries including Handloom and Industrial Estates.. | | 98.63 | 7.68 | 6.48 |
| Total—IV | | 165.63 | 24.69 | 25.74 |
| 5. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION : | | | | |
| (a) Roads | | 200.00 | 31.05 | 34.33 |
| (b) Ports and Harbour | | 120.00 | 3.99 | 4.51 |
| (c) Tourism | | 28.00 | 1.00 | 2.44 |
| Total—V | | 348.00 | 36.04 | 41.28 |

21. FIVE YEAR PLAN

21. 3 Fifth Five Year Plan Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development—*contd.*

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
|---|-----|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6. SOCIAL SERVICES : | | | | |
| (a) General Education | | 346.00 | 40.83 | 37.12 |
| (b) Technical Education | | 33.00 | 3.62 | 3.96 |
| (c) Cultural Programmes | | 8.00 | 0.06 | — |
| (d) Health and Family Planning | | 144.79 | 20.00 | 18.72 |
| (e) Nutrition Programme/Minimum Needs Programme | | 104.00 | 3.00 | 5.55 |
| (f) Water Supply and Sanitation | | 250.00 | 41.27 | 41.05 |
| (g) Housing and Urban Development | | 355.00 | 42.60 | 52.70 |
| (h) Welfare of Backward Classes | | 150.00 | 24.08 | 26.09 |
| (i) Social Welfare | | 38.00 | 3.93 | 2.73 |
| (j) Labour Welfare and Crafts Manufacturing | | 49.31 | 1.82 | 1.67 |
| (k) Public Co-operation | | — | — | — |
| Total—VI | | 1,448.10 | 181.20 | 189.59 |
| 7. MISCELLANEOUS : | | | | |
| (a) Statistics | | 12.90 | 1.87 | 0.51 |
| (b) Information and Publicity | | 10.00 | 1.95 | 2.33 |
| (c) Purchase and Distribution of Fertilizers | | — | — | — |
| (d) Local Bodies and Urban Development | | — | — | — |
| (e) Area Development Scheme | | — | — | — |
| (f) Building and Construction | | — | — | — |
| (g) Others | | — | — | — |
| Total—VII | | 22.90 | 3.82 | 2.84 |
| Grand Total | | 3,200.00 | 411.00 | 452.54 |

Source : Finance Department, Pondicherry.

21. FIVE YEAR PLANS

21. 4 Fifth Five Year Plan—Progress of Expenditure by Sectors

(In lakhs of Rupees)

| <i>Sl. No.</i> | <i>Major Heads of Development</i> | <i>Fifth Plan Outlay</i> | <i>Actual Expenditure 1974-75</i> | <i>% of col. 4 to col. 3</i> |
|----------------|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. | Agriculture and Allied Programme | 711.97 | 126.00 | 17.70 |
| 2. | Co-operation and Community Development | 151.03 | 25.04 | 16.58 |
| 3. | Irrigation and Power | 352.37 | 42.05 | 11.93 |
| 4. | Industry and Mining | 165.63 | 25.74 | 15.54 |
| 5. | Transport and Communication | 348.00 | 41.28 | 11.86 |
| 6. | Social Services | 1,448.10 | 189.59 | 13.09 |
| 7. | Miscellaneous | 22.90 | 2.84 | 12.40 |
| | Total | 3,200.00 | 452.54 | 14.14 |

Source : Finance Department, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 22.1 gives the region-wise number of printing presses in the State.

TABLE 22.2 gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 22.3 shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.



22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 1. Number of Printing Presses

| Sl.No. | Region/State | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | |
|--------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | |
| 1. | Pondicherry | .. | 27 | 28 | 31 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 48, | 50 | 51 | 51* |
| 2. | Karaikal | .. | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 3. | Mahe | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4. | Yanam | .. | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | 1 |
| | STATE | .. | 35 | 36 | 39 | 49 | 49 | 52 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 63 |

* Denotes provisional figure.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

22. 2. Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

| Sl.No. | Languages of the publications | 1970 | | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975* | |
|--------|----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| | | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals | Books | Periodicals |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. | French .. | 5 | 25 | 9 | 23 | 9 | 29 | 14 | 27 | 12 | 25 | 18 | 24 |
| 2. | English .. | 28 | 34 | 46 | 35 | 79 | 37 | 118 | 32 | 48 | 46 | 41 | 42 |
| 3. | Other Foreign Languages .. | — | — | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 4 |
| 4. | Tamil .. | 11 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 5 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 46 |
| 5. | Telugu .. | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6. | Kannada .. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7. | Malayalam .. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8. | Hindi .. | — | 22 | 1 | 24 | 9 | 27 | 13 | 26 | 8 | 28 | 6 | 28 |
| 9. | Other Indian Languages .. | 9 | 24 | 4 | 27 | 21 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 16 |
| | Total .. | 56 | 120 | 77 | 126 | 125 | 126 | 175 | 115 | 108 | 135 | 84 | 160 |

*Provisional

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22. 3. Number of Cinema Theatres and Total Seating Capacity

| Region/Description | 1970 | | 1971 | | 1972 | | 1973 | | 1974 | | 1975 | |
|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| | No. | No. of seats | No. | No. of seats | No. | No. of seats | No. | No. of seats | No. | No. of seats | No. | No. of seats |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| I PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 14 | 12,416 | 16 | 13,690 | 17 | 14,310 | 19 | 16,103 | 19 | 16,103 | 19 | 15,910 |
| Touring Theatres | 8 | 6,189 | 15 | 9,454 | 16 | 10,197 | 14 | 8,141 | 13 | 8,494 | 14 | 9,333 |
| II KARAİKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 3 | 2,243 | 4 | 3,253 | 4 | 3,253 | 4 | 3,247 | 4 | 3,247 | 4 | 3,247 |
| Touring Theatres | 4 | 2,950 | 4 | 2,841 | 1 | 790 | 2 | 1,277 | 4 | 2,734 | 4 | 2,711 |
| III MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Touring Theatres | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 500 |
| IV YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 | 1 | 650 | 1 | 620 |
| Touring Theatres | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| V GRAND TOTAL : (I+ II+ III+ IV) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Permanent Theatres | 18 | 15,309 | 21 | 17,593 | 22 | 18,213 | 24 | 20,000 | 24 | 20,000 | 24 | 19,777 |
| Touring Theatres | 13 | 9,639 | 20 | 12,795 | 18 | 11,487 | 17 | 9,918 | 18 | 11,728 | 19 | 12,544 |
| Total—(V) | 31 | 24,948 | 41 | 30,388 | 40 | 29,700 | 41 | 29,918 | 42 | 31,728 | 43 | 32,321 |

Source : Additional District Magistrate (Ind.), Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—I

Rural Commune-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

| Sl.No. | Name of Commune | Total Population | | | Scheduled caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of Commune (in hect.) |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| I. PONDICHERY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Ariankuppam .. | 26,269 | 13,350 | 12,919 | 3,700 | 6,924 | 3,151 | 6,483 | 1,829 | 5,008 | 4,741 | 2,441.87 |
| 2. | Mudaliarpet .. | 652 | 319 | 333 | 169 | 108 | 46 | 169 | 23 | 127 | 116 | 75.15 |
| 3. | Ozhukarai .. | 36,410 | 18,571 | 17,839 | 4,499 | 10,626 | 5,303 | 8,943 | 1,852 | 7,309 | 6,563 | 2,400.55 |
| 4. | Mannadipet .. | 32,133 | 16,371 | 15,762 | 8,228 | 7,064 | 2,634 | 9,040 | 3,476 | 6,605 | 5,847 | 6,356.35 |
| 5. | Villianur .. | 39,134 | 20,041 | 19,093 | 9,099 | 9,307 | 4,004 | 10,856 | 3,460 | 8,041 | 7,327 | 6,616.34 |
| 6. | Bahour .. | 30,312 | 15,466 | 14,846 | 10,253 | 6,887 | 2,751 | 8,382 | 1,792 | 6,066 | 5,626 | 5,511.15 |
| 7. | Nettapakkam .. | 20,385 | 10,398 | 9,987 | 5,721 | 5,007 | 2,180 | 5,847 | 2,081 | 4,206 | 3,764 | 3,030.90 |
| | Total (Rural) ... | 1,85,295 | 94,516 | 90,779 | 41,669 | 45,923 | 20,069 | 49,720 | 14,513 | 37,362 | 33,984 | 26,432.31 |
| II. KARAİKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal .. | 10,072 | 5,147 | 4,925 | 1,685 | 2,583 | 1,156 | 2,776 | 874 | 2,078 | 2,021 | 1,227.91 |
| 2. | Thirunallar .. | 20,445 | 10,070 | 10,375 | 4,508 | 5,684 | 3,173 | 5,094 | 1,151 | 4,296 | 4,050 | 4,252.16 |
| 3. | Neravy .. | 11,117 | 5,560 | 5,557 | 2,496 | 2,744 | 1,207 | 2,991 | 399 | 2,354 | 2,278 | 1,734.06 |
| 4. | Nedungadu .. | 9,846 | 4,881 | 4,965 | 2,784 | 2,631 | 1,459 | 2,646 | 601 | 2,233 | 2,187 | 2,400.19 |
| 5. | Kottucherry .. | 10,949 | 5,480 | 5,469 | 2,402 | 2,743 | 1,320 | 2,872 | 317 | 2,222 | 2,181 | 2,572.79 |
| 6. | Thirumalairayan-pattinam .. | 11,533 | 5,641 | 5,892 | 2,059 | 3,252 | 2,020 | 2,749 | 584 | 2,477 | 2,294 | 1,928.15 |
| | Total (Rural) .. | 73,962 | 36,779 | 37,183 | 15,934 | 19,637 | 10,335 | 19,128 | 3,926 | 15,660 | 15,011 | 14,115.26 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mahe .. | 14,162 | 6,488 | 7,674 | 13 | 4,905 | 4,684 | 2,436 | 495 | 1,941 | 1,924 | 675.16 |
| | GRAND TOTAL | 2,73,419 | 1,37,783 | 1,35,636 | 57,616 | 70,465 | 35,088 | 71,284 | 18,934 | 54,963 | 50,019 | 41,222.73 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Periaviramapttinam .. | 2,688 | 1,369 | 1,319 | 53 | 499 | 178 | 598 | 133 | 480 | 478 | 105.46 |
| 2. | Sinnavirampattinam .. | 346 | 178 | 168 | .. | 98 | 33 | 92 | 4 | 60 | 60 | 65.51 |
| 3. | Odaively .. | 540 | 283 | 257 | .. | 145 | 51 | 152 | 18 | 117 | 117 | 98.41 |
| 4. | Kakayanthope .. | 972 | 512 | 460 | .. | 320 | 123 | 256 | 32 | 191 | 191 | 108.65 |
| 5. | Ariankuppam .. | 6,333 | 3,183 | 3,150 | 458 | 2,101 | 1,241 | 1,417 | 301 | 1,165 | 1,059 | 270.25 |
| 6. | Edayarpalayam .. | 672 | 331 | 341 | .. | 161 | 84 | 170 | 28 | 133 | 130 | 20.10 |
| 7. | Nanamedu .. | 175 | 96 | 79 | 166 | 47 | 15 | 43 | 3 | 35 | 35 | 30.05 |
| 8. | Thavalakuppam .. | 805 | 414 | 391 | 15 | 247 | 139 | 205 | 22 | 152 | 142 | 80.10 |
| 9. | Thananpalayam .. | 382 | 192 | 190 | .. | 70 | 20 | 95 | 16 | 90 | 85 | 40.00 |
| 10. | Puranankuppam .. | 2,308 | 1,158 | 1,150 | 18 | 598 | 190 | 600 | 252 | 445 | 422 | 205.79 |
| 11. | Pudukuppam .. | 513 | 244 | 269 | .. | 114 | 57 | 124 | 28 | 92 | 85 | 40.20 |
| 12. | Theduvanatham .. | 54 | 28 | 26 | .. | 15 | 2 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 12 | 35.82 |
| 13. | Abizhegapakkam .. | 2,283 | 1,160 | 1,123 | 1,853 | 459 | 166 | 600 | 349 | 420 | 370 | 400.12 |
| 14. | Thimmanaikanpalayam .. | 1,710 | 889 | 821 | 969 | 322 | 110 | 500 | 233 | 351 | 337 | 380.21 |
| 15. | Korkamedu .. | 204 | 108 | 96 | 1 | 51 | 22 | 50 | 2 | 38 | 37 | 30.01 |
| 16. | Kasanthittu .. | 95 | 46 | 49 | .. | 29 | 19 | 28 | 4 | 19 | 16 | 20.10 |
| 17. | Andiarpalayam .. | 532 | 263 | 269 | 129 | 90 | 28 | 145 | 69 | 101 | 93 | 90.00 |
| 18. | Nallavadu .. | 1,194 | 599 | 595 | .. | 202 | 95 | 317 | 90 | 232 | 220 | 199.68 |
| 19. | Nonankuppam .. | 1,189 | 599 | 590 | 65 | 394 | 172 | 315 | 101 | 239 | 238 | 105.71 |
| 20. | Manaveli .. | 3,274 | 1,698 | 1,576 | 23 | 963 | 406 | 760 | 140 | 636 | 614 | 115.70 |
| Commune Total .. | | 26,269 | 13,350 | 12,919 | 3,700 | 6,924 | 3,151 | 6,483 | 1,829 | 5,008 | 4,741 | 2,441.87 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mudaliarpeth (Rural).

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Kuppam .. | 474 | 225 | 249 | 169 | 65 | 30 | 121 | 14 | 93 | 85 | 58.27 |
| 2. | Pappanchavady .. | 178 | 94 | 84 | — | 43 | 16 | 48 | 9 | 34 | 31 | 16.88 |
| Commune Total .. | | 652 | 319 | 333 | 169 | 108 | 46 | 169 | 23 | 127 | 116 | 75.15 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Ozhukarai (Rural)

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village) (in hect. |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Ganapathichettikulam .. | 935 | 475 | 460 | 10 | 113 | 27 | 260 | 145 | 199 | 156 | 128.30 |
| 2. | Periakalapet .. | 2,866 | 1,520 | 1,346 | 165 | 688 | 217 | 779 | 55 | 547 | 487 | 431.49 |
| 3. | Sinnakalapet .. | 1,100 | 589 | 511 | 4 | 256 | 95 | 315 | 13 | 212 | 194 | 196.41 |
| 4. | Sellaperumalpet .. | 746 | 348 | 398 | .. | 189 | 120 | 196 | 4 | 153 | 137 | 68.00 |
| 5. | Kottupalayam .. | 436 | 222 | 214 | .. | 101 | 56 | 115 | 5 | 97 | 96 | 30.00 |
| 6. | Thattotukalavapet .. | 1,384 | 701 | 683 | 785 | 443 | 245 | 262 | 79 | 246 | 242 | 38.00 |
| 7. | Sittankudisai .. | 991 | 508 | 483 | 55 | 292 | 168 | 259 | 25 | 197 | 187 | 30.00 |
| 8. | Sinnayenpet .. | 283 | 143 | 140 | 283 | 73 | 25 | 57 | 37 | 53 | 53 | 25.00 |
| 9. | Pazhayasaram .. | 1,666 | 850 | 816 | 17 | 583 | 421 | 376 | 35 | 307 | 250 | 34.24 |
| 10. | Karamanikuppam .. | 332 | 167 | 165 | 13 | 131 | 81 | 86 | 16 | 62 | 48 | 20.00 |
| 11. | Sinnakosapalayam .. | 351 | 183 | 168 | 2 | 144 | 82 | 77 | 15 | 71 | 55 | 20.00 |
| 12. | Poomianpet .. | 656 | 338 | 318 | 628 | 179 | 60 | 164 | 89 | 147 | 139 | 55.00 |
| 13. | Pavazhakaranchavady .. | 621 | 333 | 288 | .. | 253 | 147 | 131 | 20 | 121 | 104 | 25.00 |
| 14. | Reddiarpalayam .. | 2,046 | 965 | 1,081 | 131 | 678 | 625 | 382 | 80 | 457 | 435 | 140.00 |
| 15. | Ozhukarai .. | 4,232 | 2,124 | 2,108 | 667 | 1,326 | 761 | 884 | 266 | 816 | 781 | 55.00 |
| 16. | Mulakulam .. | 711 | 347 | 364 | 338 | 186 | 85 | 176 | 84 | 141 | 136 | 25.00 |
| 17. | Arumathapuram .. | 1,093 | 548 | 545 | 323 | 206 | 117 | 262 | 98 | 221 | 201 | 20.00 |
| 18. | Muthupillaipalayam .. | 347 | 180 | 167 | .. | 78 | 14 | 106 | 67 | 58 | 56 | 20.00 |
| 19. | Pitcharanpet .. | 809 | 409 | 400 | 769 | 127 | 22 | 221 | 243 | 164 | 158 | 81.93 |
| 20. | Ayenkuttipalayam .. | 209 | 102 | 107 | 2 | 55 | 18 | 43 | 2 | 43 | 29 | 70.00 |
| 21. | Dharmapuri .. | 1,381 | 699 | 682 | 5 | 391 | 166 | 313 | 6 | 253 | 245 | 108.00 |
| 22. | Muthirapalayam .. | 1,822 | 935 | 887 | 2 | 598 | 239 | 445 | 79 | 386 | 307 | 85.00 |
| 23. | Kondupet .. | 1,455 | 738 | 717 | 8 | 422 | 174 | 366 | 66 | 284 | 263 | 85.00 |
| 24. | Mettupalayam .. | 471 | 235 | 236 | .. | 150 | 81 | 118 | 7 | 90 | 77 | 65.00 |
| 25. | Shanmugapuram .. | 1,637 | 840 | 797 | .. | 548 | 278 | 422 | 37 | 325 | 265 | 65.00 |
| 26. | Sokkanathanpet .. | 615 | 312 | 303 | .. | 205 | 112 | 148 | 23 | 122 | 109 | 35.00 |
| 27. | Meenatchipet .. | 598 | 313 | 285 | .. | 200 | 59 | 188 | 10 | 131 | 121 | 105.00 |
| 28. | Kadirkamam .. | 2,285 | 1,221 | 1,064 | 60 | 799 | 395 | 605 | 80 | 450 | 396 | 70.00 |
| 29. | Vimakavundanpalayam .. | 1,581 | 816 | 765 | .. | 468 | 179 | 419 | 76 | 352 | 292 | 70.00 |
| 30. | Kavundanpalayam .. | 579 | 287 | 292 | 6 | 120 | 58 | 144 | 12 | 124 | 91 | 25.00 |
| 31. | Kundupalayam .. | 508 | 270 | 238 | .. | 171 | 65 | 138 | 29 | 120 | 116 | 25.00 |
| 32. | Alankuppam .. | 971 | 503 | 468 | 226 | 267 | 55 | 283 | 23 | 200 | 190 | 91.37 |
| 33. | Sanjeevarayanpet .. | 693 | 350 | 343 | .. | 186 | 56 | 203 | 26 | 160 | 147 | 57.81 |
| Commune Total .. | | 36,410 | 18,571 | 17,839 | 4,499 | 10,626 | 5,303 | 8,943 | 1,852 | 7,309 | 6,563 | 2,400.55 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mannadipet.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses (in hect.) | Area of village (in hect.) |
|------------------|--|------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Manalipattu .. | 474 | 245 | 229 | 117 | 97 | 41 | 127 | 35 | 96 | 81 | 111.67 |
| 2. | Chettipet .. | 1,288 | 675 | 613 | 198 | 289 | 76 | 422 | 77 | 287 | 213 | 253.66 |
| 3. | Kunichampattu .. | 2,174 | 1,098 | 1,076 | 581 | 444 | 153 | 583 | 169 | 464 | 432 | 408.52 |
| 4. | Kondareddipalayam .. | 262 | 135 | 127 | .. | 45 | 11 | 74 | 26 | 51 | 48 | 131.51 |
| 5. | Thirukkanur .. | 1,707 | 841 | 866 | 243 | 458 | 241 | 441 | 81 | 327 | 267 | 195.32 |
| 6. | Mannadipattu .. | 1,422 | 739 | 683 | 371 | 316 | 89 | 394 | 304 | 335 | 266 | 76.36 |
| 7. | Sompattu .. | 667 | 338 | 329 | .. | 163 | 58 | 200 | 15 | 154 | 144 | 114.66 |
| 8. | Vadanur .. | 442 | 231 | 211 | 106 | 100 | 40 | 136 | 73 | 94 | 91 | 159.00 |
| 9. | Andiarpalayam (Vadanur) | 17 | 10 | 7 | .. | 5 | 4 | 3 | .. | 4 | 4 | 16.39 |
| 10. | Montbrunpet .. | 135 | 71 | 64 | .. | 56 | 37 | 34 | 5 | 26 | 24 | 20.00 |
| 11. | Puranasingapalayam .. | 657 | 346 | 311 | 149 | 179 | 64 | 189 | 13 | 135 | 131 | 97.00 |
| 12. | Silkaripalayam .. | 303 | 163 | 140 | 11 | 77 | 31 | 97 | 54 | 59 | 56 | 65.61 |
| 13. | Kutchipalayam .. | 299 | 155 | 144 | 75 | 66 | 25 | 86 | 73 | 64 | 57 | 56.52 |
| 14. | Andiarpalayam (Kali theerthalkuppam) .. | 633 | 329 | 304 | 157 | 142 | 30 | 182 | 125 | 122 | 119 | 54.49 |
| 15. | Kalitheerthalkuppam .. | 2,196 | 1,133 | 1,063 | 498 | 507 | 193 | 587 | 413 | 414 | 388 | 377.95 |
| 16. | Madagadipattu .. | 1,135 | 598 | 537 | 338 | 290 | 97 | 318 | 65 | 236 | 219 | 196.23 |
| 17. | Nallur .. | 495 | 248 | 247 | 300 | 91 | 35 | 130 | 7 | 99 | 87 | 94.69 |
| 18. | Nallur Kutchipalayam .. | 215 | 106 | 109 | .. | 61 | 29 | 62 | 1 | 38 | 37 | 10.91 |
| 19. | Madagadipattupalayam .. | 684 | 341 | 343 | .. | 138 | 35 | 198 | 45 | 138 | 112 | 65.56 |
| 20. | Thirubuvanaipalayam .. | 283 | 134 | 149 | .. | 72 | 27 | 73 | 23 | 66 | 55 | 37.41 |
| 21. | Thirubuvanai .. | 2,358 | 1,191 | 1,167 | 966 | 534 | 277 | 631 | 345 | 475 | 409 | 325.30 |
| 22. | Thiruvandarkoil .. | 1,461 | 743 | 718 | 712 | 330 | 140 | 420 | 220 | 301 | 282 | 250.88 |
| 23. | Kothapurinatham .. | 952 | 501 | 451 | 171 | 236 | 81 | 265 | 91 | 196 | 173 | 95.44 |
| 24. | Sagadapet .. | 128 | 73 | 55 | .. | 10 | .. | 44 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 17.87 |
| 25. | Pidarikuppam .. | 255 | 137 | 118 | .. | 67 | 29 | 68 | 31 | 46 | 42 | 128.02 |
| 26. | Sannasikuppam .. | 643 | 329 | 314 | 395 | 83 | 23 | 203 | 122 | 116 | 110 | 194.24 |
| 27. | Sorapattu .. | 1,161 | 593 | 568 | 331 | 230 | 73 | 318 | 20 | 238 | 238 | 269.01 |
| 28. | Vinayagampet .. | 514 | 261 | 253 | 121 | 106 | 32 | 140 | 95 | 79 | 68 | 164.66 |
| 29. | Vambupet .. | 507 | 248 | 259 | 53 | 90 | 31 | 148 | 96 | 96 | 76 | 184.93 |
| 30. | Sellipattu .. | 1,344 | 694 | 650 | 196 | 206 | 43 | 404 | 261 | 274 | 201 | 273.93 |
| 31. | Kumarapalayam .. | 482 | 237 | 245 | .. | 123 | 28 | 133 | 15 | 102 | 99 | 84.41 |
| 32. | Thetahmpakkam .. | 391 | 197 | 194 | 301 | 41 | 10 | 118 | 71 | 88 | 84 | 81.77 |
| 33. | Kuppam .. | 1,087 | 523 | 564 | 528 | 219 | 78 | 287 | 1 | 224 | 193 | 303.85 |
| 34. | Katteri .. | 920 | 447 | 473 | 26 | 290 | 171 | 244 | 82 | 198 | 180 | 237.66 |
| 35. | Lingaredpalayam .. | 741 | 371 | 370 | 9 | 163 | 20 | 198 | 20 | 155 | 139 | 129.83 |
| 36. | Pudukuppam .. | 1,216 | 621 | 595 | 162 | 281 | 101 | 334 | 85 | 241 | 235 | 307.67 |
| 37. | Suthukeny .. | 1,096 | 550 | 546 | 605 | 137 | 56 | 293 | 20 | 223 | 186 | 394.82 |
| 38. | Kaikalapet .. | 374 | 193 | 181 | 126 | 78 | 35 | 120 | 60 | 78 | 76 | 211.81 |
| 39. | Kodathur .. | 668 | 354 | 314 | 373 | 145 | 63 | 233 | 148 | 156 | 146 | 103.39 |
| 40. | Manaveli .. | 347 | 172 | 175 | 9 | 99 | 27 | 103 | 59 | 86 | 58 | 53.40 |
| Commune Total .. | | 32,133 | 16,371 | 15,762 | 8,228 | 7,064 | 2,634 | 9,040 | 3,476 | 6,605 | 5,847 | 6,356.35 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract— 1971 Census

Commune : Villianur.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Sedarapattu .. | 1,757 | 870 | 887 | 441 | 440 | 191 | 476 | 97 | 357 | 326 | 461.36 |
| 2. | Karasur .. | 691 | 338 | 353 | 340 | 178 | 121 | 166 | 104 | 137 | 122 | 271.24 |
| 3. | Thuthipattu .. | 410 | 196 | 214 | 116 | 88 | 61 | 105 | 86 | 122 | 119 | 276.34 |
| 4. | Thonadamanatham .. | 1,664 | 863 | 801 | 445 | 400 | 197 | 448 | 147 | 322 | 254 | 457.32 |
| 5. | Ramanathapuram .. | 1,077 | 527 | 550 | 187 | 225 | 82 | 315 | 244 | 218 | 189 | 325.52 |
| 6. | Pillaiyarkuppam .. | 1,362 | 700 | 662 | 176 | 244 | 66 | 390 | 223 | 280 | 247 | 260.54 |
| 7. | Koodapakkam .. | 2,623 | 1,326 | 1,297 | 998 | 527 | 212 | 732 | 257 | 555 | 540 | 384.31 |
| 8. | Konerikuppam .. | 381 | 202 | 179 | .. | 85 | 16 | 108 | 21 | 82 | 81 | 101.00 |
| 9. | Agaram .. | 412 | 197 | 215 | .. | 99 | 27 | 113 | 12 | 84 | 73 | 80.92 |
| 10. | Ulaivaikal .. | 159 | 85 | 74 | .. | 41 | 13 | 41 | 4 | 35 | 33 | 26.00 |
| 11. | Ossudu .. | 213 | 119 | 94 | 101 | 45 | 11 | 55 | 10 | 49 | 47 | 281.79 |
| 12. | Porayur .. | 769 | 396 | 373 | 519 | 100 | 33 | 199 | 45 | 162 | 135 | 82.34 |
| 13. | Sendanatham .. | 510 | 266 | 244 | 369 | 97 | 25 | 160 | .. | 112 | 110 | 91.65 |
| 14. | Ariapalayam .. | 544 | 288 | 256 | 246 | 70 | 22 | 166 | 81 | 125 | 113 | 72.40 |
| 15. | Kottamedu .. | 616 | 320 | 296 | .. | 168 | 82 | 162 | 35 | 129 | 123 | 46.00 |
| 16. | Villianur .. | 3,217 | 1,654 | 1,563 | 57 | 1,109 | 682 | 801 | 111 | 632 | 515 | 238.13 |
| 17. | Attuvaikalpet .. | 37 | 17 | 20 | 37 | .. | .. | 11 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 2.34 |
| 18. | Sultanpet .. | 1,873 | 914 | 960 | 24 | 506 | 256 | 471 | 6 | 353 | 302 | 50.07 |
| 19. | Arasur .. | 286 | 153 | 133 | 177 | 37 | 8 | 80 | 313 | 64 | 63 | 28.14 |
| 20. | Gobalankadai .. | 183 | 92 | 91 | 100 | 23 | 1 | 49 | 5 | 43 | 42 | 72.00 |
| 21. | Thavalapattu .. | 37 | 23 | 14 | 37 | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 11 | 11 | 18.28 |
| 22. | Muthupillaipalayam .. | 70 | 35 | 35 | .. | 21 | 5 | 20 | 1 | 15 | 15 | 10.00 |
| 23. | Kurumbapet .. | 766 | 387 | 379 | 315 | 146 | 41 | 189 | 66 | 148 | 137 | 123.10 |
| 24. | Arumathapuram .. | 189 | 102 | 87 | .. | 76 | 32 | 41 | 4 | 40 | 27 | 3.00 |
| 25. | Guruvappanaikanpala-yam | 763 | 399 | 364 | 242 | 178 | 59 | 232 | 99 | 170 | 151 | 106.90 |
| 26. | Manavelly .. | 642 | 327 | 315 | 11 | 155 | 60 | 173 | 26 | 120 | 100 | 129.00 |
| 27. | Thattanchavady .. | 551 | 285 | 266 | 211 | 106 | 34 | 142 | 30 | 124 | 120 | 91.40 |
| 28. | Odiamapattu .. | 997 | 502 | 495 | 58 | 278 | 119 | 259 | 131 | 195 | 177 | 234.01 |
| 29. | Kanuvapet .. | 3,423 | 1,775 | 1,648 | 6 | 1,135 | 649 | 852 | 159 | 628 | 558 | 137.89 |
| 30. | Valluvanpet .. | 81 | 40 | 41 | 62 | 19 | 7 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 4.34 |
| 31. | Uthiravaginipet .. | 502 | 256 | 246 | 484 | 68 | 31 | 131 | 127 | 93 | 93 | 71.00 |
| 32. | Karayampathu .. | 224 | 102 | 122 | 213 | 19 | 7 | 51 | 66 | 57 | 55 | 3.80 |
| 33. | Periapattu .. | 606 | 301 | 305 | 603 | 42 | 4 | 184 | 1 | 139 | 120 | 10.50 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract — 1971 Census—*contd.*

Commune : Villianur

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| 34. | Thirukanji | .. | 1,166 | 623 | 543 | 307 | 215 | 60 | 371 | 168 | 249 | 249 | 352.94 |
| 35. | Kizhagaram | .. | 405 | 203 | 202 | 7 | 78 | 22 | 125 | 42 | 84 | 81 | 105.75 |
| 36. | Tanathamedu | .. | 205 | 93 | 112 | 4 | 44 | 24 | 60 | 22 | 47 | 39 | 92.59 |
| 37. | Perungalur | .. | 532 | 274 | 258 | 262 | 107 | 32 | 154 | 96 | 119 | 110 | 59.00 |
| 38. | Uruvaiyar | .. | 1,535 | 770 | 756 | 429 | 241 | 76 | 457 | 295 | 340 | 322 | 184.35 |
| 39. | Mangalam | .. | 1,074 | 546 | 528 | 171 | 283 | 99 | 332 | 165 | 223 | 211 | 250.00 |
| 40. | Vadamangalam | .. | 283 | 141 | 142 | .. | 74 | 32 | 80 | 32 | 64 | 60 | 77.55 |
| 41. | Kizhasathamangalam | .. | 1,023 | 534 | 489 | 201 | 215 | 86 | 304 | 149 | 215 | 201 | 157.61 |
| 42. | Melasathamangalam | .. | 282 | 143 | 139 | .. | 46 | 17 | 76 | 45 | 60 | 57 | 48.96 |
| 43. | Manakuppam | .. | 271 | 140 | 131 | 76 | 87 | 33 | 82 | 20 | 51 | 51 | 22.00 |
| 44. | Sangaranpet | .. | 126 | 70 | 56 | .. | 48 | 10 | 35 | 4 | 23 | 23 | 16.22 |
| 45. | Kizhur | .. | 638 | 334 | 304 | .. | 161 | 48 | 189 | 42 | 120 | 111 | 135.15 |
| 46. | Sivarandagam | .. | 700 | 364 | 336 | 555 | 106 | 31 | 212 | 76 | 129 | 129 | 176.35 |
| 47. | Ariyur | .. | 2,178 | 1,181 | 997 | 339 | 665 | 239 | 694 | 48 | 491 | 466 | 195.01 |
| 48. | Anandapuram | .. | 524 | 268 | 256 | .. | 136 | 27 | 158 | 23 | 94 | 88 | 55.84 |
| 49. | Pangur | .. | 557 | 301 | 256 | 173 | 76 | 23 | 176 | 2 | 110 | 110 | 134.39 |
| Commune Total | | .. | 39,134 | 20,041 | 19,093 | 9,099 | 9,307 | 4,004 | 10856 | 3,460 | 8,041 | 7,327 | 6,616.34 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Bahour

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|--------------------|------------------|-------|---------|-----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Bahour | 4,641 | 2,391 | 2,250 | 938 | 1,322 | 637 | 1,231 | 172 | 943 | 880 | 894.03 |
| 2. | Irulansandai | 1,572 | 795 | 777 | 404 | 348 | 121 | 396 | 73 | 315 | 283 | 186.70 |
| 3. | Kuruvinatham | 1,290 | 631 | 659 | 455 | 227 | 72 | 362 | 70 | 263 | 252 | 263.02 |
| 4. | Sorankuppam | 1,613 | 851 | 762 | 27 | 419 | 108 | 505 | 138 | 328 | 307 | 210.24 |
| 5. | Peria Arachikuupam | 110 | 56 | 54 | .. | 38 | 13 | 33 | 1 | 29 | 29 | 32.51 |
| 6. | Commandan Medu | 74 | 35 | 39 | .. | 21 | 6 | 24 | .. | 17 | 16 | 18.80 |
| 7. | Sinna Arachikuppam | 489 | 256 | 233 | 292 | 97 | 36 | 140 | .. | 103 | 98 | 75.32 |
| 8. | Melaparikalpattu | 583 | 283 | 300 | 381 | 119 | 45 | 153 | 99 | 161 | 139 | 72.89 |
| 9. | Keezhaparikalpattu | 549 | 295 | 254 | 174 | 137 | 39 | 150 | 58 | 118 | 114 | 127.54 |
| 10. | Vannankulanpet | 134 | 65 | 69 | 134 | 10 | .. | 36 | 14 | 30 | 26 | 47.35 |
| 11. | Krishnavasam | 485 | 226 | 259 | .. | 71 | 22 | 132 | 13 | 104 | 91 | 23.68 |
| 12. | Sulliankuppam | 242 | 136 | 106 | .. | 41 | 8 | 91 | 6 | 46 | 44 | 47.35 |
| 13. | Koravalimedu | 341 | 187 | 154 | 3 | 115 | 30 | 109 | 7 | 80 | 59 | 118.28 |
| 14. | Outchimedu | 20 | 10 | 10 | .. | 3 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 123.68 |
| 15. | Kannikovil | 487 | 245 | 242 | .. | 152 | 76 | 121 | 27 | 106 | 90 | 94.67 |
| 16. | Pudukuppam | 678 | 367 | 311 | .. | 154 | 45 | 223 | 2 | 127 | 126 | 86.56 |
| 17. | Murthykuppam | 562 | 292 | 270 | 293 | 143 | 81 | 140 | 4 | 104 | 98 | 81.04 |
| 18. | Manapattu | 886 | 464 | 422 | 463 | 187 | 52 | 242 | 22 | 166 | 141 | 160.88 |
| 19. | Varkalodupet | 172 | 84 | 88 | 171 | 21 | 6 | 53 | .. | 39 | 34 | 42.72 |
| 20. | Kattukuppam | 604 | 321 | 283 | 171 | 167 | 61 | 179 | 15 | 122 | 102 | 155.65 |
| 21. | Aranganur | 892 | 447 | 455 | 254 | 180 | 58 | 262 | 90 | 167 | 154 | 177.92 |
| 22. | Nirnayapattu | 332 | 166 | 166 | .. | 86 | 22 | 95 | 233 | 62 | 59 | 53.47 |
| 23. | Seliamedu | 1,423 | 727 | 696 | 480 | 306 | 156 | 367 | 92 | 298 | 298 | 256.93 |
| 24. | Kudiruppupalayam | 603 | 319 | 284 | 523 | 124 | 29 | 177 | 69 | 115 | 105 | 85.73 |
| 25. | Sarkasimedupet | 134 | 70 | 664 | 130 | 10 | .. | 43 | 1 | 30 | 30 | 81.99 |
| 26. | Adingapettu | 424 | 217 | 207 | 362 | 66 | 28 | 116 | 42 | 80 | 80 | 63.56 |
| 27. | Pudunagaram | 116 | 55 | 61 | 15 | 33 | 20 | 32 | 3 | 21 | 21 | 0.75 |
| 28. | Pinnatchikuppam | 298 | 149 | 149 | .. | 118 | 72 | 59 | .. | 49 | 49 | 59.20 |
| 29. | Kandanpet | 282 | 136 | 146 | 282 | 15 | 6 | 87 | 60 | 54 | 49 | 91.86 |
| 30. | Pillaiarkuppam | 811 | 411 | 400 | 488 | 145 | 80 | 204 | 84 | 121 | 96 | 45.26 |
| 31. | Pannithittu | 1,027 | 504 | 523 | .. | 164 | 60 | 261 | 56 | 196 | 180 | 61.94 |
| 32. | Aladimedu | 224 | 113 | 111 | 69 | 48 | 14 | 64 | 9 | 43 | 40 | 51.27 |

Village - wise Primary Census Abstract — 1971 Census—*contd.*

Commune.: Bahour

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 33. | Pannithittu (Vambapet) | 217 | 116 | 101 | 217 | 13 | | 62 | 2 | 45 | 38 | 45.84 |
| 34. | Naranbai .. | 636 | 312 | 324 | .. | 139 | 72 | 168 | 3 | 108 | 108 | 63.53 |
| 35. | Valluvarpet .. | 127 | 74 | 53 | 127 | 49 | 7 | 29 | 1 | 17 | 17 | 11.55 |
| 36. | Itchangadu (Eswarikuppam) | 118 | 58 | 60 | 19 | 19 | 4 | 36 | .. | 21 | 21 | 79.81 |
| 37. | Kirumampakkam .. | 2,303 | 1,170 | 1,133 | 1,259 | 498 | 225 | 589 | 31 | 437 | 407 | 438.96 |
| 38. | Kaduvanur .. | 465 | 248 | 217 | 133 | 105 | 43 | 127 | 44 | 97 | 90 | 96.93 |
| 39. | Manamedu .. | 1,340 | 679 | 661 | 819 | 276 | 97 | 355 | 131 | 256 | 248 | 219.64 |
| 40. | Sinnakarayamputhur | 308 | 154 | 154 | .. | 103 | 41 | 74 | 7 | 61 | 61 | 48.55 |
| 41. | Karaiyambuthur .. | 1,977 | 986 | 991 | 725 | 401 | 185 | 617 | 204 | 417 | 395 | 410.11 |
| 42. | Panaiyadikuppam .. | 723 | 365 | 358 | 445 | 196 | 73 | 231 | 117 | 164 | 145 | 203.44 |
| | Commune Total .. | 30,312 | 15,466 | 14,846 | 10,253 | 6,887 | 2,751 | 8,382 | 1,792 | 6,066 | 5,626 | 5,511.15 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Nettapakkam.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Eripakkam .. | 1,068 | 548 | 520 | 643 | 139 | 52 | 329 | 231 | 199 | 184 | 138.16 |
| 2. | Nattamedu (Eripakkam) | 487 | 244 | 243 | 31 | 112 | 30 | 144 | 92 | 106 | 98 | 151.68 |
| 3. | Andrasikuppam .. | 249 | 124 | 125 | .. | 67 | 20 | 72 | 43 | 50 | 46 | 51.15 |
| 4. | Kalmandapam .. | 641 | 323 | 316 | 123 | 161 | 93 | 192 | 29 | 137 | 137 | 120.11 |
| 5. | Vadukuppam .. | 331 | 171 | 160 | .. | 111 | 45 | 106 | 15 | 63 | 63 | 102.42 |
| 6. | Pandasozhanur .. | 1,608 | 818 | 790 | 747 | 272 | 142 | 510 | 180 | 341 | 312 | 214.36 |
| 7. | Nadunayagapuram .. | 99 | 54 | 45 | .. | 26 | 14 | 28 | .. | 21 | 19 | 26.07 |
| 8. | Sembadapet .. | 179 | 92 | 87 | .. | 25 | 6 | 45 | 13 | 41 | 41 | 3.56 |
| 9. | Pudupattu .. | 375 | 182 | 193 | .. | 105 | 49 | 92 | 33 | 74 | 53 | 21.94 |
| 10. | Nettapakkam .. | 1,251 | 640 | 611 | 305 | 360 | 195 | 357 | 112 | 269 | 241 | 210.54 |
| 11. | Mettutheruvu .. | 756 | 390 | 366 | 3 | 222 | 19 | 196 | 102 | 136 | 136 | 28.10 |
| 12. | Kariamannickam .. | 965 | 469 | 496 | 309 | 232 | 128 | 288 | 162 | 206 | 151 | 256.88 |
| 13. | Molapakkam .. | 573 | 289 | 284 | .. | 209 | 88 | 181 | 91 | 126 | 121 | 7.20 |
| 14. | Ranganadhampattu .. | 43 | 20 | 23 | .. | 8 | 1 | 13 | .. | 10 | 8 | 1.34 |
| 15. | Thulukkanpalayam .. | 341 | 172 | 169 | .. | 116 | 45 | 95 | 38 | 73 | 63 | 6.00 |
| 16. | Kuruvanpattu .. | 292 | 143 | 139 | 282 | 46 | 18 | 81 | 64 | 59 | 45 | 2.16 |
| 17. | Madukkarai .. | 3,119 | 1,595 | 1,524 | 954 | 802 | 381 | 831 | 304 | 638 | 508 | 305.84 |
| 18. | Kutchipalayam .. | 281 | 134 | 147 | .. | 97 | 44 | 68 | 12 | 57 | 53 | 3.00 |
| 19. | Sooramangalam .. | 1,468 | 732 | 736 | 761 | 360 | 211 | 430 | 137 | 297 | 254 | 121.54 |
| 20. | Embalam .. | 1,805 | 900 | 905 | 139 | 382 | 105 | 459 | 38 | 364 | 341 | 203.95 |
| 21. | Pudukuppam .. | 281 | 153 | 128 | 7 | 95 | 37 | 89 | 5 | 55 | 51 | 103.25 |
| 22. | Kambalickarankuppam .. | 202 | 110 | 92 | 99 | 35 | 4 | 66 | 34 | 38 | 36 | 53.05 |
| 23. | Thanikuppam .. | 94 | 48 | 46 | .. | 24 | 7 | 28 | .. | 16 | 12 | 27.80 |
| 24. | Nattamedu .. | 295 | 147 | 148 | 108 | 73 | 19 | 102 | 38 | 62 | 59 | 94.00 |
| 25. | Sembiapalayam .. | 513 | 272 | 241 | 207 | 134 | 62 | 161 | 1 | 111 | 110 | 101.48 |
| 26. | Korkadu .. | 1,339 | 710 | 629 | 515 | 351 | 112 | 398 | 8 | 301 | 298 | 346.44 |
| 27. | Karkalampakkam .. | 1,740 | 916 | 824 | 488 | 443 | 153 | 486 | 299 | 356 | 324 | 328.88 |
| | Commune Total .. | 20,385 | 10,398 | 9,987 | 5,721 | 5,007 | 2,180 | 5,847 | 2,081 | 4,206 | 3,764 | 3,030.90 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Karaikal

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Puduthurai .. | 730 | 386 | 344 | 119 | 218 | 104 | 202 | 19 | 157 | 156 | 146.59 |
| 2. | Dharnapuram .. | 854 | 417 | 436 | 220 | 210 | 106 | 241 | 168 | 200 | 197 | 202.93 |
| 3. | Patchur .. | 287 | 145 | 142 | 96 | 68 | 28 | 97 | 34 | 67 | 59 | 52.01 |
| 4. | Pillaitheruvasal .. | 308 | 156 | 152 | 104 | 100 | 33 | 85 | 39 | 73 | 73 | 75.02 |
| 5. | Kovilpathu .. | 3,494 | 1,835 | 1,659 | 449 | 1,067 | 540 | 914 | 167 | 685 | 659 | 316.05 |
| 6. | Karaikalmedu .. | 1,717 | 841 | 876 | 109 | 293 | 73 | 490 | 180 | 355 | 352 | 45.78 |
| 7. | Kilinjimedu .. | 1,143 | 550 | 593 | .. | 252 | 79 | 309 | 157 | 227 | 227 | 50.00 |
| 8. | Thalatheru .. | 1,539 | 816 | 723 | 588 | 375 | 193 | 438 | 10 | 314 | 298 | 339.53 |
| Commune Total | | 10,072 | 5,147 | 4,925 | 1,685 | 2,583 | 1,156 | 2,776 | 874 | 2,078 | 2,021 | 1,227.91 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirunallar.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|--------------------|------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Ambagarathur | 3,507 | 1,656 | 1,851 | 355 | 983 | 659 | 762 | 144 | 719 | 636 | 270.46 |
| 2. | Kannapur | 187 | 89 | 98 | 42 | 49 | 28 | 41 | 12 | 32 | 32 | 77.26 |
| 3. | Nallazhandur | 442 | 239 | 203 | 165 | 92 | 30 | 17 | 44 | 92 | 91 | 125.66 |
| 4. | Thamanankudi | 217 | 109 | 108 | 23 | 25 | 9 | 55 | 16 | 48 | 48 | 62.18 |
| 5. | Nallambal | 1,369 | 602 | 767 | 281 | 380 | 250 | 268 | 101 | 302 | 259 | 95.83 |
| 6. | Valathamangalam | 412 | 219 | 193 | 178 | 105 | 46 | 113 | 1 | 74 | 73 | 32.20 |
| 7. | Avvaiyarmoolai | 102 | 59 | 43 | 17 | 31 | 10 | 27 | .. | 23 | 16 | 7.69 |
| 8. | Kumarakkudi | 264 | 312 | 132 | 97 | 48 | 16 | 75 | 31 | 59 | 51 | 36.80 |
| 9. | Sathankudy | 31 | 17 | 14 | .. | 10 | 1 | 9 | .. | 7 | 7 | 16.75 |
| 10. | Thembidagai | 171 | 83 | 88 | .. | 50 | 9 | 47 | 1 | 41 | 36 | 29.79 |
| 11. | Agarasethur | 942 | 481 | 461 | 31 | 332 | 172 | 225 | 52 | 184 | 181 | 202.79 |
| 12. | Pandaravadaisethur | 712 | 378 | 334 | 174 | 221 | 88 | 208 | 119 | 178 | 170 | 238.89 |
| 13. | Mathur | 77 | 46 | 31 | 4 | 38 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 83.06 |
| 14. | Kottapady | 265 | 126 | 139 | 150 | 71 | 41 | 67 | 31 | 57 | 57 | 78.00 |
| 15. | Muppaithankudy | 296 | 152 | 144 | 19 | 96 | 53 | 76 | 7 | 61 | 61 | 145.42 |
| 16. | Thennankudy | 576 | 274 | 302 | 1 | 130 | 91 | 158 | 43 | 127 | 127 | 195.15 |
| 17. | Elayankudy | 343 | 174 | 169 | 180 | 69 | 25 | 95 | 37 | 75 | 74 | 147.27 |
| 18. | Karukkankudy | 614 | 255 | 359 | 89 | 148 | 94 | 127 | 33 | 126 | 110 | 59.11 |
| 19. | Thevampuram | 338 | 178 | 160 | 175 | 85 | 31 | 102 | 52 | 81 | 77 | 200.30 |
| 20. | Serumavilangai | 655 | 338 | 317 | 256 | 213 | 134 | 165 | 93 | 131 | 130 | 184.91 |
| 21. | Sayampalayam | 62 | 32 | 30 | .. | 14 | 7 | 18 | .. | 14 | 14 | 80.18 |
| 22. | Sorakudy | 1,113 | 560 | 553 | 235 | 334 | 162 | 279 | 86 | 229 | 228 | 248.51 |
| 23. | Thenur | 447 | 230 | 217 | 291 | 64 | 20 | 145 | 63 | 106 | 102 | 48.28 |
| 24. | Sellur | 909 | 453 | 456 | 546 | 177 | 94 | 254 | 31 | 197 | 195 | 193.30 |
| 25. | Agalakannu | 532 | 267 | 265 | 6 | 153 | 66 | 127 | 5 | 101 | 100 | 96.44 |
| 26. | Pettai | 788 | 386 | 402 | 196 | 226 | 116 | 227 | .. | 158 | 158 | 147.21 |
| 27. | Mela Athipadugai | 302 | 153 | 149 | 83 | 79 | 27 | 89 | .. | 70 | 69 | 63.20 |
| 28. | Keela Athipadugai | 200 | 101 | 99 | .. | 71 | 20 | 60 | 1 | 42 | 35 | 61.97 |
| 29. | Neivachery | 137 | 67 | 70 | 62 | 38 | 10 | 45 | .. | 30 | 30 | 139.99 |
| 30. | Thirunallr | 2,695 | 1,354 | 1,341 | 333 | 935 | 657 | 616 | 55 | 517 | 484 | 340.33 |
| 31. | Poomulayalmangalam | 545 | 249 | 296 | 76 | 164 | 103 | 142 | 16 | 122 | 116 | 73.33 |
| 32. | Melasuprayapuram | 363 | 186 | 177 | 134 | 54 | 21 | 114 | 73 | 86 | 83 | 121.09 |
| 33. | Keezhavoor | 96 | 54 | 42 | .. | 36 | 9 | 23 | .. | 18 | 17 | 74.16 |

Village - wise Primary Census Abstract — 1971 Census—*contd.*Commune : Thirunallar—*contd.*

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 34. | Agarakovilpattu .. | 14 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 3 | .. | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1.38 |
| 35. | Keelasuprayapuram .. | 450 | 233 | 217 | 185 | 108 | 42 | 126 | .. | 102 | 101 | 117.56 |
| 36. | Keelaputhamangalam .. | 39 | 18 | 21 | 39 | 3 | .. | 11 | .. | 10 | 10 | 51.97 |
| 37. | Uthirankudy .. | 38 | 16 | 22 | 29 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 1 | 14 | 14 | 48.26 |
| 38. | Takkalur .. | 195 | 98 | 97 | 48 | 39 | 20 | 51 | .. | 48 | 44 | 55.48 |
| | Commune Total .. | 20,445 | 10,070 | 10,375 | 4,508 | 5,684 | 3,173 | 5,094 | 1,151 | 4,296 | 4,050 | 4,252.16 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Neravy.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Keelaodouthurai .. | 1,077 | 538 | 539 | 336 | 240 | 132 | 332 | 8 | 238 | 225 | 96.40 |
| 2. | Melaodouthurai .. | 794 | 396 | 398 | 171 | 148 | 56 | 240 | 14 | 175 | 171 | 208.39 |
| 3. | Keezmanai .. | 147 | 76 | 71 | 105 | 19 | 10 | 45 | .. | 32 | 32 | 74.36 |
| 4. | Kakaimuzhy .. | 423 | 231 | 192 | 146 | 129 | 28 | 143 | 1 | 90 | 87 | 70.23 |
| 5. | Thooduponamoolai .. | 171 | 87 | 84 | 77 | 46 | 17 | 44 | .. | 29 | 29 | 53.98 |
| 6. | Neravy .. | 3,778 | 1,836 | 1,942 | 610 | 920 | 406 | 878 | 182 | 771 | 743 | 373.92 |
| 7. | Akkaravattam .. | 732 | 380 | 352 | 16 | 206 | 69 | 201 | 27 | 157 | 148 | 374.55 |
| 8. | Karkalacherry .. | 884 | 431 | 453 | 98 | 233 | 149 | 220 | 2 | 193 | 193 | 75.00 |
| 9. | Akkaravattam Kovilpathu .. | 716 | 352 | 364 | 279 | 111 | 26 | 224 | 30 | 177 | 177 | 53.80 |
| 10. | Uliapathu .. | 665 | 355 | 310 | 123 | 226 | 72 | 187 | 15 | 131 | 129 | 40.88 |
| 11. | Vizhidiur .. | 1,419 | 728 | 691 | 409 | 402 | 213 | 398 | 120 | 296 | 280 | 200.00 |
| 12. | Kottoupalayam .. | 85 | 41 | 44 | .. | 32 | 18 | 20 | .. | 16 | 15 | 60.94 |
| 13. | Mannamuthy .. | 226 | 109 | 117 | 126 | 32 | 11 | 59 | .. | 49 | 49 | 51.61 |
| | Commune Total .. | 11,117 | 5,560 | 5,557 | 2,496 | 2,744 | 1,207 | 2,991 | 399 | 2,354 | 2,278 | 1,734.06 |

Village - wise Primary Census Abstract — 1971 Census—contd.

Commune : Nedungadu (Rural)

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Nallathur .. | 258 | 137 | 121 | 5 | 98 | 42 | 67 | 17 | 52 | 48 | 109.40 |
| 2. | Kosatheru .. | 28 | 14 | 14 | .. | 6 | 7 | 6 | .. | 5 | 5 | 7.61 |
| 3. | Melapadugai .. | 199 | 105 | 94 | .. | 70 | 35 | 54 | 1 | 39 | 38 | 19.21 |
| 4. | Adaikalapuram .. | 330 | 172 | 158 | 42 | 65 | 33 | 94 | 58 | 68 | 68 | 14.97 |
| 5. | Narikurumbai .. | 141 | 64 | 77 | .. | 26 | 11 | 44 | 43 | 34 | 34 | 26.67 |
| 6. | Kottagam .. | 155 | 82 | 73 | 47 | 48 | 20 | 42 | 1 | 32 | 32 | 13.64 |
| 7. | Kilianur .. | 131 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 34 | 16 | 38 | .. | 36 | 32 | 79.64 |
| 8. | Kilasembiangal .. | 136 | 65 | 71 | 35 | 44 | 20 | 35 | 1 | 33 | 33 | 38.50 |
| 9. | Agaraputhakudy .. | 252 | 119 | 133 | 220 | 22 | 10 | 75 | .. | 62 | 58 | 47.64 |
| 10. | Kulakudy .. | 200 | 97 | 103 | 45 | 63 | 29 | 52 | .. | 37 | 36 | 26.26 |
| 11. | Vadakattalai .. | 138 | 67 | 71 | 28 | 29 | 21 | 32 | .. | 30 | 30 | 33.52 |
| 12. | Andoor .. | 155 | 75 | 80 | 57 | 33 | 16 | 43 | .. | 29 | 29 | 81.32 |
| 13. | Usupoor .. | 101 | 50 | 51 | 33 | 32 | 12 | 27 | .. | 24 | 24 | 27.72 |
| 14. | Saranianeruppu .. | 60 | 33 | 27 | .. | 22 | 13 | 16 | .. | 13 | 13 | 29.95 |
| 15. | Kottapakkam .. | 183 | 92 | 91 | .. | 48 | 22 | 53 | .. | 42 | 42 | 24.15 |
| 16. | Agarakurumbagaram .. | 643 | 294 | 349 | .. | 214 | 182 | 140 | 7 | 174 | 173 | 150.75 |
| 17. | Mattalankudy .. | 229 | 114 | 115 | 57 | 50 | 32 | 70 | .. | 59 | 59 | 22.88 |
| 18. | Keezhannavasal .. | 240 | 113 | 127 | 162 | 50 | 19 | 74 | 50 | 68 | 68 | 62.38 |
| 19. | Kurumbagaram .. | 514 | 216 | 298 | 297 | 110 | 93 | 128 | 108 | 111 | 109 | 135.54 |
| 20. | Melannavasal .. | 77 | 33 | 44 | 6 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 6 | 19 | 18 | 69.03 |
| 21. | Panchatcharapuram .. | 555 | 274 | 281 | .. | 189 | 136 | 137 | 12 | 112 | 108 | 48.67 |
| 22. | Keezhaputhagaram .. | 275 | 144 | 131 | 106 | 62 | 24 | 83 | 49 | 63 | 63 | 19.63 |
| 23. | Nedungadu .. | 1,736 | 894 | 842 | 474 | 527 | 291 | 462 | 157 | 382 | 371 | 178.20 |
| 24. | Agaramankudy .. | 143 | 74 | 69 | 86 | 45 | 19 | 42 | 2 | 33 | 31 | 55.87 |
| 25. | Paruthikudy .. | 109 | 57 | 52 | 72 | 23 | 8 | 35 | 1 | 23 | 23 | 38.67 |
| 26. | Keezhaponbethy | 277 | 144 | 133 | 160 | 52 | 21 | 82 | 47 | 61 | 61 | 93.30 |
| 27. | Melaponbethy .. | 450 | 226 | 224 | 92 | 149 | 65 | 116 | 29 | 95 | 95 | 67.07 |
| 28. | Vadamattam .. | 360 | 180 | 180 | 101 | 115 | 74 | 90 | 2 | 73 | 73 | 91.29 |
| 29. | Melakottucherry .. | 146 | 80 | 66 | 85 | 28 | 7 | 44 | 1 | 31 | 31 | 37.29 |
| 30. | Puttakudy .. | 192 | 92 | 100 | .. | 49 | 36 | 50 | 1 | 51 | 51 | 181.45 |
| 31. | Melakasakudy .. | 1,204 | 584 | 620 | 388 | 260 | 113 | 319 | 7 | 276 | 21 | 463.22 |
| 32. | Thiruvengadapuram .. | 133 | 70 | 63 | 54 | 30 | 9 | 43 | 1 | 43 | 39 | 73.36 |
| 33. | Kanjeepuram Kovilpathu .. | 96 | 54 | 42 | 68 | 18 | 1 | 30 | .. | 23 | 21 | 31.03 |
| Commune Total .. | | 9,846 | 4,881 | 4,965 | 2,784 | 2,631 | 1,459 | 2,646 | 601 | 2,233 | 2,187 | 2,400.19 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract— 1971 Census

Commune : Kottucherry (Rural)

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|------------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|---------|----------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Keezhakasakudy .. | 1,028 | 521 | 507 | 268 | 304 | 138 | 274 | 115 | 219 | 218 | 375.44 |
| 2. | Kottucherry .. | 2,991 | 1,514 | 1,477 | 711 | 775 | 472 | 756 | 35 | 614 | 589 | 586.90 |
| 3. | Kottucherry Macuary .. | 386 | 194 | 192 | .. | 66 | 14 | 115 | 1 | 83 | 83 | 12.25 |
| 4. | Keezhakasakudy Macuary | 493 | 236 | 257 | 86 | 40 | 8 | 134 | 10 | 89 | 89 | 16.66 |
| 5. | Rayampalayam .. | 321 | 153 | 168 | 98 | 80 | 39 | 79 | 4 | 73 | 73 | 176.02 |
| 6. | Koozhkuditha Agraharam | 125 | 67 | 58 | 89 | 26 | 1 | 40 | .. | 28 | 28 | 82.03 |
| 7. | Pulianthope .. | 63 | 33 | 30 | .. | 19 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 13 | 13 | 40.45 |
| 8. | Konnakavaly .. | 212 | 109 | 103 | 82 | 57 | 25 | 61 | 2 | 47 | 47 | 120.64 |
| 9. | Varichikudy .. | 2,192 | 1,108 | 1,084 | 574 | 626 | 313 | 589 | 40 | 451 | 441 | 434.27 |
| 10. | Thiruvettakudy .. | 1,564 | 760 | 804 | 314 | 242 | 164 | 382 | 58 | 309 | 304 | 453.81 |
| 11. | Kalikuppam .. | 335 | 165 | 170 | .. | 34 | 6 | 94 | 12 | 61 | 61 | 16.03 |
| 12. | Akkampettai .. | 258 | 123 | 135 | .. | 66 | 18 | 65 | 25 | 46 | 46 | 32.15 |
| 13. | Mannankoil .. | Uninhabited | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.00 |
| 14. | Mandabathur .. | 218 | 109 | 109 | .. | 31 | 4 | 63 | 11 | 42 | 42 | 12.86 |
| 15. | Poovam .. | 563 | 290 | 273 | 180 | 133 | 76 | 158 | 3 | 112 | 112 | 148.90 |
| 16. | Kuppanchettichavady .. | 200 | 98 | 102 | .. | 62 | 36 | 45 | .. | 35 | 35 | 48.38 |
| Commune Total .. | | 10,949 | 5,480 | 5,469 | 2,402 | 2,743 | 1,320 | 2,872 | 317 | 2,222 | 2,181 | 2,572.79 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Thirumalairayanpattinam (Rural)

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Keezhaiyur .. | 661 | 348 | 313 | .. | 140 | 17 | 183 | 111 | 136 | 133 | 700.03 |
| 2. | Thirumalairayanpattinam | 7,461 | 3,589 | 3,872 | 576 | 2,421 | 1,670 | 1,621 | 229 | 1,525 | 1,361 | 121.08 |
| 3. | Melayurpet .. | 385 | 182 | 203 | 268 | 49 | 32 | 130 | 120 | 91 | 88 | 196.95 |
| 4. | Padudarkollai .. | 208 | 107 | 101 | .. | 76 | 47 | 47 | 2 | 43 | 39 | 16.80 |
| 5. | Edatheru .. | 1,065 | 554 | 511 | 742 | 142 | 51 | 326 | 1 | 273 | 270 | 91.84 |
| 6. | Keezhavanjiyurkuppam | 388 | 170 | 218 | 5 | 82 | 54 | 59 | 6 | 100 | 100 | 23.22 |
| 7. | Polagam .. | 447 | 227 | 220 | 249 | 57 | 26 | 144 | 64 | 114 | 114 | 360.61 |
| 8. | Nainikattalai .. | 85 | 44 | 41 | 12 | 25 | 8 | 21 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 78.23 |
| 9. | Keezhavanjur .. | 550 | 276 | 274 | 202 | 155 | 59 | 148 | 37 | 122 | 120 | 300.01 |
| 10. | Melavanjiur .. | 283 | 144 | 139 | 5 | 105 | 56 | 70 | 9 | 57 | 53 | 100.00 |
| | Commune Total .. | 11,533 | 5,641 | 5,892 | 2,059 | 3,252 | 2,020 | 2,749 | 584 | 2,477 | 2,294 | 1,928.15 |

Village-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

Commune : Mahe.

| Sl.No. | Name of Village | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of village (in hect.) |
|--------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| 1. | Chalakara .. | 3,268 | 1,502 | 1,766 | .. | 1,136 | 1,044 | 549 | 150 | 455 | 452 | 169.16 |
| 2. | Pallor .. | 6,480 | 2,996 | 3,484 | 13 | 2,252 | 2,126 | 1,099 | 107 | 891 | 879 | 296.00 |
| 3. | Pandakkal .. | 4,414 | 1,990 | 2,424 | .. | 1,517 | 1,514 | 788 | 238 | 595 | 593 | 210.00 |
| | Commune Total .. | 14,162 | 6,488 | 7,674 | 13 | 4,905 | 4,684 | 2,436 | 495 | 1,941 | 1,924 | 675.16 |

APPENDIX—II

Town-wise Primary Census Abstract—1971 Census

| Sl.No. | Region/ Name of Town | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Po- pulation | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area of the town (Sq. Km.) |
|-------------------------|--|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| I. PONDICHERRY : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry .. | 90,637 | 45,398 | 45,239 | 6,905 | 30,512 | 22,843 | 19,284 | 3,068 | 16,015 | 12,778 | 6.21 |
| 2. | Mudaliarpet .. | 42,933 | 21,881 | 21,052 | 4,023 | 14,203 | 8,311 | 10,200 | 1,492 | 8,416 | 6,600 | 12.69 |
| 3. | Ozhukarai (includ- ing Pillaichavady .. | 21,375 | 11,099 | 10,276 | 1,377 | 6,951 | 3,949 | 5,385 | 878 | 4,026 | 3,618 | 10.56 |
| | Total—I .. | 1,54,945 | 78,378 | 76,567 | 12,305 | 51,666 | 35,103 | 34,869 | 5,438 | 28,457 | 22,996 | 29.46 |
| II. KARAİKAL : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karaikal .. | 26,080 | 12,679 | 13,401 | 1,211 | 8,714 | 6,381 | 5,444 | 615 | 4,600 | 3,863 | 6.68 |
| III. MAHE : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Mahe .. | 8,972 | 4,176 | 4,796 | 12 | 2,935 | 3,065 | 1,660 | 298 | 1,132 | 1,093 | 1.66 |
| IV. YANAM : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Yanam .. | 8,291 | 4,096 | 4,195 | 1,777 | 2,071 | 1,570 | 2,105 | 378 | 1,791 | 1,537 | 20.00 |
| | STATE .. | 1,98,288 | 99,329 | 98,959 | 15,305 | 65,386 | 46,119 | 44,078 | 6,729 | 35,980 | 29,489 | 57.88 |

Primary Census Abstract of Pondicherry Town by Localities—1971 Census—contd.

| Sl.No. | Name of the Locality | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Po- pulation | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area in (Sq. Km.) |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| PONDICHERRY TOWN : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Pondicherry (within Bouleward) .. | 44,771 | 22,249 | 22,522 | 672 | 17,141 | 14,646 | 8,719 | 1,460 | 7,424 | 5,202 | 6.21 |
| 2. | Muthialpet .. | 7,930 | 4,000 | 3,930 | 388 | 2,647 | 1,747 | 1,891 | 213 | 1,454 | 1,151 | |
| 3. | Manjinayakenkuppam | 7,892 | 3,944 | 3,948 | 211 | 2,793 | 1,889 | 1,824 | 267 | 1,470 | 1,244 | |
| 4. | Vambakeerapalayam .. | 4,043 | 2,067 | 1,976 | 454 | 1,065 | 675 | 855 | 125 | 739 | 712 | |
| 5. | Uppalam Savariarpet .. | 2,739 | 1,419 | 1,320 | 1,182 | 911 | 545 | 487 | 99 | 506 | 483 | |
| 6. | Vandrapet .. | 3,365 | 1,704 | 1,661 | 231 | 865 | 410 | 735 | 102 | 669 | 627 | |
| 7. | Mudaliarpet (Othavadai) | 620 | 320 | 300 | ... | 213 | 142 | 136 | 19 | 99 | 85 | |
| 8. | Attupatti .. | 5,463 | 2,740 | 2,723 | 1,491 | 1,378 | 853 | 1,330 | 198 | 1,029 | 871 | |
| 9. | T. V. Nagar .. | 3,068 | 1,534 | 1,534 | 1,588 | 824 | 494 | 675 | 90 | 556 | 502 | |
| 10. | Parimalamudalithottam | 2,704 | 1,354 | 1,350 | 87 | 708 | 389 | 641 | 116 | 530 | 490 | |
| 11. | Kurusukuppam .. | 2,919 | 1,458 | 1,461 | 323 | 839 | 620 | 627 | 167 | 539 | 503 | |
| 12. | Vaithikuppam .. | 1,925 | 997 | 928 | 13 | 469 | 169 | 502 | 85 | 354 | 322 | |
| 13. | Solathandavankuppam .. | 3,198 | 1,612 | 1,586 | 265 | 659 | 264 | 862 | 127 | 646 | 586 | |
| | Total .. | 90,637 | 45,398 | 45,239 | 6,905 | 30,512 | 22,843 | 19,284 | 3,068 | 16,015 | 12,778 | 6.21 |

Primary Census Abstract of Mudaliarpeth Town by Localities—1971 Census

| Sl.No. | Name of the Locality | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Population | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house holds | No. of occupied houses | Area in (Sq. K.m.) |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| MUDALIARPETH TOWN : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Mudaliarpeth .. | 6,625 | 3,424 | 3,201 | 18 | 2,348 | 1,369 | 1,565 | 195 | 1,335 | 1,033 | 12.69 |
| 2. | Kalarpet .. | 620 | 319 | 301 | 393 | 181 | 81 | 160 | 59 | 125 | 122 | |
| 3. | Pillaithottam .. | 2,486 | 1,279 | 1,207 | 5 | 852 | 548 | 588 | 75 | 479 | 322 | |
| 4. | Viraragavamudalithottam | 2,959 | 1,486 | 1,473 | 127 | 908 | 576 | 758 | 68 | 625 | 442 | |
| 5. | Kossapalayam .. | 6,594 | 3,361 | 3,233 | 70 | 2,400 | 1,463 | 1,579 | 84 | 1,247 | 859 | |
| 6. | Pudupalayampeth .. | 838 | 402 | 436 | 610 | 252 | 177 | 146 | 31 | 165 | 122 | |
| 7. | Sakkilpalayam .. | 499 | 247 | 252 | 482 | 63 | 25 | 130 | 12 | 90 | 90 | |
| 8. | Orlayanpet .. | 3,914 | 2,039 | 1,875 | 631 | 1,342 | 697 | 883 | 112 | 722 | 485 | |
| 9. | Savanapeth .. | 125 | 79 | 46 | .. | 57 | 23 | 50 | ; | 38 | 38 | |
| 10. | Suprayapillaichattiram .. | 894 | 421 | 473 | 180 | 247 | 166 | 206 | 54 | 179 | 151 | |
| 11. | Nellithope .. | 4,779 | 2,383 | 2,396 | 74 | 1,707 | 1,281 | 958 | 150 | 879 | 702 | |
| 12. | Karamanikuppam .. | 2,051 | 1,103 | 948 | 16 | 763 | 395 | 509 | 35 | 426 | 332 | |
| 13. | Keerapalayam .. | 876 | 420 | 456 | 61 | 281 | 183 | 208 | 42 | 712 | 140 | |
| 14. | Corimpakkam .. | 932 | 472 | 460 | 19 | 236 | 86 | 253 | 39 | 199 | 187 | |
| 15. | Commpakkampeth .. | 735 | 365 | 370 | 446 | 201 | 82 | 175 | 156 | 151 | 139 | |
| 16. | Murungapakkampeth .. | 596 | 305 | 291 | 142 | 193 | 116 | 101 | 42 | 101 | 94 | |
| 17. | Ottampalayam .. | 306 | 153 | 153 | 10 | 79 | 40 | 85 | 16 | 62 | 57 | |
| 18. | Murungapakkam .. | 3,321 | 1,719 | 1,602 | 102 | 1,039 | 507 | 831 | 140 | 650 | 579 | |
| 19. | Nainarmandabam .. | 1,219 | 597 | 622 | 265 | 341 | 126 | 320 | 41 | 257 | 232 | |
| 20. | Thengathittu .. | 2,564 | 1,307 | 1,257 | 372 | 693 | 370 | 695 | 414 | 514 | 474 | |
| Total .. | | 42,933 | 21,881 | 21,052 | 4,023 | 14,203 | 8,311 | 10,200 | 1,492 | 8,416 | 6,680 | 12.69 |

Primary Census Abstract of Ozhukarai Town by Localities—1971 Census

| Sl.No. | Name of the Locality | Total Population | | | Scheduled Caste Po- pulation | Literate | | Workers | | No. of house- holds | No. of occupied houses | Area in (Sq.Km.) |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | | Males | Females | Males | Females | | | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) |
| OZHUKARAI TOWN : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Karuvadikuppam .. | 2,216 | 1,126 | 1,090 | 441 | 480 | 155 | 606 | 191 | 443 | 424 | 10.56 |
| 2. | Samipillaithottam and Barathi Nagar .. | 847 | 424 | 243 | 103 | 266 | 181 | 204 | 10 | 167 | 159 | |
| 3. | Pettuchettipet .. | 1,235 | 652 | 583 | ... | 471 | 192 | 387 | 2 | 228 | 223 | |
| 4. | Lawspet .. | 2,698 | 1,431 | 1,267 | 148 | 882 | 407 | 668 | 23 | 527 | 488 | |
| 5. | Pudupet & Sankaranagar | 897 | 466 | 431 | ... | 288 | 149 | 217 | 16 | 173 | 146 | |
| 6. | Navakulam .. | 185 | 91 | 94 | ... | 44 | 9 | 43 | 4 | 39 | 37 | |
| 7. | Muthilingampet .. | 367 | 196 | 171 | ... | 129 | 62 | 105 | 21 | 72 | 64 | |
| 8. | Saint Paulpet & Jeeva Colony .. | 415 | 199 | 216 | 371 | 45 | 46 | 97 | 89 | 90 | 84 | |
| 9. | Pakkamudayampet .. | 1,327 | 701 | 626 | 8 | 503 | 258 | 325 | 27 | 254 | 215 | |
| 10. | Thiruvellikeny .. | 362 | 193 | 169 | ... | 147 | 64 | 75 | ... | 73 | 69 | |
| 11. | Pudusaram .. | 1,292 | 690 | 602 | ... | 501 | 253 | 311 | 12 | 253 | 159 | |
| 12. | Ellapillaichavady & Vivegananda Nagar .. | 1,346 | 695 | 651 | 16 | 496 | 268 | 333 | 96 | 261 | 230 | |
| 13. | Sanarapet .. | 296 | 162 | 134 | ... | 68 | 12 | 78 | 3 | 62 | 62 | |
| 14. | Delawspet .. | 1,385 | 713 | 672 | ... | 443 | 194 | 369 | 30 | 290 | 238 | |
| 15. | Gandhinagar .. | 1,227 | 635 | 592 | 18 | 473 | 371 | 275 | 21 | 220 | 220 | |
| 16. | Thattanchavady .. | 1,586 | 847 | 739 | 228 | 499 | 236 | 433 | 62 | 314 | 254 | |
| 17. | Danvantrinagar .. | 2,074 | 1,017 | 1,057 | 44 | 865 | 820 | 414 | 234 | 264 | 262 | |
| 18. | Pillaichavady .. | 1,620 | 861 | 759 | ... | 352 | 272 | 425 | 37 | 296 | 284 | |
| | Total .. | 21,375 | 11,099 | 10,276 | 1,377 | 6,951 | 3,949 | 5,385 | 878 | 4,026 | 3,618 | 10.56 |

APPENDIX—III**Agricultural Census 1970-71**

This section devoted to various characteristics of operational holdings as per the Agricultural Census 1970-71. It furnishes data relating to the whole of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE I gives the number and area of Operational Holdings according to size—*i.e.* Individual Holdings and Joint Holdings and Total Holdings.

TABLE II provides information on distribution of Holdings according to Irrigation status.

TABLE II A and III B give the distribution of Holdings according to Tenancy Status and distribution of Holdings—wholly taken on Rent.

TABLE IV provides information on Area under different land uses.

TABLE V and VI give the Area irrigated—Sourcewise and Area under Principal Crops.



AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

TABLE—I

Number and Area of Operational Holdings according to size

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | | | | | | | | | | Individual Holdings | | Joint Holdings | | Total Holdings | |
|---------|-----------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------------------|--------|----------------|------|----------------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area |
| (1) | (2) | | | | | | | | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
| 1. | Below | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,483 | 3,866 | — | — | 16,483 | 3,866 |
| 2. | 0.5— | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,776 | 4,096 | — | — | 5,776 | 4,096 |
| 3. | 1.0— | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,959 | 5,592 | — | — | 3,959 | 5,592 |
| 4. | 2.0— | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,636 | 4,038 | — | — | 1,636 | 4,038 |
| 5. | 3.0— | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 807 | 2,810 | 1 | 4 | 808 | 2,814 |
| 6. | 4.0— | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 459 | 2,052 | 2 | 9 | 461 | 2,061 |
| 7. | 5.0— | 10.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 865 | 6,080 | 3 | 21 | 868 | 6,101 |
| 8. | 10.0— | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 273 | 3,929 | 1 | 17 | 274 | 3,946 |
| 9. | 20.0— | 30.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 1,331 | — | — | 57 | 1,331 |
| 10. | 30.0— | 40.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 870 | — | — | 25 | 870 |
| 11. | 40.0— | 50.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 264 | — | — | 6 | 264 |
| 12. | 50.0 and above | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 367 | — | — | 6 | 367 |
| | Total .. | | | | | | | | | | 30,352 | 32,295 | 7 | 51 | 30,359 | 35,346 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—II

Distribution of Holdings according to Irrigation Status

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | | Total Holdings | | Wholly Irrigated Holdings | | Wholly unirrigated Holdings | | Partly Irrigated Holdings | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Total Area | Irrigated Area |
| (1) | (2) | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | .. .. | 16,483 | 3,866 | 10,925 | 2,549 | 4,652 | 899 | 906 | 217 | 121 |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | .. .. | 5,776 | 4,096 | 4,143 | 2,774 | 1,088 | 675 | 545 | 354 | 220 |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | .. .. | 3,959 | 5,592 | 2,762 | 3,666 | 545 | 632 | 652 | 820 | 578 |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | .. .. | 1,636 | 4,038 | 1,100 | 2,538 | 149 | 292 | 387 | 848 | 647 |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | .. .. | 808 | 2,814 | 516 | 1,652 | 59 | 175 | 233 | 692 | 560 |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | .. .. | 461 | 2,061 | 270 | 1,104 | 43 | 157 | 148 | 579 | 459 |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | .. .. | 868 | 6,101 | 415 | 2,615 | 53 | 269 | 400 | 2,460 | 2,031 |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | .. .. | 274 | 3,946 | 109 | 1,321 | 7 | 33 | 158 | 1,900 | 1,653 |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | .. .. | 57 | 1,331 | 15 | 202 | 2 | 46 | 40 | 833 | 745 |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | .. .. | 25 | 870 | 5 | 121 | — | — | 20 | 592 | 500 |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | .. .. | 6 | 264 | 1 | 48 | — | — | 5 | 179 | 141 |
| 12. | 50 and above | .. .. | 6 | 367 | 2 | 87 | — | — | 4 | 193 | 161 |
| Total | | | 30,359 | 35,346 | 20,263 | 18,677 | 6,598 | 3,178 | 3,498 | 9,667 | 7,816 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—IIIA

Distribution of Holdings according to Tenancy Status

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | Total Holdings | | Wholly owned and self operated Holdings | | Partly Owned and | | Partly Rented Holdings Break up of Area Rented from others for | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|----------------|--------|---|--------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|--|
| | | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area Owned | Area Taken on Rent | Fixed Money | Fixed Produce | Share of Produce | Other Terms | |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | 16,483 | 3,866 | 13,032 | 3,072 | 273 | 43 | 38 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 2 | |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | 5,776 | 4,096 | 4,350 | 3,072 | 334 | 132 | 111 | 29 | 67 | 12 | 3 | |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | 3,959 | 5,592 | 2,674 | 3,759 | 499 | 377 | 337 | 57 | 234 | 40 | 6 | |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | 1,636 | 4,038 | 966 | 2,381 | 343 | 416 | 439 | 57 | 337 | 33 | 12 | |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | 808 | 2,814 | 455 | 1,592 | 211 | 361 | 359 | 50 | 285 | 23 | 1 | |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | 461 | 2,061 | 245 | 1,103 | 142 | 310 | 321 | 65 | 228 | 17 | 11 | |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | 868 | 6,101 | 411 | 2,903 | 295 | 1,015 | 1,051 | 160 | 824 | 35 | 32 | |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | 274 | 3,946 | 127 | 1,759 | 103 | 730 | 809 | 57 | 682 | 43 | 27 | |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | 57 | 1,331 | 25 | 537 | 24 | 357 | 248 | 18 | 230 | — | — | |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | 25 | 870 | 7 | 239 | 13 | 219 | 243 | 11 | 229 | 1 | 2 | |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | 6 | 264 | — | — | 4 | 52 | 123 | — | 121 | — | 2 | |
| 12. | 50.0 and above | 6 | 367 | 1 | 50 | 5 | 148 | 169 | — | 169 | — | — | |
| | Total | 30,359 | 35,346 | 22,293 | 20,467 | 2,246 | 4,160 | 4,248 | 515 | 3,424 | 211 | 98 | |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1970-71

TABLE—IIIB

Distribution of Holdings—Wholly taken on Rent

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | Terms on which taken on Rent for | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Total Holdings | | Total Holdings Taken on Rent | | Fixed Money | | Fixed Produce | | Share of Produce | | Other Terms | |
| | | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area | No. | Area |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | 16,483 | 3,866 | 3,178 | 713 | 1,383 | 276 | 1,489 | 365 | 187 | 44 | 119 | 28 |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | 5,776 | 4,096 | 1,092 | 781 | 268 | 187 | 712 | 513 | 63 | 45 | 49 | 36 |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | 3,959 | 5,592 | 786 | 1,119 | 119 | 163 | 564 | 810 | 47 | 68 | 56 | 78 |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | 1,636 | 4,038 | 327 | 802 | 27 | 63 | 261 | 643 | 17 | 40 | 22 | 56 |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | 808 | 2,814 | 142 | 502 | 9 | 30 | 113 | 404 | 7 | 25 | 13 | 43 |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | 461 | 2,061 | 74 | 327 | 6 | 30 | 61 | 265 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 14 |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | 868 | 6,101 | 162 | 1,132 | 18 | 125 | 127 | 897 | — | — | 17 | 110 |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | 274 | 3,946 | 44 | 648 | 5 | 73 | 35 | 503 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 54 |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | 57 | 1,331 | 8 | 189 | — | — | 7 | 167 | — | — | 1 | 22 |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | 25 | 870 | 5 | 169 | — | — | 5 | 169 | — | — | — | — |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | 6 | 264 | 2 | 89 | — | — | 2 | 89 | — | — | — | — |
| 12. | 50.0 and above | 6 | 367 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | | 30,359 | 35,346 | 5,820 | 6,471 | 1,835 | 947 | 3,376 | 4,825 | 326 | 258 | 283 | 441 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—IV

Area under Different Land Uses

(Area In Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | | Total No. | Holdings Area | Net area sown | Current fallows | Net cultivated area (5) + (6) = (7) | Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands | Fallow land other than current Fallow | Culturable waste land | Not available for cultivation |
|--------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) | (2) | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | .. .. | 16,483 | 3,866 | 3,665 | 72 | 3,737 | 37 | 3 | 18 | 71 |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | .. .. | 5,776 | 4,096 | 3,803 | 107 | 3,910 | 74 | 6 | 28 | 78 |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | .. .. | 3,959 | 5,592 | 5,118 | 107 | 5,225 | 165 | 8 | 65 | 129 |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | .. .. | 1,636 | 4,038 | 3,678 | 95 | 3,773 | 110 | 5 | 49 | 101 |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | .. .. | 808 | 2,814 | 2,519 | 88 | 2,607 | 86 | 6 | 46 | 69 |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | .. .. | 461 | 2,061 | 1,840 | 42 | 1,882 | 79 | — | 39 | 61 |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | .. .. | 868 | 6,101 | 5,344 | 123 | 5,467 | 259 | 12 | 183 | 180 |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | .. .. | 274 | 3,946 | 3,254 | 109 | 3,363 | 223 | 21 | 149 | 190 |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | .. .. | 57 | 1,331 | 1,081 | 15 | 1,096 | 80 | 3 | 79 | 73 |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | .. .. | 25 | 870 | 713 | 9 | 722 | 37 | 15 | 47 | 49 |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | — .. | 6 | 264 | 227 | 3 | 230 | 14 | — | 7 | 13 |
| 12. | 50.0 and above | .. .. | 6 | 367 | 280 | 18 | 298 | 20 | — | 42 | 7 |
| Total | | | 30,359 | 35,346 | 31,522 | 788 | 32,310 | 1,184 | 79 | 752 | 1,021 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—V

Area Irrigated—Sourcewise

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | | | | Total Holdings | | Area Irrigated by | | | | | Total irrigated area |
|---------|-----------------|----|----|----|----------------|--------|-------------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | No. | Area | Canals | Tanks | Tubewells | Wells | Other sources | |
| (1) | (2) | | | | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | 16,483 | 3,866 | 528 | 752 | 1,366 | — | 24 | 2,670 |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | 5,776 | 4,096 | 809 | 806 | 1,362 | — | 17 | 2,994 |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | 3,959 | 5,592 | 1,427 | 1,029 | 1,761 | — | 27 | 4,244 |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1,636 | 4,038 | 1,197 | 777 | 1,193 | — | 18 | 3,185 |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | 808 | 2,814 | 940 | 481 | 780 | — | 11 | 2,212 |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | 461 | 2,061 | 644 | 278 | 635 | — | 6 | 1,563 |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | .. | .. | .. | 868 | 6,101 | 2,139 | 846 | 648 | — | 13 | 4,646 |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | .. | .. | .. | 274 | 3,946 | 1,780 | 444 | 736 | — | 14 | 2,974 |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 1,331 | 733 | 60 | 153 | — | 1 | 947 |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 870 | 550 | 33 | 37 | — | 1 | 621 |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 264 | 183 | 6 | — | — | — | 189 |
| 12. | 50.0 and above | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 367 | 209 | — | 39 | — | — | 248 |
| Total | | | | | 30,359 | 35,346 | 11,139 | 5,512 | 9,710 | — | 132 | 26,493 |

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—VI

Area under Principal Crops

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | Total Holdings | | Gross Cropped Area | | Area under | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|-----------|------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | Paddy | | Ragi | | Cumbu | | Other Millets | | Pulses | |
| | | No. | Area | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | .. | 16,483 | 3,866 | 4,225 | 1,389 | 2,919 | 67 | 248 | 6 | 192 | 119 | 3 | 40 | — 188 |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | .. | 5,776 | 4,096 | 4,708 | 1,326 | 3,304 | 41 | 318 | 10 | 208 | 100 | 3 | 53 | — 274 |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | .. | 3,959 | 5,592 | 6,605 | 1,703 | 4,828 | 61 | 335 | 14 | 263 | 153 | 5 | 72 | — 453 |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | .. | 1,636 | 4,038 | 4,905 | 1,147 | 3,663 | 1 | 209 | 12 | 166 | 95 | 2 | 34 | — 366 |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | .. | 808 | 2,814 | 3,284 | 757 | 2,532 | 2 | 137 | 2 | 105 | 42 | 1 | 28 | — 267 |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | .. | 461 | 2,061 | 2,370 | 636 | 1,719 | 3 | 127 | 4 | 93 | 57 | 1 | 19 | — 188 |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | .. | 868 | 6,101 | 6,774 | 1,694 | 5,254 | 3 | 255 | 8 | 192 | 64 | 3 | 24 | 1 686 |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | .. | 274 | 3,946 | 4,146 | 1,100 | 3,466 | 5 | 121 | 4 | 75 | 36 | 2 | 10 | — 520 |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | .. | 57 | 1,331 | 1,244 | 442 | 1,137 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 11 | — | 1 | — 185 |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | .. | 25 | 870 | 871 | 3 | 832 | — | — | — | — | 5 | — | 6 | — 161 |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | .. | 6 | 264 | 277 | 119 | 275 | — | — | — | — | 2 | — | 6 | — 69 |
| 12. | 50 and above | .. | 6 | 367 | 335 | 112 | 326 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — 43 |
| Total | | .. | 30,359 | 35,346 | 39,744 | 10,777 | 30,255 | 184 | 1,762 | 62 | 1,306 | 684 | 20 | 293 | 1 3,400 |

I—Irrigated.

U—Unirrigated.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS, 1970-71

TABLE—VI (Contd.)

Area under Principal Crops

(Area in Ha)

| Sl. No. | Size Class (Ha) | Area under | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|------------|-------|---------|------|----------|------|-----------|-------|--------|------|----------|------|------------|------|----------------------|------|-------|
| | | Sugarcane | | Coconut | | Fruits | | Groundnut | | Cotton | | Gingelly | | Vegetables | | Other Non-Food Crops | | |
| | | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | I | U | |
| (1) | (2) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) | (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | |
| 1. | Below 0.5 | .. | 151 | — | — | 480 | 10 | 125 | 504 | 73 | 1 | 26 | 16 | 84 | 162 | 27 | 19 | 154 |
| 2. | 0.5— 1.0 | .. | 154 | — | 2 | 265 | 12 | 178 | 530 | 102 | 4 | 33 | 17 | 76 | 130 | 11 | 26 | 183 |
| 3. | 1.0— 2.0 | .. | 240 | — | — | 208 | 14 | 135 | 696 | 143 | 6 | 41 | 23 | 116' | 172 | 25 | 23 | 282 |
| 4. | 2.0— 3.0 | .. | 207 | — | — | 132 | 12 | 67 | 491 | 115 | 4 | 38 | 14 | 65 | 113 | 23 | 24 | 199 |
| 5. | 3.0— 4.0 | .. | 141 | — | — | 81 | 9 | 27 | 273 | 48 | 1 | 21 | 9 | 42 | 63 | 13 | 13 | 184 |
| 6. | 4.0— 5.0 | .. | 146 | — | — | 52 | 8 | 50 | 229 | 68 | 2 | 21 | 6 | 35 | 32 | 3 | 7 | 136 |
| 7. | 5.0—10.0 | .. | 346 | — | — | 183 | 26 | 77 | 525 | 170 | 2 | 44 | 12 | 93 | 131 | 12 | 27 | 330 |
| 8. | 10.0—20.0 | .. | 149 | — | — | 98 | 12 | 48 | 233 | 53 | 1 | 37 | 6 | 55 | 73 | 7 | 8 | 227 |
| 9. | 20.0—30.0 | .. | 22 | — | — | 73 | 1 | 23 | 41 | 16 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 2 | 125 |
| 10. | 30.0—40.0 | .. | 7 | — | — | 41 | — | 13 | 27 | 1 | — | — | — | 35 | 5 | 3 | — | 87 |
| 11. | 40.0—50.0 | .. | — | — | — | 5 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 17 | — | — | — | 20 |
| 12. | 50 and above | .. | 5 | — | — | 8 | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 61 |
| Total | | .. | 1,568 | — | 2 | 1,626... | 104 | 743 | 3,553 | 789 | 21 | 262 | 104 | 619 | 899 | 127 | 149 | 1,988 |

I—Irrigated.

U—Unirrigated.

Source : Bureau of Statistics and Evaluation, Pondicherry.

Metric System of Weights and Measures—Simple Conversion Table

I. WEIGHT :

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1. Tons to Metric Tonnes | Tons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2. Pounds (av) to Kilo-grams | M. Tonnes | 1.02 | 2.03 | 3.05 | 4.06 | 5.08 | 6.10 | 7.11 | 8.13 | 9.14 | 10.16 |
| | Pounds | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 3. Tolas to Grams | Kilograms | 0.45 | 0.91 | 1.36 | 1.81 | 2.27 | 2.72 | 3.18 | 3.63 | 4.08 | 4.54 |
| | Tolas | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 4. Seers to Kilograms | Grams | 11.66 | 23.33 | 34.99 | 46.66 | 58.32 | 69.98 | 81.65 | 93.31 | 104.97 | 116.64 |
| | Seers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 5. Maunds to Quintals | Kilograms | 0.93 | 1.87 | 2.80 | 3.75 | 4.67 | 5.60 | 6.53 | 7.48 | 8.40 | 9.33 |
| | Maunds | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Quintals | 0.37 | 0.75 | 1.12 | 1.49 | 1.87 | 2.24 | 2.61 | 2.99 | 3.36 | 3.73 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. Length :

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Miles to Kilo metres | Miles | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Kilometres | 1.61 | 3.22 | 4.83 | 6.44 | 8.05 | 9.66 | 11.27 | 12.87 | 14.48 | 16.09 |
| 2. Yards to Metres | Yards | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Metres | 0.91 | 1.83 | 2.74 | 3.66 | 4.57 | 5.49 | 6.40 | 7.32 | 8.23 | 9.14 |
| 3. Inches to Millimetres | Inches | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Millimetres | 25.40 | 50.80 | 76.20 | 101.60 | 127.00 | 152.40 | 177.80 | 203.20 | 228.60 | 254.40 |
| | Inches | | | | | | | | | 11 | 12 |
| | Millimetres | | | | | | | | | 279.40 | 304.80 |

III. AREA :

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. Acres to Hectares | Acres | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Hectares | 0.40 | 0.81 | 1.21 | 1.62 | 2.02 | 2.43 | 2.83 | 3.24 | 3.64 | 4.05 |
| 2. Square Yards to Square Metres | S. Yards | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | S. Metres | 0.84 | 1.67 | 2.51 | 3.34 | 4.18 | 5.02 | 5.85 | 6.69 | 7.53 | 8.36 |

IV. CAPACITY :

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Gallons (Imperial) to Litres | Gallons | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Litres | 4.55 | 9.09 | 13.64 | 18.18 | 22.73 | 27.28 | 31.82 | 36.37 | 40.91 | 45.46 |